

# Results of COVID-19 Vaccine Effectiveness Studies: An Ongoing Systematic Review

## Duration of Protection Weekly Summary Table

*Updated May 19, 2022*

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and

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and

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Karoline Walter at [kwalte21@jhmi.edu](mailto:kwalte21@jhmi.edu)

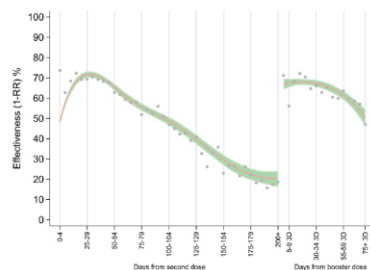
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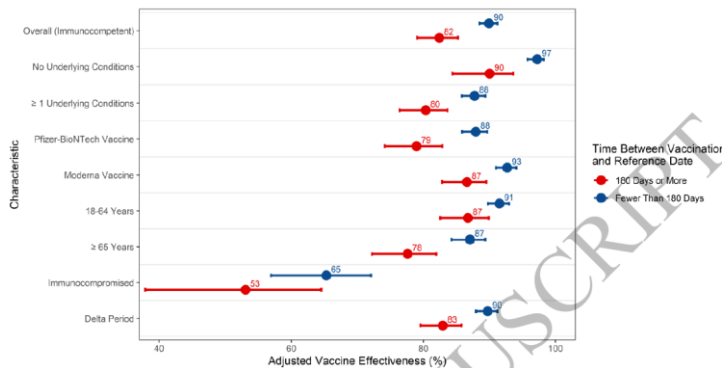
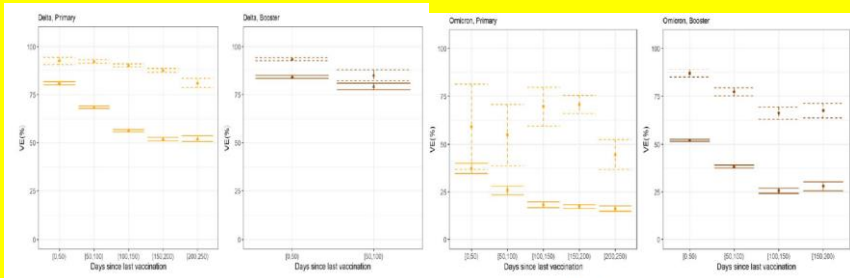
## Duration of Protection Studies

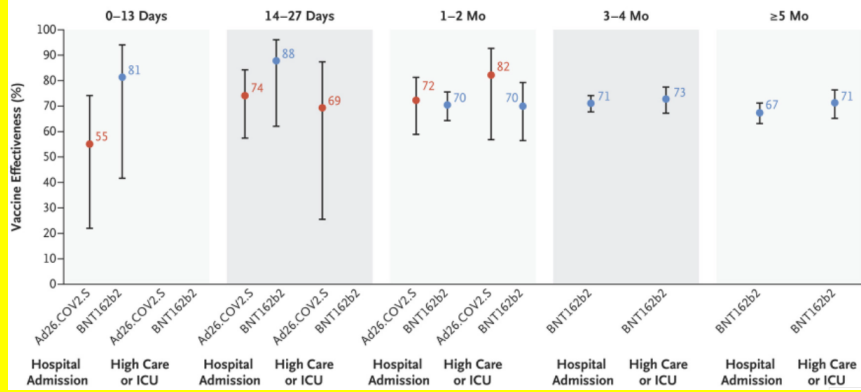
These are studies that assess duration of protection criteria as outlined above along with those studies that do not meet aforementioned criteria that are relevant to evaluating duration of protection. Some of these studies are also in the above table but duplicated here for ease. As of April 28, 2022, those studies that provide VE estimates at least 4 months after the primary series or at least 2 months after the booster series are included below.

We would like to highlight

- Countries have implemented different dose intervals and vaccination strategies that can make comparisons across studies challenging.
- Persons who are vaccinated early in a program are different than those who are vaccinated later. For example, many who were vaccinated early were those at highest risk, and this could confound the results. Some of the older individuals also might have some degree of immunosenescence.

#	Reference (date)	Country	Population	Dominant Variants	Vaccine product	Study Period	Descriptive Findings
166	<a href="#">Fano et al</a> (May 18, 2022)	Italy	12+ year olds	Alpha, Delta, <b>Omicron</b>	ChAdOx1 Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	January 1, 2021- January 10, 2022	<p>Cohort study conducted by linking administrative databases evaluating VE against infection.</p> <p>Figure 2 – Adjusted vaccine effectiveness (VE) against SARS-CoV-2 infection at different times after the administration of the second dose and the booster dose. Reference: unvaccinated*.</p>  <p>Data available in manuscript for individual vaccines including heterolous combinations.</p>

165	<a href="#">Tenforde et al</a> (May 17, 2022)	USA	General population	Pre-Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	March 11- December15, 2021	TND study evaluating 2-dose VE against hospitalization. 
164	<a href="#">Braeye et al</a> (May 11, 2022)	Belgium	18+ year olds	Delta, <b>Omicron</b>	ChAdOx1 Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	Delta: July 15, 2021- December 6, 2021 Omicron: January 3, 2022-April 14, 2022	TND study by linking administrative databases looking at VE against symptomatic diseases and COVID-19 hospitalization.  <small>Figure 1: Vaccine Effectiveness against symptomatic infection (Sym Inf) and hospitalization (Hosp), adults, both sexes, (left) primary-vaccination, (right) booster-vaccination, 15/07/2022 – (Hosp), adults, both sexes, (left) primary-vaccination, (right) booster-vaccination, 03/01/2022 – 06/12/2021 (period proxy for the Delta-VOC), Belgium. Figure 2: Vaccine Effectiveness against symptomatic infection (Sym Inf) and hospitalization (Hosp), adults, both sexes, (left) primary-vaccination, (right) booster-vaccination, 03/01/2022 – 14/04/2022 (period proxy for the Omicron-VOC), Belgium.</small>
163	<a href="#">Butt et al</a> (May 3, 2022)	USA	Veterans	<b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	January 1-February 20, 2022	Cohort study among veterans. Relative vaccine effectiveness was highest for patients receiving their booster vaccine within 28 days of the start of the period of omicron predominance (RVE=40% [35-44%] for BNT-162b2; RVE=30% [23-36%] for mRNA-1273), and protection against infection was negligible for both vaccines for patients with 4 or more months since receiving the booster vaccination. Relative vaccine effectiveness for hospitalizations remained above 44% for all groups.

162	<a href="#">Amir et al</a> (May 5, 2022)	Israel	60+ year olds	<b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty	January 16, 2022, to March 12, 2022	Cohort study by linking adminisitrative databases evaluating relative VE against severe disease. <table><tr><td></td><td></td><td>VE</td><td>LCI</td><td>UCI</td></tr><tr><td>2nd dose</td><td>4+ months</td><td colspan="3">ref</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="7">3rd dose</td><td>0-1 month</td><td>57%</td><td>38%</td><td>71%</td></tr><tr><td>1-2 months</td><td>66%</td><td>44%</td><td>79%</td></tr><tr><td>2-3 months</td><td>68%</td><td>55%</td><td>78%</td></tr><tr><td>3-4 months</td><td>67%</td><td>58%</td><td>73%</td></tr><tr><td>4-5 months</td><td>64%</td><td>60%</td><td>70%</td></tr><tr><td>5-6 months</td><td>64%</td><td>60%</td><td>69%</td></tr><tr><td>6-7 months</td><td>68%</td><td>58%</td><td>76%</td></tr><tr><td>4th dose</td><td>0-2 months</td><td>89%</td><td>87%</td><td>91%</td></tr></table>			VE	LCI	UCI	2nd dose	4+ months	ref			3rd dose	0-1 month	57%	38%	71%	1-2 months	66%	44%	79%	2-3 months	68%	55%	78%	3-4 months	67%	58%	73%	4-5 months	64%	60%	70%	5-6 months	64%	60%	69%	6-7 months	68%	58%	76%	4th dose	0-2 months	89%	87%	91%
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161	<a href="#">Gray et al</a> (May 4, 2022)	South Africa	HCW	<b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty Ad26.COVS.2	November 15, 2021- January 14, 2022	TND study conducted as part of Sisonke study. Note that they evaluated VE of 2 doses of Comirnaty and 2 doses of Ad26.COVS.2.  <table><caption>Vaccine Effectiveness (%) Data from Forest Plot</caption><thead><tr><th>Time Interval</th><th>Outcome</th><th>Ad26.COVS.2 (VE %)</th><th>BNT162b2 (VE %)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td rowspan="2">0-13 Days</td><td>Hospital Admission</td><td>55</td><td>81</td></tr><tr><td>High Care or ICU</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">14-27 Days</td><td>Hospital Admission</td><td>74</td><td>88</td></tr><tr><td>High Care or ICU</td><td>69</td><td>-</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">1-2 Mo</td><td>Hospital Admission</td><td>72</td><td>70</td></tr><tr><td>High Care or ICU</td><td>82</td><td>70</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">3-4 Mo</td><td>Hospital Admission</td><td>71</td><td>73</td></tr><tr><td>High Care or ICU</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">≥5 Mo</td><td>Hospital Admission</td><td>67</td><td>71</td></tr><tr><td>High Care or ICU</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr></tbody></table>	Time Interval	Outcome	Ad26.COVS.2 (VE %)	BNT162b2 (VE %)	0-13 Days	Hospital Admission	55	81	High Care or ICU	-	-	14-27 Days	Hospital Admission	74	88	High Care or ICU	69	-	1-2 Mo	Hospital Admission	72	70	High Care or ICU	82	70	3-4 Mo	Hospital Admission	71	73	High Care or ICU	-	-	≥5 Mo	Hospital Admission	67	71	High Care or ICU	-	-					
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160	Castillo et al (April 21, 2022)	France	18+ year olds	Delta, Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 13, 2021 – January 31, 2021	TND study linking administrative databases to assess VE against symptomatic disease, with a cohort study done among covid hospitalized cases.
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Immune status: time since named vaccine dose <sup>a</sup>	Omicron <sup>a</sup>			Delta <sup>a</sup>		
	Risk reduction <sup>b</sup> against		Protection	Risk reduction <sup>b</sup> against		Protection
	Symptomatic Infection OR <sup>c</sup> (95%CI)	Hospital admission among symptomatic cases HR <sup>c</sup> (95%CI)	1- OR+HR Protection (95%CI)	Symptomatic Infection OR <sup>c</sup> (95%CI)	Hospital admission among symptomatic cases HR <sup>c</sup> (95%CI)	1- OR+HR Protection (95%CI)
Vaccinated (ref.: unvaccinated without prior infection evidence)						
D1: 0 day – 28 days	0.88 (0.86 to 0.91)	0.99 (0.75 to 1.23)	0.12 (-0.09 to 0.34)	0.62 (0.59 to 0.66)	0.66 (0.50 to 0.84)	0.59 (0.49 to 0.69)
D2: 0 days – 30 days	0.57 (0.55 to 0.59)	0.72 (0.50 to 0.95)	0.59 (0.46 to 0.72)	0.22 (0.20 to 0.23)	0.40 (0.23 to 0.57)	0.91 (0.87 to 0.95)
D2: 1 month – 2 months	0.68 (0.66 to 0.70)	0.40 (0.27 to 0.53)	0.73 (0.64 to 0.82)	0.30 (0.28 to 0.31)	0.41 (0.25 to 0.57)	0.88 (0.83 to 0.93)
D2: 2 months – 3 months	0.73 (0.71 to 0.74)	0.56 (0.41 to 0.71)	0.59 (0.49 to 0.70)	0.32 (0.31 to 0.33)	0.36 (0.25 to 0.47)	0.88 (0.85 to 0.92)
D2: 3 months – 4 months	0.74 (0.73 to 0.76)	0.58 (0.48 to 0.68)	0.57 (0.49 to 0.65)	0.32 (0.32 to 0.33)	0.29 (0.23 to 0.35)	0.91 (0.89 to 0.92)
D2: 4 months – 5 months	0.84 (0.83 to 0.85)	0.43 (0.36 to 0.49)	0.64 (0.59 to 0.70)	0.35 (0.34 to 0.36)	0.21 (0.17 to 0.24)	0.93 (0.91 to 0.94)
D2: 5 months – 6 months	0.97 (0.96 to 0.98)	0.30 (0.24 to 0.35)	0.71 (0.66 to 0.76)	0.40 (0.39 to 0.41)	0.14 (0.12 to 0.16)	0.94 (0.94 to 0.95)
D2: > 6 months	0.89 (0.87 to 0.90)	0.50 (0.43 to 0.56)	0.56 (0.51 to 0.62)	0.37 (0.36 to 0.38)	0.26 (0.23 to 0.29)	0.90 (0.89 to 0.91)
DB: 1 day – 7 days	0.65 (0.64 to 0.66)	0.35 (0.27 to 0.43)	0.77 (0.72 to 0.83)	0.29 (0.28 to 0.30)	0.14 (0.10 to 0.17)	0.96 (0.95 to 0.97)
DB: 8 days – 14 days	0.36 (0.36 to 0.37)	0.28 (0.21 to 0.36)	0.90 (0.87 to 0.92)	0.09 (0.09 to 0.10)	0.16 (0.12 to 0.21)	0.98 (0.98 to 0.99)
DB: 15 days – 30 days	0.33 (0.32 to 0.33)	0.18 (0.14 to 0.22)	0.94 (0.93 to 0.95)	0.04 (0.04 to 0.05)	0.16 (0.11 to 0.21)	0.99 (0.99 to 1.00)
DB: 1 month – 2 months	0.41 (0.40 to 0.41)	0.16 (0.13 to 0.18)	0.94 (0.93 to 0.95)	0.05 (0.05 to 0.06)	0.14 (0.10 to 0.17)	0.99 (0.99 to 0.99)
DB: 2 months – 3 months	0.42 (0.41 to 0.43)	0.18 (0.15 to 0.21)	0.92 (0.91 to 0.94)	0.06 (0.05 to 0.07)	0.10 (0.06 to 0.14)	0.99 (0.99 to 1.00)
DB: 3 months	0.50 (0.49 to 0.52)	0.14 (0.11 to 0.16)	0.93 (0.92 to 0.94)	0.06 (0.05 to 0.07)	0.10 (0.06 to 0.15)	0.99 (0.99 to 1.00)
Naturally-acquired and hybrid immunity (ref.: unvaccinated without prior infection evidence)						
Unvaccinated: NA	0.49 (0.48 to 0.50)	0.45 (0.30 to 0.60)	0.78 (0.70 to 0.85)	0.11 (0.11 to 0.12)	0.43 (0.22 to 0.64)	0.95 (0.93 to 0.98)
D1 or D2: NA	0.33 (0.32 to 0.34)	0.51 (0.36 to 0.66)	0.83 (0.78 to 0.88)	0.08 (0.08 to 0.09)	0.56 (0.34 to 0.77)	0.95 (0.94 to 0.97)
DB: NA	0.19 (0.19 to 0.20)	0.29 (0.22 to 0.36)	0.94 (0.93 to 0.96)	0.02 (0.02 to 0.02)	0.29 (0.13 to 0.44)	0.99 (0.99 to 1.00)

CI: confidence interval; COVID-19: coronavirus disease; D1: first vaccine dose; D2: second vaccine dose; DB: booster dose; HR: hazard ratio; NA: not applicable; OR: odds ratio; ref.: reference; RT-PCR: reverse-transcription PCR; SARS-CoV-2: severe acute respiratory coronavirus 2.

<sup>a</sup> Delta (respective Omicron): laboratory-confirmed (RT-PCR) SARS-CoV-2 infection with mutation screening indicative of Delta (respective Omicron) variant [14].

<sup>b</sup> Duration since receiving the COVID-19 vaccine dose in question, at presentation to the screening centre.

<sup>c</sup> Risk reductions are relative to symptoms attributable respectively to the Delta or the Omicron variant.

<sup>d</sup> Odds ratios of symptomatic infections, according to the time elapsed since each COVID-19 vaccine dose reception or according to evidence of prior infection.

<sup>e</sup> Hazard ratios of hospitalisations after symptomatic infections, according to the time elapsed since each COVID-19 vaccine dose reception or according to evidence of prior infection.

<sup>f</sup> Naturally-acquired immunity: Individuals with evidence of prior SARS-CoV-2 infection; the causative variant for prior infection is unknown.

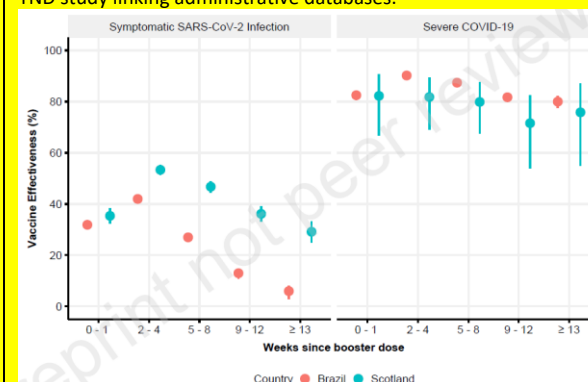
							Immune status: time since named vaccine dose <sup>a</sup>	Omicron <sup>a</sup>			Delta <sup>a</sup>		
								Hospital admission	ICU admission	Death	Hospital admission	ICU admission	Death
								HR <sup>a</sup> (95%CI)	HR <sup>a</sup> (95%CI)	HR <sup>a</sup> (95%CI)	HR <sup>a</sup> (95%CI)	HR <sup>a</sup> (95%CI)	HR <sup>a</sup> (95%CI)
Vaccinated (ref.: unvaccinated without prior infection evidence)													
D1: 0–28 days	0.99 (0.75 to 1.23)	1.09 (0.49 to 1.69)	1.09 (0.53 to 1.65)	0.66 (0.50 to 0.81)	0.43 (0.21 to 0.65)	0.93 (0.48 to 1.37)							
D2: 0–30 days	0.72 (0.50 to 0.95)	0.54 (0.06 to 1.02)	0.71 (0.14 to 1.29)	0.40 (0.23 to 0.57)	0.32 (0.04 to 0.60)	0.44 (0.01 to 0.87)							
D2: 1–2 months	0.40 (0.27 to 0.53)	0.32 (0.06 to 0.59)	0.38 (0.10 to 0.67)	0.41 (0.25 to 0.57)	0.52 (0.21 to 0.84)	0.14 (–0.13 to 0.42)							
D2: 2–3 months	0.56 (0.41 to 0.71)	0.22 (0.00 to 0.43)	0.12 (–0.05 to 0.29)	0.36 (0.25 to 0.47)	0.35 (0.16 to 0.54)	0.11 (–0.04 to 0.26)							
D2: 3–4 months	0.58 (0.48 to 0.68)	0.25 (0.09 to 0.42)	0.43 (0.22 to 0.65)	0.29 (0.23 to 0.35)	0.18 (0.10 to 0.26)	0.31 (0.12 to 0.49)							
D2: 4–5 months	0.43 (0.36 to 0.49)	0.15 (0.07 to 0.24)	0.30 (0.14 to 0.45)	0.21 (0.17 to 0.24)	0.17 (0.12 to 0.23)	0.37 (0.20 to 0.53)							
D2: 5–6 months	0.30 (0.24 to 0.35)	0.19 (0.11 to 0.28)	0.32 (0.15 to 0.48)	0.14 (0.12 to 0.16)	0.10 (0.07 to 0.13)	0.20 (0.11 to 0.28)							
D2: > 6 months	0.50 (0.43 to 0.56)	0.32 (0.21 to 0.42)	0.51 (0.36 to 0.65)	0.26 (0.23 to 0.29)	0.14 (0.11 to 0.18)	0.35 (0.25 to 0.44)							
DB: 1–7 days	0.35 (0.27 to 0.43)	0.12 (0.02 to 0.22)	0.29 (0.07 to 0.50)	0.14 (0.10 to 0.17)	0.06 (0.03 to 0.10)	0.29 (0.15 to 0.43)							
DB: 8–14 days	0.28 (0.21 to 0.36)	0.12 (0.02 to 0.21)	0.14 (0.00 to 0.28)	0.16 (0.12 to 0.21)	0.07 (0.02 to 0.12)	0.24 (0.09 to 0.39)							
DB: 15–30 days	0.18 (0.14 to 0.22)	0.13 (0.07 to 0.20)	0.18 (0.08 to 0.28)	0.16 (0.11 to 0.21)	0.15 (0.07 to 0.23)	0.15 (0.02 to 0.29)							
DB: 1–2 months	0.16 (0.13 to 0.18)	0.06 (0.03 to 0.08)	0.15 (0.10 to 0.21)	0.14 (0.10 to 0.17)	0.13 (0.07 to 0.19)	0.16 (0.06 to 0.25)							
DB: 2–3 months	0.18 (0.15 to 0.21)	0.08 (0.04 to 0.13)	0.14 (0.08 to 0.20)	0.10 (0.06 to 0.14)	0.08 (0.00 to 0.15)	0.09 (0.01 to 0.16)							
DB: > 3 months	0.14 (0.11 to 0.16)	0.05 (0.01 to 0.09)	0.13 (0.08 to 0.17)	0.10 (0.06 to 0.15)	0.03 (–0.03 to 0.09)	0.10 (0.01 to 0.19)							
Naturally-acquired or hybrid immunity <sup>a</sup> (ref.: unvaccinated without prior infection evidence)													
Unvaccinated: NA	0.45 (0.30 to 0.60)	0.14 (–0.05 to 0.33)	0.24 (–0.09 to 0.58)	0.43 (0.22 to 0.64)	0.54 (0.10 to 0.97)	1.06 (0.02 to 2.10)							
D1 or D2: NA	0.51 (0.36 to 0.66)	0.42 (0.12 to 0.72)	0.34 (0.07 to 0.61)	0.56 (0.34 to 0.77)	0.39 (0.08 to 0.71)	0.90 (0.17 to 1.62)							
DB: NA	0.29 (0.22 to 0.36)	0.16 (0.05 to 0.28)	0.19 (0.06 to 0.32)	0.29 (0.13 to 0.44)	0.13 (–0.05 to 0.30)	0.11 (–0.11 to 0.33)							
159	Kirsebom et al (April 28, 2022)	England	General population	Omicron Delta	ChAdOx1 Comirnaty mRNA-1273 followed by ChAdOx1 booster	September 13, 2021– February 17, 2022	TND study linking administrative databases to assess VE against symptomatic disease						

							<table> <tr> <th>Age (years)</th><th>Dose</th><th>Booster Manufacturer</th><th>Interval (days)</th><th>Controls</th><th>Cases</th><th>OR*</th><th>VE (95% CI)</th></tr> <tr> <td rowspan="14">40-64</td><td>Unvaccinated</td><td></td><td></td><td>27,361</td><td>51265</td><td>Baseline</td><td>Baseline</td></tr> <tr> <td>Dose 2**</td><td>n/a</td><td>175+</td><td>85175</td><td>89230</td><td>0.92 (0.9-0.94)</td><td>8 (6 to 9.9)</td></tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Booster</td><td>Any***</td><td>0-1</td><td>11,879</td><td>7715</td><td>0.8 (0.77-0.83)</td><td>20.3 (17.2 to 23.3)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Any***</td><td>2-6</td><td>27430</td><td>21422</td><td>0.74 (0.72-0.76)</td><td>25.6 (23.7 to 27.8)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>7-13</td><td>28,809</td><td>17658</td><td>0.42 (0.41-0.43)</td><td>58.2 (57.0 to 59.4)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>14-34</td><td>86719</td><td>66406</td><td>0.36 (0.35-0.37)</td><td>63.8 (63.0 to 64.5)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>35-69</td><td>87592</td><td>90787</td><td>0.43 (0.42-0.44)</td><td>57.3 (56.4 to 58.2)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>70-104</td><td>22504</td><td>29379</td><td>0.54 (0.52-0.55)</td><td>46.4 (45.0 to 47.8)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>105+</td><td>2758</td><td>4278</td><td>0.69 (0.66-0.73)</td><td>30.6 (26.8 to 34.3)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>ChAdOx1-S</td><td>7-13</td><td>70</td><td>40</td><td>0.39 (0.25-0.59)</td><td>61.2 (40.9 to 74.6)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>ChAdOx1-S</td><td>14-34</td><td>193</td><td>159</td><td>0.48 (0.38-0.61)</td><td>51.7 (38.9 to 61.8)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>ChAdOx1-S</td><td>35-69</td><td>216</td><td>215</td><td>0.47 (0.38-0.57)</td><td>53.0 (42.6 to 61.6)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>ChAdOx1-S</td><td>70-104</td><td>69</td><td>97</td><td>0.59 (0.43-0.81)</td><td>40.8 (18.6 to 56.9)</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>ChAdOx1-S</td><td>105+</td><td>10</td><td>14</td><td>0.83 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CI)	40-64	Unvaccinated			27,361	51265	Baseline	Baseline	Dose 2**	n/a	175+	85175	89230	0.92 (0.9-0.94)	8 (6 to 9.9)	Booster	Any***	0-1	11,879	7715	0.8 (0.77-0.83)	20.3 (17.2 to 23.3)	Any***	2-6	27430	21422	0.74 (0.72-0.76)	25.6 (23.7 to 27.8)		BNT162b2	7-13	28,809	17658	0.42 (0.41-0.43)	58.2 (57.0 to 59.4)		BNT162b2	14-34	86719	66406	0.36 (0.35-0.37)	63.8 (63.0 to 64.5)		BNT162b2	35-69	87592	90787	0.43 (0.42-0.44)	57.3 (56.4 to 58.2)		BNT162b2	70-104	22504	29379	0.54 (0.52-0.55)	46.4 (45.0 to 47.8)		BNT162b2	105+	2758	4278	0.69 (0.66-0.73)	30.6 (26.8 to 34.3)		ChAdOx1-S	7-13	70	40	0.39 (0.25-0.59)	61.2 (40.9 to 74.6)		ChAdOx1-S	14-34	193	159	0.48 (0.38-0.61)	51.7 (38.9 to 61.8)		ChAdOx1-S	35-69	216	215	0.47 (0.38-0.57)	53.0 (42.6 to 61.6)		ChAdOx1-S	70-104	69	97	0.59 (0.43-0.81)	40.8 (18.6 to 56.9)		ChAdOx1-S	105+	10	14	0.83 (0.27-1.44)	37.2 (-44.1 to 72.6)	65+	Unvaccinated			1,701	2361	Baseline	Baseline	Dose 2**	n/a	175+	4466	3053	0.81 (0.73-0.88)	19.5 (11.7 to 26.6)	Booster	Any***	0-1	428	110	0.65 (0.5-0.85)	34.6 (14.8 to 49.8)	Any***	2-6	1140	370	0.71 (0.61-0.84)	28.6 (16.0 to 39.3)		BNT162b2	7-13	1,883	433	0.42 (0.36-0.48)	58.1 (51.6 to 63.8)		BNT162b2	14-34	14311	3010	0.31 (0.29-0.34)	68.5 (65.7 to 71.2)		BNT162b2	35-69	36300	25240	0.46 (0.42-0.49)	54.1 (50.5 to 57.5)		BNT162b2	70-104	14210	18317	0.8 (0.55-0.65)	40.1 (35.2 to 44.5)		BNT162b2	105+	1970	2789	0.77 (0.7-0.85)	23.1 (15.1 to 30.5)		ChAdOx1-S	7-13	23		0.34 (0.14-0.83)	66.1 (16.6 to 86.3)		ChAdOx1-S	14-34	53	32	0.48 (0.3-0.79)	51.8 (20.8 to 70.4)		ChAdOx1-S	35-69	88	81	0.56 (0.4-0.78)	44.5 (22.4 to 60.2)		ChAdOx1-S	70-104	16	40	1.27 (0.7-2.32)	-27.2 (-131.6 to 30.1)		ChAdOx1-S	105+	3	5	0.98 (0.23-4.28)	N too low
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158	Sheikh et al (April 22, 2022)	Scotland	General population	Omicron	ChAdOx1 Comirnaty mRNA-1273	November 1-December 19, 2021	TND study linking administrative databases to assess VE against symptomatic disease.																																																																																																																																																																																																												

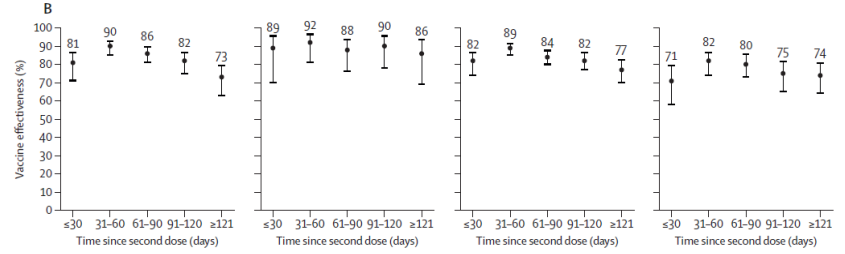
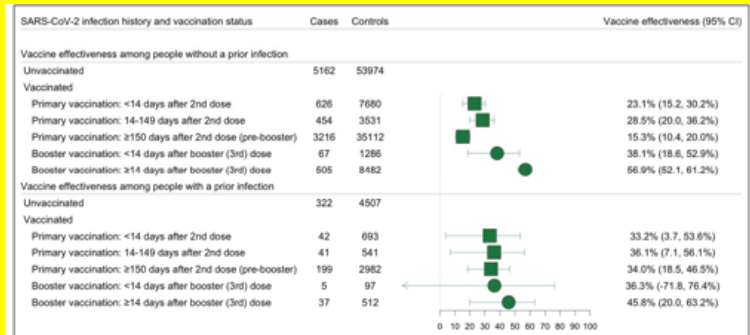
	S-gene-negative infections			S-gene-positive infections		
	Tested, n	Positive, n	Relative vaccine effectiveness, % (95% CI)	Tested, n	Positive, n	Relative vaccine effectiveness, % (95% CI)
<b>16-49 years</b>						
Unvaccinated	10 302	1003	22% (14 to 29)	14 583	5284	-98% (-109 to -87)
First dose						
0-27 days	550	36	47% (24 to 63)	676	162	-24% (-50 to -3)
≥28 days	6570	581	30% (21 to 38)	8339	2350	-39% (-49 to -30)
Second dose						
0-13 days	732	46	58% (42 to 70)	805	119	31% (16 to 44)
14-69 days	4248	256	53% (46 to 60)	4258	266	73% (69 to 76)
70-104 days	12 581	814	33% (26 to 40)	13 559	1792	50% (46 to 53)
105-139 days	29 209	3503	15% (9 to 21)	31 963	6257	32% (29 to 36)
140-174 days	14 986	1824	3% (-5 to 11)	17 991	4829	9% (4 to 13)
≥175 days	13 183	1435	Reference	15 462	3714	Reference
Third dose						
0-6 days	3773	515	26% (16 to 34)	4003	745	33% (27 to 39)
7-13 days	2185	143	62% (54 to 68)	2155	113	84% (80 to 87)
≥14 days	12 887	783	56% (51 to 60)	12 798	694	83% (81 to 84)
<b>≥50 years</b>						
Unvaccinated	716	48	33% (7 to 52)	1158	490	-45% (-65 to -28)
First dose						
0-27 days	27	4	0 (-230 to 70)	36	13	-16% (-134 to 42)
≥28 days	256	13	48% (7 to 72)	343	100	10% (-15 to 30)
Second dose						
0-13 days	23	1	62% (-207 to 95)	23	1	90% (27 to 99)
14-69 days	120	9	5% (-98 to 54)	131	20	62% (38 to 77)
70-104 days	128	12	8% (-76 to 52)	149	33	40% (10 to 60)
105-139 days	463	17	35% (-10 to 62)	634	188	20% (4 to 33)
140-174 days	5513	265	4% (-13 to 19)	8205	2957	4% (-3 to 10)
≥175 days	8007	799	Reference	10 856	3648	Reference
Third dose						
0-6 days	3522	420	0 (-15 to 13)	4352	1250	20% (13 to 26)
7-13 days	3006	180	54% (46 to 62)	3146	320	77% (74 to 80)
≥14 days	17 572	1045	57% (52 to 62)	17 504	977	88% (86 to 89)

157	<a href="#">Cerqueria-Silva et al</a> (April 14, 2022)	Brazil, Scotland	18+ year olds	<b>Omicron</b>	ChAdOx1 Comirnaty mRNA-1273	January 1-March 7, 2022
156	<a href="#">Widdifield et al</a> (April 14, 2022)	Canada	Patients with rheumatoid arthritis, ankylosing spondylitis, psoriasis, and inflammatory bowel disease	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	March 1-November 21, 2021

TND study linking administrative databases.



TND study among patients with inflammatory diseases to evaluate VE against infection

																																																																											
155	<a href="#">Lind et al</a> (April 20,2022)	USA	5+ years	Omicron specifically ^	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	November 1, 2021- January 31, 2022	<p>This TND study assessed the benefit of primary series and booster doses in the context of Omicron VOC circulation among people with and without a prior documented infection. Primary vaccination had significant but low levels of protection in people with and without prior infection which was increased by booster doses; however, the study did not find a significant increase in people with prior infection.</p>  <table><thead><tr><th>SARS-CoV-2 infection history and vaccination status</th><th>Cases</th><th>Controls</th><th>Vaccine effectiveness (95% CI)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td colspan="4"><b>Vaccine effectiveness among people without a prior infection</b></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>5162</td><td>53974</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Vaccinated</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Primary vaccination: &lt;14 days after 2nd dose</td><td>626</td><td>7680</td><td>23.1% (15.2, 30.2%)</td></tr><tr><td>Primary vaccination: 14-149 days after 2nd dose</td><td>454</td><td>3531</td><td>28.5% (20.0, 36.2%)</td></tr><tr><td>Primary vaccination: ≥150 days after 2nd dose (pre-booster)</td><td>3216</td><td>35112</td><td>15.3% (10.4, 20.0%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster vaccination: &lt;14 days after booster (3rd) dose</td><td>67</td><td>1286</td><td>38.1% (18.6, 52.9%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster vaccination: ≥14 days after booster (3rd) dose</td><td>505</td><td>8482</td><td>56.9% (52.1, 61.2%)</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"><b>Vaccine effectiveness among people with a prior infection</b></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>322</td><td>4507</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Vaccinated</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Primary vaccination: &lt;14 days after 2nd dose</td><td>42</td><td>693</td><td>33.2% (3.7, 53.6%)</td></tr><tr><td>Primary vaccination: 14-149 days after 2nd dose</td><td>41</td><td>541</td><td>36.1% (7.1, 56.1%)</td></tr><tr><td>Primary vaccination: ≥150 days after 2nd dose (pre-booster)</td><td>199</td><td>2982</td><td>34.0% (18.5, 46.5%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster vaccination: &lt;14 days after booster (3rd) dose</td><td>5</td><td>97</td><td>36.3% (-71.8, 76.4%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster vaccination: ≥14 days after booster (3rd) dose</td><td>37</td><td>512</td><td>45.8% (20.0, 63.2%)</td></tr></tbody></table>	SARS-CoV-2 infection history and vaccination status	Cases	Controls	Vaccine effectiveness (95% CI)	<b>Vaccine effectiveness among people without a prior infection</b>				Unvaccinated	5162	53974		Vaccinated				Primary vaccination: <14 days after 2nd dose	626	7680	23.1% (15.2, 30.2%)	Primary vaccination: 14-149 days after 2nd dose	454	3531	28.5% (20.0, 36.2%)	Primary vaccination: ≥150 days after 2nd dose (pre-booster)	3216	35112	15.3% (10.4, 20.0%)	Booster vaccination: <14 days after booster (3rd) dose	67	1286	38.1% (18.6, 52.9%)	Booster vaccination: ≥14 days after booster (3rd) dose	505	8482	56.9% (52.1, 61.2%)	<b>Vaccine effectiveness among people with a prior infection</b>				Unvaccinated	322	4507		Vaccinated				Primary vaccination: <14 days after 2nd dose	42	693	33.2% (3.7, 53.6%)	Primary vaccination: 14-149 days after 2nd dose	41	541	36.1% (7.1, 56.1%)	Primary vaccination: ≥150 days after 2nd dose (pre-booster)	199	2982	34.0% (18.5, 46.5%)	Booster vaccination: <14 days after booster (3rd) dose	5	97	36.3% (-71.8, 76.4%)	Booster vaccination: ≥14 days after booster (3rd) dose	37	512	45.8% (20.0, 63.2%)
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Vaccinated																																																																											
Primary vaccination: <14 days after 2nd dose	42	693	33.2% (3.7, 53.6%)																																																																								
Primary vaccination: 14-149 days after 2nd dose	41	541	36.1% (7.1, 56.1%)																																																																								
Primary vaccination: ≥150 days after 2nd dose (pre-booster)	199	2982	34.0% (18.5, 46.5%)																																																																								
Booster vaccination: <14 days after booster (3rd) dose	5	97	36.3% (-71.8, 76.4%)																																																																								
Booster vaccination: ≥14 days after booster (3rd) dose	37	512	45.8% (20.0, 63.2%)																																																																								
154	<a href="#">Gram et al</a> (April 20,2022)	Denmark	12+ years	Alpha, Delta and Omicron^	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 27,2020- January 31,2022	<p>This study evaluated the VE of mRNA vaccines in Denmark against infection and hospitalisation. The study reported that vaccination with mRNA vaccines was associated with protection against infection and hospitalization by Alpha, Delta and Omicron VOCs.</p> <p>VE of 2 doses mRNA against infection:                      VE 2 doses mRNA against hospitalization:</p>																																																																				

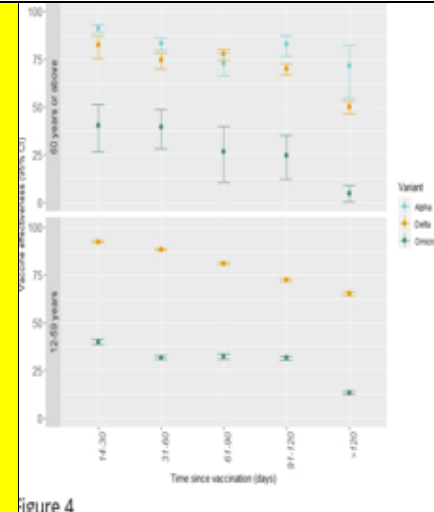


Figure 4

VE of 3 doses mRNA against infection:

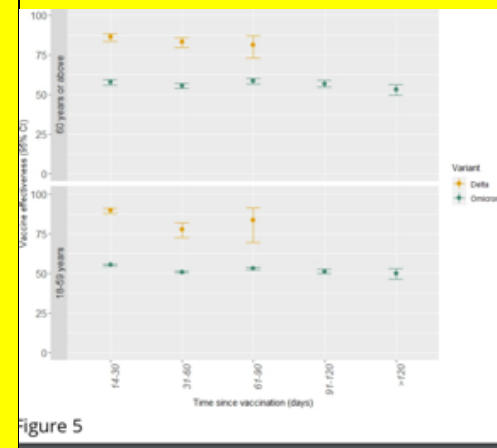


Figure 5

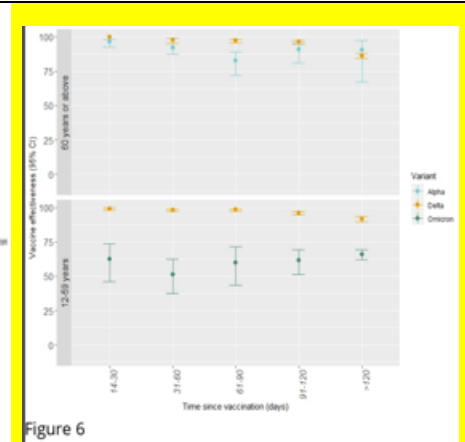


Figure 6

VE 2 doses mRNA against hospitalization:

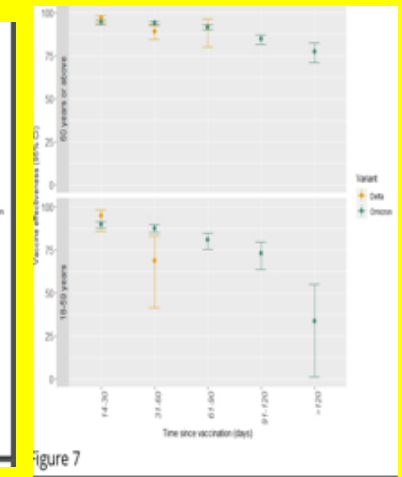
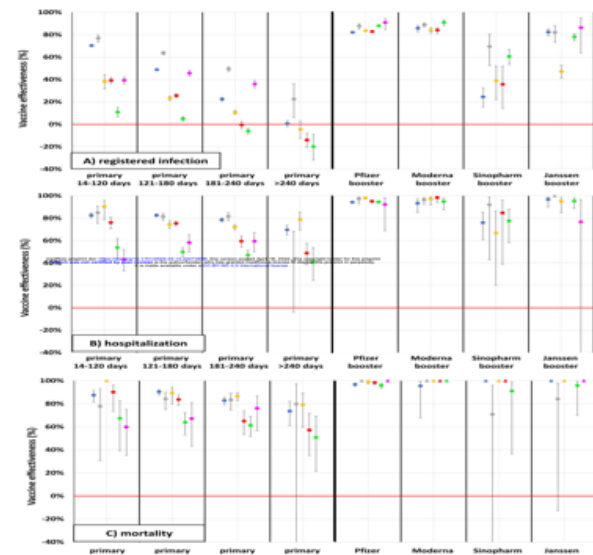
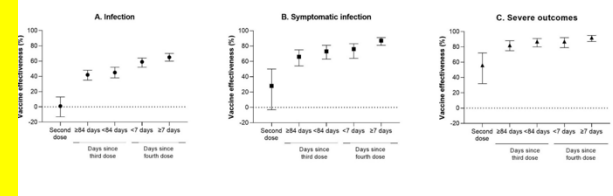
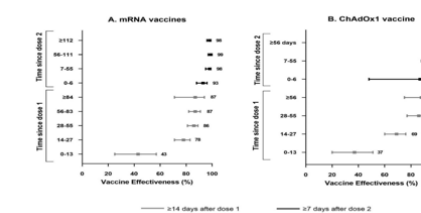
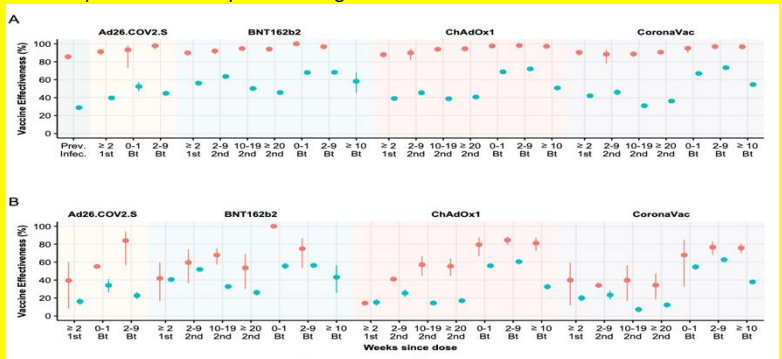
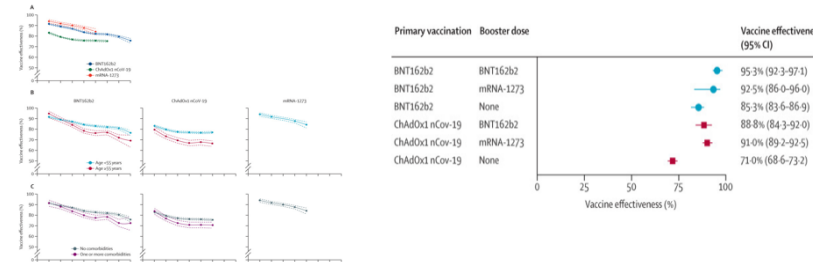
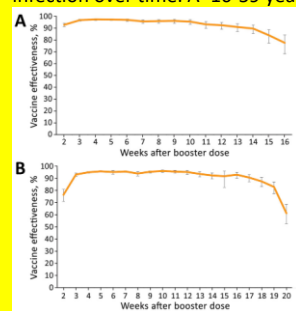


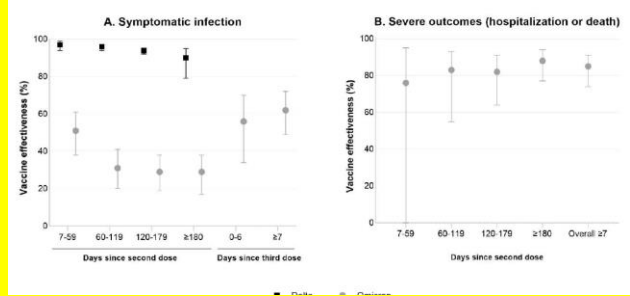
Figure 7

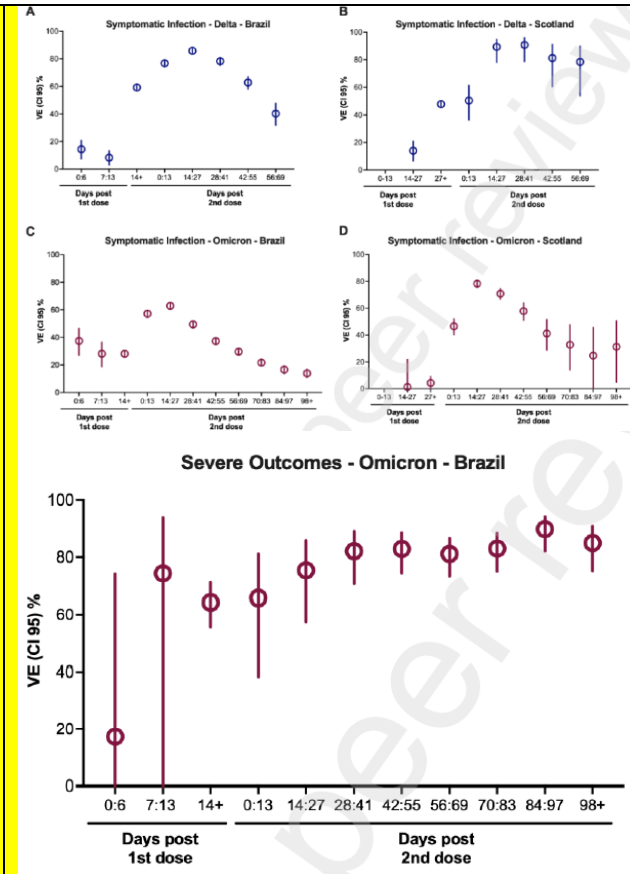
153	Voko et al (April 18,2022)	Hungary	18-100 years	Delta^	Comirnaty, mRNA-1273, ChAdOx1, Ad26.COV2.S, Sputnik, Sinopharm	March 4, 2020- December 31, 2021	<p>This study assessed the effectiveness and duration of protection of six different types of vaccines with combinations as primary or booster vaccines against COVID-19 infection, hospitalization and death during a period of Delta variant predominance.</p> 
152	Grewal et al (April 18,2022)	Canada	LTC residents aged ≥60 years	Omicron specifically^	Comirnaty, mRNA-1273		<p>This test-negative case control study estimated the marginal effectiveness of a fourth dose of COVID-19 vaccines relative to individuals with a third dose and or unvaccinated.</p> <p><b>Figure 1:</b> Marginal effectiveness of a fourth dose of mRNA COVID-19 vaccine against Omicron outcomes among long-term care residents in Ontario, Canada, compared to residents who received a third dose ≥84 days ago</p> 

151	Richardson et al (April 17,2022)	Mexico	Childcare workers aged ≥18 years	Non-VOC, Alpha , Gamma and Delta^	CanSino	March 30, 2021- December 31, 2021	Prospective cohort study evaluating the VE of Cansino against laboratory-confirmed illness, hospitalisation and death associated with COVID-19. Vaccination with Cansino provided moderate protection against infection, and robust protection against hospitalization and death up to 4 months, with declines in VE seen after 120 days.																																																																																																																																																																																				
<table><tr><th rowspan="2">Vaccination status</th><th rowspan="2">Contributing participants</th><th colspan="2">Person-days</th><th rowspan="2">Laboratory confirmed COVID-19<sup>a</sup></th><th colspan="2">VE estimate (95% CI)</th><th rowspan="2">Hospitalisation<sup>a</sup></th><th colspan="2">VE estimate (95% CI)</th><th rowspan="2">Deaths</th><th colspan="2">VE estimate (95% CI)</th></tr><tr><th>total no.</th><th>median (IQR)</th><th>N</th><th>Unadjusted</th><th>Adjusted<sup>b</sup></th><th>N</th><th>Unadjusted</th><th>Adjusted<sup>b</sup></th><th>N</th><th>Unadjusted</th><th>Adjusted<sup>b</sup></th></tr><tr><td colspan="13">Full cohort period</td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>43896</td><td>3,164,516</td><td>43 (31-52)</td><td>395</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td><td>11</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td><td>4</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td></tr><tr><td>Fully vaccinated<sup>c</sup></td><td>37646</td><td>8,188,809</td><td>221 (213-233)</td><td>1855</td><td>14% (3-23%)</td><td>20% (10-29%)</td><td>14</td><td>73% (36-88%)</td><td>76% (42-90%)</td><td>2</td><td>92% (55-99%)</td><td>94% (66-99%)</td></tr><tr><td>14-60 days after vaccination</td><td>37646</td><td>1,767,060</td><td>47 (42-47)</td><td>165</td><td>44% (28-56%)</td><td>48% (32-63%)</td><td>1</td><td>88% (12-99%)</td><td>92% (23-99%)</td><td>0</td><td>—</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>61-120 days after vaccination</td><td>37481</td><td>2,217,743</td><td>60 (60-60)</td><td>1109</td><td>17% (6-28%)</td><td>20% (9-31%)</td><td>6</td><td>84% (54-95%)</td><td>88% (65-96%)</td><td>1</td><td>95% (53-99%)</td><td>95% (53-100%)</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;120 days after vaccination</td><td>36365</td><td>4,204,006</td><td>117 (107-128)</td><td>581</td><td>23% (15-30%)</td><td>26% (16-36%)</td><td>7</td><td>23% (2-84%)</td><td>24% (2-84%)</td><td>1</td><td>87% (53-99%)</td><td>93% (72-99%)</td></tr><tr><td colspan="13">Pre-Delta predominance<sup>d</sup></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>43896</td><td>2,084,489</td><td>43 (31-52)</td><td>62</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td><td>3</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td><td>0</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td></tr><tr><td>Fully vaccinated<sup>c</sup></td><td>37612</td><td>1,378,471</td><td>38 (27-46)</td><td>61</td><td>45% (13-66%)</td><td>53% (23-73%)</td><td>0</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>0</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td></tr><tr><td colspan="13">Delta predominance<sup>d</sup></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>6227</td><td>1,049,291</td><td>175 (175-175)</td><td>315</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td><td>8</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td><td>4</td><td>Ref</td><td>Ref</td></tr><tr><td>Fully vaccinated<sup>c</sup></td><td>37585</td><td>6,379,959</td><td>175 (175-175)</td><td>1679</td><td>12% (1-22%)</td><td>18% (8-28%)</td><td>14</td><td>71% (31-88%)</td><td>74% (38-89%)</td><td>2</td><td>92% (55-99%)</td><td>94% (67-99%)</td></tr></table>								Vaccination status	Contributing participants	Person-days		Laboratory confirmed COVID-19 <sup>a</sup>	VE estimate (95% CI)		Hospitalisation <sup>a</sup>	VE estimate (95% CI)		Deaths	VE estimate (95% CI)		total no.	median (IQR)	N	Unadjusted	Adjusted <sup>b</sup>	N	Unadjusted	Adjusted <sup>b</sup>	N	Unadjusted	Adjusted <sup>b</sup>	Full cohort period													Unvaccinated	43896	3,164,516	43 (31-52)	395	Ref	Ref	11	Ref	Ref	4	Ref	Ref	Fully vaccinated <sup>c</sup>	37646	8,188,809	221 (213-233)	1855	14% (3-23%)	20% (10-29%)	14	73% (36-88%)	76% (42-90%)	2	92% (55-99%)	94% (66-99%)	14-60 days after vaccination	37646	1,767,060	47 (42-47)	165	44% (28-56%)	48% (32-63%)	1	88% (12-99%)	92% (23-99%)	0	—	—	61-120 days after vaccination	37481	2,217,743	60 (60-60)	1109	17% (6-28%)	20% (9-31%)	6	84% (54-95%)	88% (65-96%)	1	95% (53-99%)	95% (53-100%)	>120 days after vaccination	36365	4,204,006	117 (107-128)	581	23% (15-30%)	26% (16-36%)	7	23% (2-84%)	24% (2-84%)	1	87% (53-99%)	93% (72-99%)	Pre-Delta predominance <sup>d</sup>													Unvaccinated	43896	2,084,489	43 (31-52)	62	Ref	Ref	3	Ref	Ref	0	Ref	Ref	Fully vaccinated <sup>c</sup>	37612	1,378,471	38 (27-46)	61	45% (13-66%)	53% (23-73%)	0	—	—	0	Ref	Ref	Delta predominance <sup>d</sup>													Unvaccinated	6227	1,049,291	175 (175-175)	315	Ref	Ref	8	Ref	Ref	4	Ref	Ref	Fully vaccinated <sup>c</sup>	37585	6,379,959	175 (175-175)	1679	12% (1-22%)	18% (8-28%)	14	71% (31-88%)	74% (38-89%)	2	92% (55-99%)	94% (67-99%)
Vaccination status	Contributing participants	Person-days		Laboratory confirmed COVID-19 <sup>a</sup>	VE estimate (95% CI)		Hospitalisation <sup>a</sup>			VE estimate (95% CI)			Deaths	VE estimate (95% CI)																																																																																																																																																																													
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150	<a href="#">Nasreen et al</a> (April 13,2022)	Canada	18+ year olds	Non-VOC, Alpha, Beta, Gamma, Delta^	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	December 14, 2020- September 30, 2021	Test-negative case control study conducted across 4 canadian provinces to evaluate the effectiveness of heterologous and homologous regimen of COVID-19 vaccines in preventing hospitalization or death.																																																																																																																																																																																				
<p>Figure 2: Pooled adjusted vaccine effectiveness against severe outcomes of hospitalization or death for mRNA (panel A) and ChAdOx1 (panel B) vaccines in Ontario, Quebec, British Columbia, and Manitoba.</p> 																																																																																																																																																																																											
149	<a href="#">Cerqueira-Silva</a> (April 13, 2022)	Brazil	18+ year olds	Omicron^	BNT162b2, ChAdOx1, Ad26.COV2.S and CoronaVac	January 01,2022- March 22,2022	TND and matched case-control study evaluating the impact of hybrid immunity in preventing symptomatic infection and severe disease during Omicron circulation. Prior infection with vaccination provided robust protection against severe outcomes.																																																																																																																																																																																				
																																																																																																																																																																																											

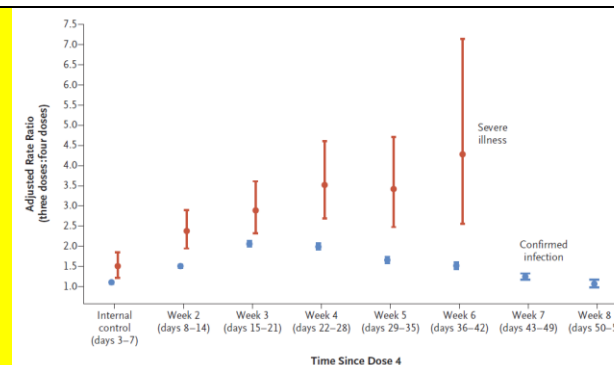


148	<a href="#">Plumb et al</a> (April 15, 2022)	USA	18+ year olds	Delta→ <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty and mRNA-1273	June 20, 2021- February 24,2022	Test-negative case control study assessed effectiveness of mRNA primary series and booster vaccines in hospitalised patients with prior infection.  ** Among persons with a previous infection, adjusted VE <90 days after dose 1 was 42.0% (95% CI = 16.8%–59.5%) and ≥90 days after dose 1 was 42.2% (95% CI = 26.0%–54.8%); adjusted VE <90 days after dose 2 was 44.6% (95% CI = 28.6%–56.9%) and ≥90 days after dose 2 was 39.3% (95% CI = 32.4%–45.4%); and adjusted VE <90 days after dose 3 was 67.9% (95% CI = 60.3%–74.0%) and ≥90 days after dose 3 was 62.4% (95% CI = 48.6%–72.5%).																																																																																												
147	<a href="#">Kim et al</a> (April 10, 2022)	USA	18+ year olds	Delta→ <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty and mRNA-1273	October 1, 2021- February 12, 2022	Test-negative case control study evaluating VE of 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> doses of mRNA vaccines against symptomatic infection over time across outpatient centers in 7 US states. Paper contains data stratified by prior infection, chronic conditions, and high-risk exposure.  <table><tr><th colspan="2">Delta<sup>a</sup></th><th colspan="2">2-Dose</th><th colspan="2">14-149 Days</th><th colspan="2">≥150 Days</th><th colspan="2">3-Dose</th></tr><tr><td>2-Dose</td><td>327/552</td><td>(59)</td><td>763/942</td><td>(81)</td><td>66</td><td>(57 to 73)</td><td>63</td><td>(51 to 72)</td></tr><tr><td>14-149 Days</td><td>14/239</td><td>(6)</td><td>106/285</td><td>(37)</td><td>89</td><td>(81 to 94)</td><td>89</td><td>(78 to 94)</td></tr><tr><td>≥150 Days</td><td>313/538</td><td>(58)</td><td>657/836</td><td>(79)</td><td>62</td><td>(52 to 70)</td><td>58</td><td>(44 to 68)</td></tr><tr><td>3-Dose</td><td>22/247</td><td>(9)</td><td>259/438</td><td>(59)</td><td>93</td><td>(89 to 96)</td><td>96</td><td>(93 to 98)</td></tr></table> <table><tr><th colspan="2">Omicron<sup>b</sup></th><th colspan="2">2-Dose</th><th colspan="2">14-149 Days</th><th colspan="2">≥150 Days</th><th colspan="2">3-Dose</th></tr><tr><td>2-Dose</td><td>464/684</td><td>(68)</td><td>257/380</td><td>(68)</td><td>0</td><td>(-32 to 23)</td><td>21</td><td>(-6 to 41)</td></tr><tr><td>14-149 Days</td><td>69/289</td><td>(24)</td><td>53/176</td><td>(30)</td><td>27</td><td>(-11 to 52)</td><td>45</td><td>(14 to 66)</td></tr><tr><td>≥150 Days</td><td>395/615</td><td>(64)</td><td>204/327</td><td>(62)</td><td>-8</td><td>(-43 to 18)</td><td>11</td><td>(-21 to 35)</td></tr><tr><td>3-Dose</td><td>322/542</td><td>(59)</td><td>408/531</td><td>(77)</td><td>56</td><td>(43 to 66)</td><td>62</td><td>(48 to 72)</td></tr></table>	Delta <sup>a</sup>		2-Dose		14-149 Days		≥150 Days		3-Dose		2-Dose	327/552	(59)	763/942	(81)	66	(57 to 73)	63	(51 to 72)	14-149 Days	14/239	(6)	106/285	(37)	89	(81 to 94)	89	(78 to 94)	≥150 Days	313/538	(58)	657/836	(79)	62	(52 to 70)	58	(44 to 68)	3-Dose	22/247	(9)	259/438	(59)	93	(89 to 96)	96	(93 to 98)	Omicron <sup>b</sup>		2-Dose		14-149 Days		≥150 Days		3-Dose		2-Dose	464/684	(68)	257/380	(68)	0	(-32 to 23)	21	(-6 to 41)	14-149 Days	69/289	(24)	53/176	(30)	27	(-11 to 52)	45	(14 to 66)	≥150 Days	395/615	(64)	204/327	(62)	-8	(-43 to 18)	11	(-21 to 35)	3-Dose	322/542	(59)	408/531	(77)	56	(43 to 66)	62	(48 to 72)
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146	<a href="#">Menni et al*</a> (April 08,2022)	UK	General population	Delta^	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	May 23, 2021- November 23, 2021	Prospective cohort study analysed sel-reported lateral flow or PCR test positivity data from an app in the UK among adults, 5-8 months after receiving primary dose and an mRNA booster. VE showed a gradual decline after the second dose.  																																																																																												
145	<a href="#">Glatman-Freedman et al</a> (March 31, 2022)	Israel	16+ year olds	Delta→ <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty	September 6, 2021- January 1, 2022	Cohort study by linking administrative databases evaluate VE of 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose versus 0 doses against infection over time. A=16-59 year olds; B=60+ year olds.  																																																																																												

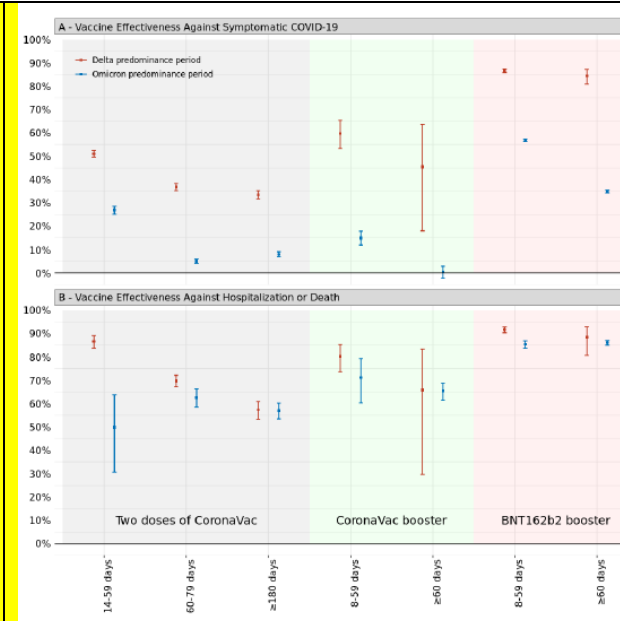
144	<a href="#">Buchan et al</a> (April 7, 2022)	Canada	12-17 year olds	Delta→ <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty	November 22, 2021- March 6, 2022	TND conducted by linking administrative databases evaluating VE against symptomatic infection and severe disease. 																																																																					
143	<a href="#">Fabiani et al</a> (April 6, 2022)	Italy	60+ and other priority groups (e.g. hcws)	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1 Ad26.COV2.S	July 19, 2021- December 12, 2021	Cohort study among vaccine recipients comparing time intervals to day 4-10 post dose 1. Paper contains data stratified by priority groups. <table><thead><tr><th rowspan="2"></th><th colspan="3">Any SARS-CoV-2 Infection<sup>a</sup></th><th colspan="3">Severe COVID-19<sup>b</sup></th></tr><tr><th>No. Cases</th><th>Incidence per 100,000 PD</th><th>Adjusted VE<sup>c</sup>(%) (95% CI)</th><th>No. Cases</th><th>Incidence per 100,000 PD</th><th>Adjusted VE<sup>c</sup>(%) (95% CI)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Total</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4-10 days since 1st dose (reference)</td><td>608</td><td>11.2</td><td>ref.</td><td>115</td><td>2.2</td><td>ref.</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;2 wks. after 1st dose to ≤2 wks. after 2nd</td><td>7,451</td><td>6.7</td><td>29.3 (16.3)</td><td>767</td><td>0.7</td><td>59.5 (49.4)</td></tr><tr><td>3-13 wks. after completion of primary series</td><td>24,09</td><td>3.3</td><td>67.2 (62.5)</td><td>1,406</td><td>0.2</td><td>89.5 (86.1)</td></tr><tr><td>14-18 wks. after completion of primary series</td><td>25,56</td><td>4.9</td><td>51.4 (43.6)</td><td>2,041</td><td>0.4</td><td>82.7 (76.5)</td></tr><tr><td>19-26 wks. after completion of primary series</td><td>63,90</td><td>8.6</td><td>29.4 (15.5)</td><td>4,366</td><td>0.7</td><td>75.9 (66.3)</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;26 wks. after completion of primary series</td><td>56,69</td><td>12.5</td><td>12.2 (-4.7)</td><td>3,912</td><td>1.1</td><td>65.3 (50.3)</td></tr><tr><td>3-10(8)<sup>d</sup> wks. after booster dose</td><td>4,319</td><td>4.3</td><td>76.1 (70.4)</td><td>171</td><td>0.4</td><td>93.0 (90.2)</td></tr></tbody></table>		Any SARS-CoV-2 Infection <sup>a</sup>			Severe COVID-19 <sup>b</sup>			No. Cases	Incidence per 100,000 PD	Adjusted VE <sup>c</sup> (%) (95% CI)	No. Cases	Incidence per 100,000 PD	Adjusted VE <sup>c</sup> (%) (95% CI)	Total							4-10 days since 1st dose (reference)	608	11.2	ref.	115	2.2	ref.	>2 wks. after 1st dose to ≤2 wks. after 2nd	7,451	6.7	29.3 (16.3)	767	0.7	59.5 (49.4)	3-13 wks. after completion of primary series	24,09	3.3	67.2 (62.5)	1,406	0.2	89.5 (86.1)	14-18 wks. after completion of primary series	25,56	4.9	51.4 (43.6)	2,041	0.4	82.7 (76.5)	19-26 wks. after completion of primary series	63,90	8.6	29.4 (15.5)	4,366	0.7	75.9 (66.3)	>26 wks. after completion of primary series	56,69	12.5	12.2 (-4.7)	3,912	1.1	65.3 (50.3)	3-10(8) <sup>d</sup> wks. after booster dose	4,319	4.3	76.1 (70.4)	171	0.4	93.0 (90.2)
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142	<a href="#">Bansal et al</a> (April 6, 2022)	Qatar	General population	Alpha, Beta, Delta, Omicron (but no omicron specific estimate)	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1 (1.6% of all vaccinated)	January 1, 2021- February 20, 2022	Matched case-control among all cases in Qatar, looking at progression to ICU. VE 89% (95% CI, 85 to 92) between 0-4 months post the second dose. VE 91%; 95% CI 84 to 95) between 4 -6 months after the second dose; VE 90%; 95% CI 84 to 94)) at 6 to 9 months after the second dose.																																																																					
141	<a href="#">Florentino et al</a> (April 5, 2022)	Brazil, Scotland	12-17 year olds	Delta→ <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty	Brazil: September 8, 2021-March 8, 2022 Scotland: August 6, 2021-March 1, 2022	TND study against symptomatic and severe disease.																																																																					



Relative VE comparing 4<sup>th</sup> to 3<sup>rd</sup> dose.

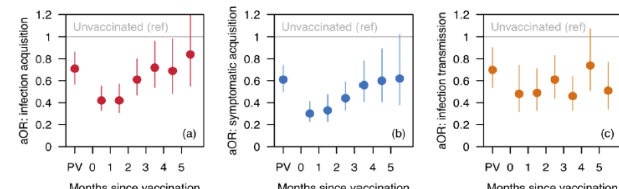
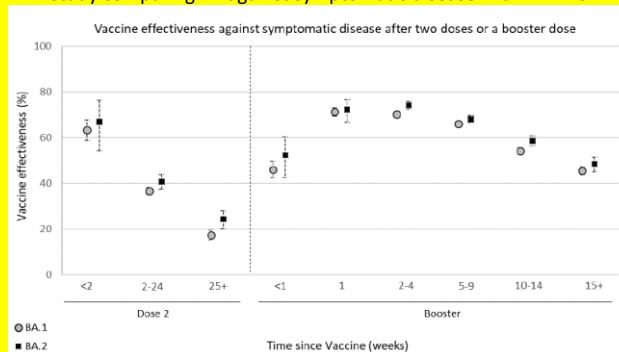


139	<a href="#">Perumal et al (April 1, 2022)</a>	Germany	12+ year olds	Delta, Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	November 8, 2021-February 13, 2022	<p>Analysis of surveillance data with comparison to aggregate vaccination data to calculate the VE against symptomatic disease, hospitalization, and severe disease. (Note unable to adjust for many confounders).</p> <p>Table 3: Effectiveness of booster vaccination against symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 infection and COVID-19-associated hospitalizations and severe illness during dominant circulation of the Omicron variant in Germany, CW52/2021-06/2022, by age group and time interval.</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2"></th><th colspan="2">12-17 years</th><th colspan="4">≥18 years</th></tr><tr><th>N (Cases)</th><th>VE (95% CI)</th><th>All N (Cases)</th><th>VE (95% CI)</th><th>18-59 years N (Cases)</th><th>VE (95% CI)</th><th>≥60 years N (Cases)</th><th>VE (95% CI)</th></tr><tr><td>Symptomatic infection</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>46,544</td><td>Ref.</td><td>166,565</td><td>Ref.</td><td>147,877</td><td>Ref.</td><td>18,688</td><td>Ref.</td></tr><tr><td>Boosted*</td><td>2,565</td><td>88.3 (86.2-90.2)</td><td>156,215</td><td>69.7 (65.2-73.6)</td><td>131,523</td><td>67.4 (62.3-71.8)</td><td>26,959</td><td>81.6 (77.2-85.2)</td></tr><tr><td>Boosted, by time interval</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>&lt;4 weeks</td><td>1,694</td><td>89.7 (88.1-91.1)</td><td>42,311</td><td>78.7 (75.8-81.3)</td><td>37,326</td><td>77.4 (74.6-79.9)</td><td>4,985</td><td>87.8 (86.0-89.4)</td></tr><tr><td>4 to &lt;8 weeks</td><td>871</td><td>84.4 (81.1-87.3)</td><td>76,028</td><td>65.9 (62.1-69.4)</td><td>64,484</td><td>62.9 (59.2-66.3)</td><td>11,544</td><td>81.3 (79.3-83.2)</td></tr><tr><td>8 to &lt;12 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>37,876</td><td>56.7 (50.0-62.5)</td><td>29,713</td><td>51.1 (44.3-57.2)</td><td>8,163</td><td>76.4 (73.4-79.0)</td></tr><tr><td>12 to &lt;16 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>2,267</td><td>75.0 (69.7-79.5)</td></tr><tr><td>Hospitalization</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>222</td><td>Ref.</td><td>5,325</td><td>Ref.</td><td>2,404</td><td>Ref.</td><td>2,921</td><td>Ref.</td></tr><tr><td>Boosted*</td><td>9</td><td>90.5 (86.4-93.6)</td><td>1,340</td><td>94.4 (92.6-95.8)</td><td>617</td><td>89.9 (86.9-92.3)</td><td>905</td><td>95.9 (94.6-97.0)</td></tr><tr><td>Boosted by time interval</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>&lt;4 weeks</td><td>6</td><td>91.4 (85.2-95.6)</td><td>351</td><td>96.4 (94.9-97.6)</td><td>180</td><td>93.7 (92.3-95.0)</td><td>171</td><td>97.7 (97.0-98.3)</td></tr><tr><td>4 to &lt;8 weeks</td><td>3</td><td>83.9 (66.2-93.9)</td><td>580</td><td>94.8 (93.0-96.1)</td><td>279</td><td>88.6 (86.5-90.5)</td><td>301</td><td>96.7 (95.9-97.4)</td></tr><tr><td>8 to &lt;12 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>409</td><td>91.4 (88.0-94.1)</td><td>158</td><td>77.1 (71.4-82.0)</td><td>251</td><td>94.3 (92.8-95.5)</td></tr><tr><td>12 to &lt;16 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>182</td><td>85.6 (81.3-89.1)</td></tr><tr><td>Severe illness</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated</td><td>5</td><td>Ref.</td><td>1,535</td><td>Ref.</td><td>289</td><td>Ref.</td><td>1,246</td><td>Ref.</td></tr><tr><td>Boosted*</td><td>0</td><td>NC</td><td>244</td><td>97.5 (96.8-98.2)</td><td>24</td><td>96.2 (92.2-98.4)</td><td>220</td><td>97.7 (97.0-98.2)</td></tr><tr><td>Boosted by time interval</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>&lt;4 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>39</td><td>98.8 (98.2-99.2)</td></tr><tr><td>4 to &lt;8 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>73</td><td>98.1 (97.4-98.6)</td></tr><tr><td>8 to &lt;12 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>46</td><td>97.3 (96.0-98.2)</td></tr><tr><td>12 to &lt;16 weeks</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>--</td><td>NC</td><td>62</td><td>87.9 (83.1-91.6)</td></tr></table>		12-17 years		≥18 years				N (Cases)	VE (95% CI)	All N (Cases)	VE (95% CI)	18-59 years N (Cases)	VE (95% CI)	≥60 years N (Cases)	VE (95% CI)	Symptomatic infection									Unvaccinated	46,544	Ref.	166,565	Ref.	147,877	Ref.	18,688	Ref.	Boosted*	2,565	88.3 (86.2-90.2)	156,215	69.7 (65.2-73.6)	131,523	67.4 (62.3-71.8)	26,959	81.6 (77.2-85.2)	Boosted, by time interval									<4 weeks	1,694	89.7 (88.1-91.1)	42,311	78.7 (75.8-81.3)	37,326	77.4 (74.6-79.9)	4,985	87.8 (86.0-89.4)	4 to <8 weeks	871	84.4 (81.1-87.3)	76,028	65.9 (62.1-69.4)	64,484	62.9 (59.2-66.3)	11,544	81.3 (79.3-83.2)	8 to <12 weeks	--	NC	37,876	56.7 (50.0-62.5)	29,713	51.1 (44.3-57.2)	8,163	76.4 (73.4-79.0)	12 to <16 weeks	--	NC	--	NC	--	NC	2,267	75.0 (69.7-79.5)	Hospitalization									Unvaccinated	222	Ref.	5,325	Ref.	2,404	Ref.	2,921	Ref.	Boosted*	9	90.5 (86.4-93.6)	1,340	94.4 (92.6-95.8)	617	89.9 (86.9-92.3)	905	95.9 (94.6-97.0)	Boosted by time interval									<4 weeks	6	91.4 (85.2-95.6)	351	96.4 (94.9-97.6)	180	93.7 (92.3-95.0)	171	97.7 (97.0-98.3)	4 to <8 weeks	3	83.9 (66.2-93.9)	580	94.8 (93.0-96.1)	279	88.6 (86.5-90.5)	301	96.7 (95.9-97.4)	8 to <12 weeks	--	NC	409	91.4 (88.0-94.1)	158	77.1 (71.4-82.0)	251	94.3 (92.8-95.5)	12 to <16 weeks	--	NC	--	NC	--	NC	182	85.6 (81.3-89.1)	Severe illness									Unvaccinated	5	Ref.	1,535	Ref.	289	Ref.	1,246	Ref.	Boosted*	0	NC	244	97.5 (96.8-98.2)	24	96.2 (92.2-98.4)	220	97.7 (97.0-98.2)	Boosted by time interval									<4 weeks	--	NC	--	NC	--	NC	39	98.8 (98.2-99.2)	4 to <8 weeks	--	NC	--	NC	--	NC	73	98.1 (97.4-98.6)	8 to <12 weeks	--	NC	--	NC	--	NC	46	97.3 (96.0-98.2)	12 to <16 weeks	--	NC	--	NC	--	NC	62	87.9 (83.1-91.6)
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138	<a href="#">Ranzani et al (April 1, 2022)</a>	Brazil	18+ year olds	Delta, Omicron	Coronavac Comirnaty	September 6, 2021-March 10, 2022	TND study linking administrative databases. Note booster dose VE is a relative VE (compared to primary series recipients) while primary series VE is compared to unvaccinated.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							



137	<a href="#">Starrfelt et al (March 30, 2022)</a>	Norway	18+ year olds	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	July 15-November 30, 2021	Cohort study conducted by linking administrative databases.
136	<a href="#">Hansen et al (March 30, 2022)</a>	Denmark	12+ year olds	Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 28, 2021-February 15, 2022	Cohort study by linking administrative databases. (first column Pfizer, second Moderna)

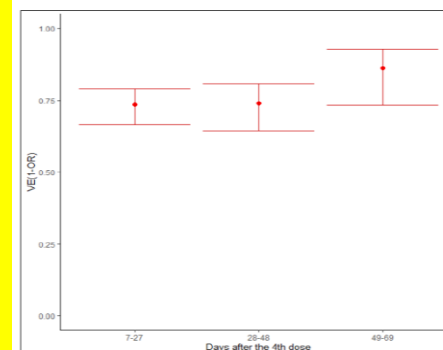
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135	<a href="#">Price et al</a> (March 30, 2022)	USA	5-18 year olds	Delta→ Omicron	Comirnaty	July 1, 2021-February 17, 2022	<p>TND study at 31 hospitals.</p> 																																																																																																																																						
134	<a href="#">Veneti et al</a> (March 25, 2022)	Norway	12-17 year olds	Delta→ Omicron	Comirnaty	August 24, 2021-January 16, 2022	<p>Cohort study of 12-17 year olds evaluating VE against infection based on linking administrative databases.</p> 																																																																																																																																						
133	<a href="#">Wang et al</a> (March 25, 2022)	USA	General population	Delta→ Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	October 1, 2021-January 31, 2022	<p>TND study at Cleveland Clinic evaluating risk against infection (top table, note this can be converted to VE by subtracting the OR from 1) and death (bottom table, not this is among cases only and thus is VE against progression of infection to death).</p>																																																																																																																																						

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132	<a href="#">Ng et al</a> (March 24, 2022)	Singapore	Contacts of cases	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	March 1-August 31, 2021	Cohort study looking at transmission in households of cases. 																																																																																																												
131	<a href="#">Kirsebom et al</a> (March 24, 2022)	England	General population	<b>Omicron (BA.1 vs BA.2)</b>	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	January 17-February 17, 2022	TND study comparing VE against symptomatic disease with BA.1 vs BA.2 																																																																																																												
130	<a href="#">Stowe et al</a> (March 24, 2022)	England	General population	Delta <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	April 26-February 23, 2022	TND study evaluating impact of different case definitions on VE against severe disease/hospitalization.																																																																																																												

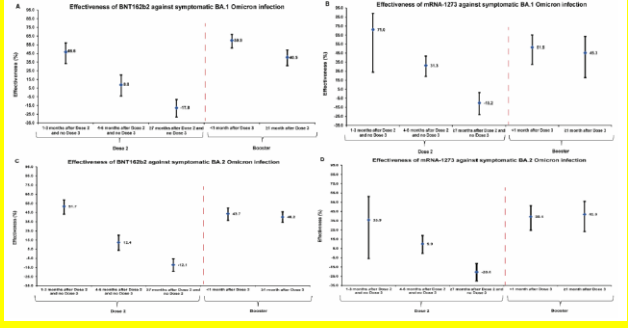
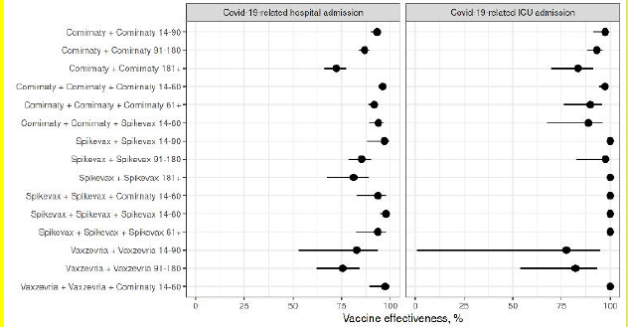
							<p>Figure 3. Vaccine effectiveness against hospitalisations &gt;=2 days and &gt;=2 days and on oxygen/ventilated/on ICU using SUS by age group and manufacturer (all symptomatic controls, Omicron only)</p>
129	<a href="#">Gazit et al (March 24, 2022)</a>	Israel	≥60 years	Omicron	Comirnaty	January 10-March 23, 2022	<p>TND study evaluating the relative VE of the 4<sup>th</sup> dose to the 3<sup>rd</sup> dose against infection and hospitalization/death.</p> <p><b>Figure 1.</b> Adjusted fourth dose vaccine effectiveness against SARS-CoV-2 infection relative to three doses. Multiple tests approach.</p>



**Figure 2.** Adjusted fourth dose vaccine effectiveness against SARS-CoV-2 severe disease relative to three doses. Multiple tests approach.



128	<a href="#">Horne et al</a> (March 23, 2022)	UK	General population	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty ChAdOx1	February 24, 2021- December 15, 2021	<p>Cohort study based on linking of administrative databases.</p> <p>Figure 2. Adjusted hazard ratios comparing BNT162b2 and ChAdOx1 with unvaccinated individuals in each comparison period. Estimates for BNT162b2 in the 40-64 age group are omitted for all outcomes except positive SARS-CoV-2 test due to low event counts. The slopes of the dashed lines are the ratios of hazard ratios across comparison periods, fitted using meta-regression.</p>
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126	<a href="#">Chemaitelly et al (March 13, 2022)</a>	Qatar	General population (including children)	<b>Omicron (BA.1 and BA.2)</b>	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 23, 2021-February 28, 2022	<p><b>TND against symptomatic and severe disease.</b></p> <p>Figure 3. Effectiveness of the BNT162b2 and mRNA-1273 vaccines against symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 BA.1 Omicron infection (panels A and B, respectively) and symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 BA.2 Omicron infection (panels C and D, respectively). Data are presented as effectiveness point estimates. Error bars indicate the corresponding 95% confidence intervals.</p> 
125	<a href="#">Baum et al (March 13, 2022)</a>	Finland	70+	Pre Omicron/ <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	December 27, 2020-February 19, 2022	<p><b>Cohort study evaluating VE against hospitalization/ICU admission.</b></p> 

**Supplementary Table 11: VE against Covid-19-related hospital admission in 2022 Q1, i.e., between January 01 and February 19. Vaccine effectiveness (in %) quantified as 1 minus the hazard ratio adjusted for age, sex, region of residence, residence in a long-term care facility, influenza vaccination in 2019-2020, number of nights hospitalized between 2015 and 2019 and presence of predisposing comorbidities.**

	Cases	P-years	MLE	LCI	UCI	p-value <sup>1</sup>
Not vaccinated	145	5121	.	.	.	.
Comirnaty 0-20	<5	100	67	-134	95	.
Comirnaty 21-83	6	330	36	-44	72	.
Comirnaty 84+	6	606	62	13	83	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty 0-13	<5	164	79	-49	97	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty 14-90	6	2148	91	79	96	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty 91-180	12	1894	76	56	86	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty 181+	75	6450	61	48	71	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty + Comirnaty 0-13	15	4227	87	77	92	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty + Comirnaty 14-60	63	45889	95	94	97	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty + Comirnaty 61+	64	20872	90	87	93	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty + Spikevax 0-13	9	1934	85	70	92	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty + Spikevax 14-60	11	6190	94	89	97	.
Comirnaty + Comirnaty + Spikevax 61+	7	416	48	-13	76	.
Spikevax 0-20	<5	40	36	-355	91	.
Spikevax 21-83	<5	75	64	-156	95	.
Spikevax 84+	<5	122	14	-132	68	.
Spikevax + Spikevax 0-13	0	32	100	.	.	0.117
Spikevax + Spikevax 14-90	<5	341	92	43	99	.
Spikevax + Spikevax 91-180	<5	362	90	28	99	.
Spikevax + Spikevax 181+	8	860	72	43	86	.
Spikevax + Spikevax + Comirnaty 0-13	0	168	100	.	.	0.002
Spikevax + Spikevax + Comirnaty 14-60	<5	1466	96	82	99	.
Spikevax + Spikevax + Comirnaty 61+	0	529	100	.	.	<0.001
Spikevax + Spikevax + Spikevax 0-13	<5	697	86	56	96	.
Spikevax + Spikevax + Spikevax 14-60	5	4529	97	92	99	.
Spikevax + Spikevax + Spikevax 61+	<5	1350	92	79	97	.
Vaxzevria 21-83	0	<5	100	.	.	0.894
Vaxzevria 84+	<5	37	8	-558	87	.
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria 14-90	0	<5	100	.	.	0.865
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria 91-180	<5	140	41	-140	86	.
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria 181+	10	652	43	-10	70	.
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria + Comirnaty 0-13	<5	383	80	19	95	.
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria + Comirnaty 14-60	<5	2252	98	89	100	.
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria + Comirnaty 61+	<5	365	90	27	99	.
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria + Spikevax 0-13	<5	313	89	21	98	.
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria + Spikevax 14-60	0	1075	100	.	.	<0.001
Vaxzevria + Vaxzevria + Spikevax 61+	<5	60	40	-336	92	.

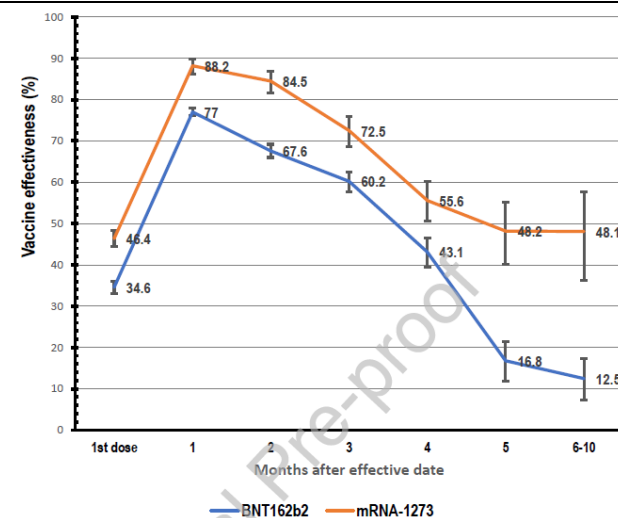
MLE, maximum likelihood estimate;

LCI/UCI, lower/upper limit of the 95% Wald confidence interval

<sup>1</sup> Likelihood-ratio test

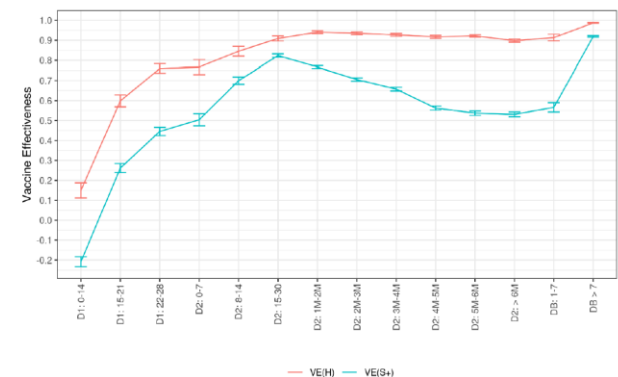
(2022 Q1 only covers the period from January 01 to February 19—and was mostly Omicron)

							Supplementary Table 11: VE against Covid-19-related hospital admission in 2022 Q1, i.e., between January 01 and February 19. Vaccine effectiveness (in %) quantified as 1 minus the hazard ratio adjusted for age, sex, region of residence, residence in a long-term care facility, influenza vaccination in 2019-2020, number of nights hospitalized between 2015 and 2019 and presence of predisposing comorbidities.
							MLE, maximum likelihood estimate; LCI/UCI, lower/upper limit of the 95% Wald confidence interval <sup>1</sup> Likelihood-ratio test
							(2022 Q1 only covers the period from January 01 to February 19—and was mostly Omicron)
124	<a href="#">Fowlkes et al</a> (March 11, 2022)	USA	5-15 year olds	Delta, Omicron	Comirnaty	July 25, 2021– February 12, 2022	Cohort study finding the adjusted VE at 14–149 days after receipt of dose 2 was 87% (95% CI = 49%–97%) against Delta infection and 59% (95% CI = 22%–79%) against Omicron infection. Adjusted VE ≥150 days after dose 2 was 60% against Delta infection and 62% against Omicron, with wide CIs that included zero.
123	<a href="#">Syed et al</a> (March 2, 2022)	Qatar	12+	Alpha, Beta/Gamma, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 16, 2020– October 31, 2021	Cohort study linking administrative databases. VEs are unadjusted

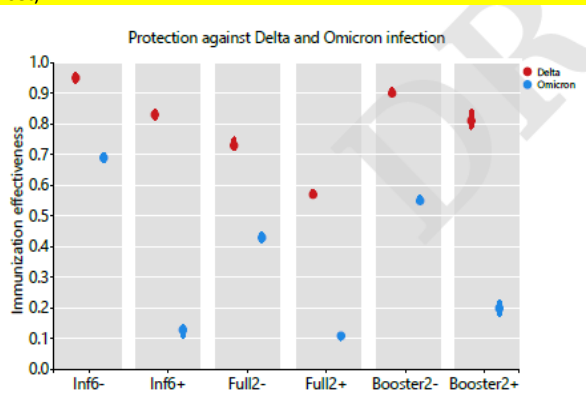


122 [Suarez Castillo et al](#) (March 3, 2022) France 50+ year olds Alpha, Beta/Gamma, Delta Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S ChAdOx1 January 1-December 12, 2021

TND study/survival analysis by linking administrative databases.  
Figure 2 • Covid-19 vaccine effectiveness against symptomatic infections and hospitalizations among persons aged 50 years or over, according to the time elapsed since the injection of each vaccine dose, data collected from January 1<sup>st</sup> to December 12, 2021

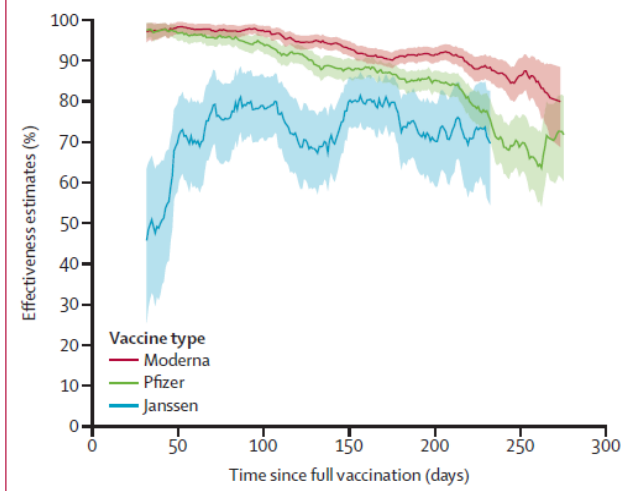


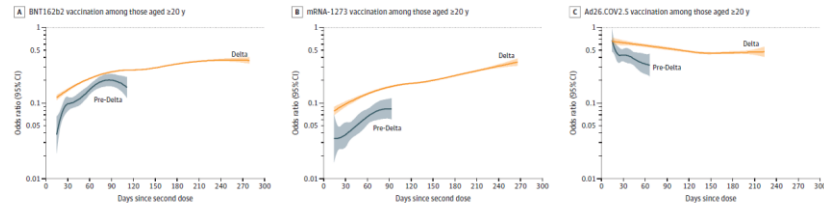
121	<a href="#">Klein et al</a> (March 1, 2022)	USA	5-17 year olds	<b>Omicron</b> Delta	Comirnaty	April 2021-January 2022	<div>TND study evaluating VE against emergency department/urgent care visits and hospitalizations.</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Encounter type/Vaccination status</th><th>Total</th><th>SARS-CoV-2 test-positive, no. 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120	<div><div><a href="#">Smid et al</a> (February 25, 2022)</div><div>(updated April 28, 2022)</div></div>	Czech Republic	General population of country	<div><div>Omicron</div><div>Delta</div></div>	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COVS.S ChAdOx1	December 7, 2021- February 13, 2022	<div><div>Cohort study created by linking administrative databases. (&lt;2 months and &gt;=2 months prior to onset)</div><div><table border="1"><caption>Data for Figure 2: Immunization effectiveness (95% CI)</caption><thead><tr><th>Category</th><th>Delta Effectiveness</th><th>Omicron Effectiveness</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Inf6-</td><td>~0.95</td><td>~0.70</td></tr><tr><td>Inf6+</td><td>~0.85</td><td>~0.15</td></tr><tr><td>Full2-</td><td>~0.75</td><td>~0.45</td></tr><tr><td>Full2+</td><td>~0.55</td><td>~0.10</td></tr><tr><td>Booster2-</td><td>~0.90</td><td>~0.55</td></tr><tr><td>Booster2+</td><td>~0.80</td><td>~0.20</td></tr></tbody></table></div><div><div><b>Fig. 2.</b> Protection provided by vaccination or previous infection against infection by the Omicron and Delta variants of the SARS-CoV-2 virus. Inf6-, previous infection &lt;6 months ago; Inf6+, previous infection &gt;6 months ago; Full2-, complete vaccination &lt;2 months ago; Full2+, complete vaccination &gt;2 months ago; Booster2-, booster dose &lt;2 months ago; Booster2+, booster dose &gt;2 months ago. Shown are point estimates of protection with 95% CI.</div></div><div><div><b>Table 3.</b> Vaccine effectiveness and protection provided by post-infection immunity <i>against hospitalization</i>, for the Omicron and Delta variants of the SARS-CoV-2 virus, 95% confidence intervals (CI) in parentheses.</div><table><tr><th>Effect ag. Hosp.</th><th>Omicron</th><th>Delta</th></tr><tr><td>Full 2-</td><td>45% (29-57%)</td><td>75% (68-80%)</td></tr><tr><td>Full 2+</td><td>29% (21-37%)</td><td>79% (78-81%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster 2-</td><td>87% (84-88%)</td><td>98% (97-98%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster 2+</td><td>79% (75-83%)</td><td>97% (95-98%)</td></tr></table></div><div><div><b>Table 6.</b> Vaccine effectiveness and protection provided by post-infection immunity <i>against hospitalization with a need for oxygen therapy</i>, for the Omicron and Delta variants of the SARS-CoV-2 virus, 95% confidence intervals (CI) in parentheses.</div><table><tr><th>Effect ag. O<sub>2</sub></th><th>Omicron</th><th>Delta</th></tr><tr><td>Full 2-</td><td>57% (32-72%)</td><td>82% (76-87%)</td></tr><tr><td>Full 2+</td><td>32% (20-43%)</td><td>82% (80-83%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster 2-</td><td>90% (87-92%)</td><td>98% (98-98%)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster 2+</td><td>85% (80-88%)</td><td>97% (95-98%)</td></tr></table></div></div>	Category	Delta Effectiveness	Omicron Effectiveness	Inf6-	~0.95	~0.70	Inf6+	~0.85	~0.15	Full2-	~0.75	~0.45	Full2+	~0.55	~0.10	Booster2-	~0.90	~0.55	Booster2+	~0.80	~0.20	Effect ag. Hosp.	Omicron	Delta	Full 2-	45% (29-57%)	75% (68-80%)	Full 2+	29% (21-37%)	79% (78-81%)	Booster 2-	87% (84-88%)	98% (97-98%)	Booster 2+	79% (75-83%)	97% (95-98%)	Effect ag. O <sub>2</sub>	Omicron	Delta	Full 2-	57% (32-72%)	82% (76-87%)	Full 2+	32% (20-43%)	82% (80-83%)	Booster 2-	90% (87-92%)	98% (98-98%)	Booster 2+	85% (80-88%)	97% (95-98%)
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**Table 7. Vaccine effectiveness and protection provided by post-infection immunity against hospitalization with a need for *intensive care*, for the Omicron and Delta variants of the SARS-CoV-2 virus, 95% confidence intervals (CI) in parentheses.**

Effect ag. ICU	Omicron	Delta
Full 2-	58% (3-82%)	84% (72-91%)
Full 2+	37% (12-55%)	86% (83-88%)
Booster 2-	83% (75-89%)	98% (97-99%)
Booster 2+	60% (37-74%)	97% (92-99%)

119	<a href="#">Patalon et al</a> (February 26, 2022)	Israel	16+ Maccabi insured patients	Omicron	Comirnaty	January 1-January 21, 2022	<p>Matched TND study to evaluate relative VE against infection and hospitalization/death. All persons had received the primary series by August 1, 2021. Marginal effectiveness against infection of a booster dose given a month before the outcome period was at its peak at 59.4% (95% CI, 54.9%-63.5%). Effectiveness declined gradually with time from inoculation, reaching 16% (95% CI, 12.3%-19.5%) in those vaccinated 5 months prior to the outcome period compared to those not receiving the booster dose. As for the marginal effectiveness against severe disease, it seems that waning exists though to a much lesser degree, as effectiveness declines from 72.2% (95% CI, 37.8%-87.6%) 3 months after inoculation to 54.5% (95% CI, 13.4-76.1) five months after vaccination. However, numbers are small as also reflected by the confidence intervals.</p>
118	<a href="#">Wright et al</a> (February 25, 2022)	USA	18+ hospitalized	Pre Delta; Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	April 1-October 26, 2021	<p>Case-control study of patients hospitalized in one large US network of hospitals.</p>  <p><b>Figure 3: Vaccine effectiveness against severe COVID-19 by time since vaccination and vaccine type</b></p>

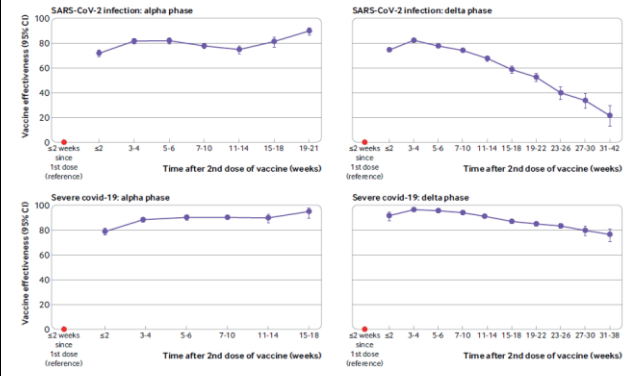
117	<a href="#">Liu et al</a> (February 18, 2022)	Australia	Persons exposed in two outbreaks (1 at a night club, 1 at a medical school graduation event)	Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	December 8, 2021-December 22, 2021	Unadjusted VE in two outbreaks by time since 2 <sup>nd</sup> dose (combined for all vaccines) <table><tr><th>Timing</th><th>Night club outbreak</th><th>Graduation event outbreak</th></tr><tr><td>&lt;1 month</td><td>-33.3 (-141.4-26.3)</td><td>No cases</td></tr><tr><td>1-2 months</td><td>-18.1 (-85.7-24.8)</td><td>87.5 (64-95.7)</td></tr><tr><td>2-3 months</td><td>-5.9 (-67.5-33.1)</td><td>60 (38-74.2)</td></tr><tr><td>3+ months</td><td>-36.2 (-114.3-13.4)</td><td>32 (22-40.6)</td></tr></table>	Timing	Night club outbreak	Graduation event outbreak	<1 month	-33.3 (-141.4-26.3)	No cases	1-2 months	-18.1 (-85.7-24.8)	87.5 (64-95.7)	2-3 months	-5.9 (-67.5-33.1)	60 (38-74.2)	3+ months	-36.2 (-114.3-13.4)	32 (22-40.6)
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116	<a href="#">Wu et al</a> (February 2022)	China	18+ year old contacts of cases	Delta	Coronavac BBIBP-CorV	July 31, 2021-? (prior to November 17, 2021)	Study done in the context of an outbreak. The adjusted VE of full vaccination against symptomatic COVID-19 was 52.32% (25.73-69.39) for ≤3-month intervals and 49.95% (1.2-74.64) for 4–6-month intervals; against COVID-19 pneumonia, VEs were 60.31 (31.31-77.07) for ≤3-month and 67.08% (9.33-88.05) for 4–6-month intervals.															
115	<a href="#">Britton et al</a> (February 14, 2022)	USA	12+ year olds	Pre-Delta and Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	March 13, April 15, or June 15 (based on age-based vaccine-eligibility October 17, 2021)	TND study to evaluate VE against symptomatic disease based on data collected from pharmacies (note vaccination data based on recall and some portion of 2 dose recipients received 3 doses). In the paper, there is a stratification by age group. <div><p>Panel A: BNT162b2 vaccination among those aged ≥20 y Panel B: mRNA-1273 vaccination among those aged ≥20 y Panel C: Ad26.COV2.S vaccination among those aged ≥20 y</p><p>Panels display odds ratios (ORs), plotted on a logarithmic scale, for prior COVID-19 vaccination (by vaccine product) and SARS-CoV-2 test positivity by day since vaccination (starting at day 14 since second mRNA dose or Ad26.COV2.S dose) in the pre-Delta (March 13-May 28, 2021; shown in blue) and Delta (July 18-October 17; shown in orange) periods with 95% CIs (shaded areas). ORs were adjusted for age group, race, ethnicity, sex, testing site state, testing site census tract social vulnerability index, and calendar date as a continuous variable. Tests with missing social vulnerability index were excluded from adjusted analyses. The presented (fitted) curves were truncated on the day after which 10 or fewer cases remained for each product- and period-specific model, beyond which CIs widened. ORs (95% CIs) for day 14, mean of the daily OR estimates from days 14 to 60 (initial OR), and end day for each period are shown in eTable 13 in the Supplement.</p></div>															
114	<a href="#">Ferdinands et al</a> (February 11, 2022)	USA	18+ years	Delta, Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	August 26, 2021-January 22, 2022	TND study at 8 VISION network sites evaluating VE against emergency room/urgent care visits nad hospitalizations.															



**TABLE 2. mRNA COVID-19 vaccine effectiveness<sup>1</sup> against laboratory-confirmed COVID-19-associated<sup>2</sup> emergency department and urgent care encounters and hospitalizations among adults aged ≥18 years, by number and timing of vaccine doses<sup>3</sup> — VISION Network, 10 states, August 2021–January 2022\*\***

Characteristic	Total	SARS-CoV-2 positive test result no. (%)	VE fully adjusted % (95% CI)*	Waning trend p value††
<b>ED/UC encounters</b>				
Overall	110,873	43,054 (39)	—	—
Unvaccinated (Ref)	110,873	43,054 (39)	—	—
Any mRNA vaccine, 2 doses	105,193	16,487 (16)	72 (72–73)	<0.001
<2 mos	4,808	301 (6)	88 (87–90)	
2–3 mos	10,644	1,312 (12)	80 (78–81)	
4 mos	10,175	1,230 (12)	79 (77–80)	
≥5 mos	79,566	13,644 (17)	69 (68–70)	
Any mRNA vaccine, 3 doses	25,138	2,285 (9)	89 (89–90)	<0.001
<2 mos	15,614	920 (6)	92 (91–93)	
2–3 mos	8,759	1,120 (13)	86 (85–87)	
4 mos	736	227 (31)	75 (70–79)	
≥5 mos	29	18 (62)	50 (–7–77)	
<b>Delta-predominant period</b>				
Unvaccinated (Ref)	86,074	29,063 (34)	—	—
Any mRNA vaccine, 2 doses	85,371	8,136 (10)	80 (79–81)	<0.001
<2 mos	4,253	144 (3)	92 (91–94)	
2–3 mos	8,662	527 (6)	88 (86–89)	
4 mos	8,941	721 (8)	85 (83–86)	
≥5 mos	65,515	8,744 (13)	77 (76–78)	
Any mRNA vaccine, 3 doses	14,207	347 (2)	96 (95–96)	<0.001
<2 mos	10,621	210 (2)	97 (96–97)	
2–3 mos	3,542	134 (4)	93 (92–94)	
≥4 mos	44	3 (7)	89 (64–97)	
<b>Omicron-predominant period</b>				
Unvaccinated (Ref)	24,799	13,991 (56)	—	—
Any mRNA vaccine, 2 doses	19,822	8,351 (42)	41 (38–43)	<0.001
<2 mos	555	157 (28)	69 (62–75)	
2–3 mos	1,982	785 (40)	50 (45–55)	
4 mos	1,234	509 (41)	48 (41–54)	
≥5 mos	16,051	6,900 (43)	37 (34–40)	
Any mRNA vaccine, 3 doses	10,931	1,938 (18)	83 (82–84)	<0.001
<2 mos	4,993	710 (14)	87 (85–88)	
2–3 mos	5,217	986 (19)	81 (79–82)	
4 mos	692	224 (32)	66 (59–71)	
≥5 mos	29	18 (62)	31 (–50–68)	
<b>Hospitalizations</b>				
Overall	40,125	16,335 (41)	—	—
Unvaccinated (Ref)	40,125	16,335 (41)	—	—
Any mRNA vaccine, 2 doses	42,326	4,294 (10)	82 (81–83)	<0.001
<2 mos	1,662	71 (4)	93 (91–94)	
2–3 mos	3,084	223 (7)	88 (86–90)	
4 mos	3,279	234 (7)	89 (87–90)	
≥5 mos	34,301	3,766 (11)	80 (79–81)	
Any mRNA vaccine, 3 doses	10,957	471 (4)	93 (92–94)	<0.001
<2 mos	7,332	221 (3)	95 (94–95)	
2–3 mos	3,413	211 (6)	91 (89–92)	
≥4 mos	212	39 (18)	81 (72–87)	
<b>Delta-predominant period</b>				
Unvaccinated (Ref)	36,214	14,445 (40)	—	—
Any mRNA vaccine, 2 doses	38,707	3,315 (9)	85 (84–85)	<0.001
<2 mos	1,574	49 (3)	94 (92–96)	
2–3 mos	2,790	154 (6)	91 (89–92)	
4 mos	3,129	192 (6)	90 (89–92)	
≥5 mos	31,214	2,920 (9)	82 (82–83)	
Any mRNA vaccine, 3 doses	8,124	195 (2)	95 (95–96)	<0.001
<2 mos	6,071	118 (2)	96 (95–97)	
2–3 mos	2,030	74 (4)	93 (91–95)	
≥4 mos	23	3 (13)	76 (14–93)	
<b>Omicron-predominant period</b>				
Unvaccinated (Ref)	3,911	1,890 (48)	—	—
Any mRNA vaccine, 2 doses	3,619	979 (27)	55 (50–60)	0.01
<2 mos	88	22 (25)	71 (51–83)	
2–3 mos	294	69 (23)	65 (53–74)	
4 mos	150	42 (28)	58 (38–71)	
≥5 mos	3,087	846 (27)	54 (48–59)	
Any mRNA vaccine, 3 doses	2,833	276 (10)	88 (86–90)	<0.001
<2 mos	1,261	103 (8)	91 (88–93)	
2–3 mos	1,383	137 (10)	88 (85–90)	
≥4 mos	189	36 (19)	78 (67–85)	

113	<a href="#">Fabiani et al (February 10, 2022)</a>	Italy	16+ years	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 27, 2020–November 7, 2021	Cohort study of people who received at least one dose of vaccine at some point before Sept 27. Used of day 0–<14 days post dose 1 as proxy for unvaccinated group. Provide stratification by age and risk group in paper.
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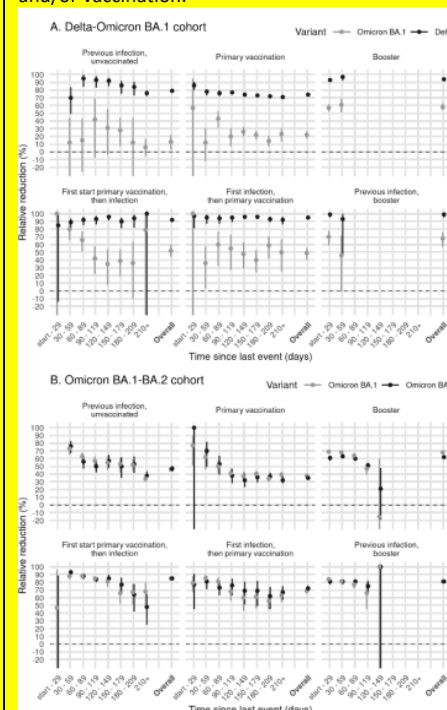
																																																																			
112	<a href="#">Butt et al (February 9, 2022)</a>	USA	Veterans on chronic hemodialysis	Pre-Deltaà Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	January 26-August 31, 2021	<p>TND study linking administrative databases. (Month=month since complete vaccination). VE against infection.</p> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th colspan="2">Test positive</th><th colspan="2">Test negative</th><th></th></tr><tr><th>Month</th><th>Vaccinated (N)</th><th>Unvaccinated (N)</th><th>Vaccinated (N)</th><th>Unvaccinated (N)</th><th>VE (95% CI)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>247</td><td>822</td><td>112</td><td>573</td><td>49.1 (38.2, 58.1)</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>245</td><td>822</td><td>107</td><td>573</td><td>40.4 (27.8, 50.9)</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>246</td><td>822</td><td>85</td><td>573</td><td>23.2 (7.3, 36.4)</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>246</td><td>822</td><td>70</td><td>573</td><td>45.3 (33.2, 55.2)</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>242</td><td>822</td><td>74</td><td>573</td><td>36.8 (23.0, 48.2)</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>216</td><td>822</td><td>69</td><td>573</td><td>34.1 (19.0, 46.4)</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>246</td><td>822</td><td>54</td><td>573</td><td>42.9 (29.5, 53.8)</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>49</td><td>822</td><td>4</td><td>573</td><td>87.6 (76.0, 93.6)</td></tr></tbody></table>		Test positive		Test negative			Month	Vaccinated (N)	Unvaccinated (N)	Vaccinated (N)	Unvaccinated (N)	VE (95% CI)	1	247	822	112	573	49.1 (38.2, 58.1)	2	245	822	107	573	40.4 (27.8, 50.9)	3	246	822	85	573	23.2 (7.3, 36.4)	4	246	822	70	573	45.3 (33.2, 55.2)	5	242	822	74	573	36.8 (23.0, 48.2)	6	216	822	69	573	34.1 (19.0, 46.4)	7	246	822	54	573	42.9 (29.5, 53.8)	8	49	822	4	573	87.6 (76.0, 93.6)
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111	<a href="#">Risk et al (February 7, 2022)</a>	USA	18+	Pre-Deltaà Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	April 1-October 20, 2021	Cohort study based on electronic medical records (note 33% of infections and 19% of hospitalizations not based on laboratory testing but based on diagnostic code, though reported sensitivity analysis showed no difference but did not provide the data).																																																												

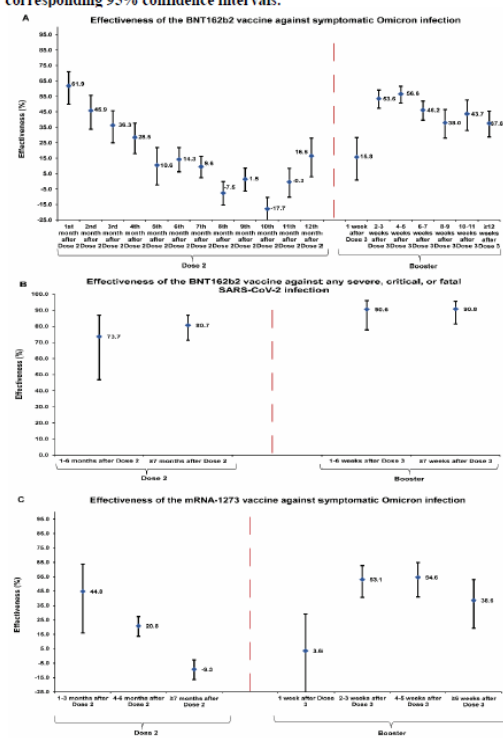
							<div><div>Vaccine Effectiveness</div><div>HR (95% CI) p-value</div></div> <div><div>SARS-CoV-2 Infection</div><div>BNT162b2</div><div>pre-delta</div><div>0-6 months</div><div>6+ months</div><div>post-delta</div><div>0-6 months</div><div>6+ months</div><div>mRNA-1273</div><div>pre-delta</div><div>0-6 months</div><div>6+ months</div><div>post-delta</div><div>0-6 months</div><div>6+ months</div></div> <div><table><thead><tr><th>Vaccine</th><th>Time Period</th><th>Effectiveness (HR)</th><th>95% CI</th><th>p-value</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td rowspan="4">BNT162b2</td><td>pre-delta</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-6 months</td><td>0.13</td><td>(0.1-0.16)</td><td>&lt;0.001</td></tr><tr><td>6+ months</td><td>0.28</td><td>(0.21-0.38)</td><td>&lt;0.001</td></tr><tr><td>post-delta</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-6 months</td><td>0.36</td><td>(0.32-0.42)</td><td>&lt;0.001</td></tr><tr><td>6+ months</td><td>0.78</td><td>(0.67-0.91)</td><td>0.002</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="4">mRNA-1273</td><td>pre-delta</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-6 months</td><td>0.09</td><td>(0.06-0.13)</td><td>&lt;0.001</td></tr><tr><td>6+ months</td><td>0.14</td><td>(0.08-0.24)</td><td>&lt;0.001</td></tr><tr><td>post-delta</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-6 months</td><td>0.22</td><td>(0.17-0.33)</td><td>&lt;0.001</td></tr><tr><td>6+ months</td><td>0.45</td><td>(0.33-0.61)</td><td>&lt;0.001</td></tr></tbody></table></div>	Vaccine	Time Period	Effectiveness (HR)	95% CI	p-value	BNT162b2	pre-delta				0-6 months	0.13	(0.1-0.16)	<0.001	6+ months	0.28	(0.21-0.38)	<0.001	post-delta				0-6 months	0.36	(0.32-0.42)	<0.001	6+ months	0.78	(0.67-0.91)	0.002	mRNA-1273	pre-delta				0-6 months	0.09	(0.06-0.13)	<0.001	6+ months	0.14	(0.08-0.24)	<0.001	post-delta				0-6 months	0.22	(0.17-0.33)	<0.001	6+ months	0.45	(0.33-0.61)	<0.001																																																																																															
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	0-6 months	0.09	(0.06-0.13)	<0.001																																																																																																																																																									
	6+ months	0.14	(0.08-0.24)	<0.001																																																																																																																																																									
	post-delta																																																																																																																																																												
0-6 months	0.22	(0.17-0.33)	<0.001																																																																																																																																																										
6+ months	0.45	(0.33-0.61)	<0.001																																																																																																																																																										
110	<a href="#">Cerqueria-Silva et al (February 9, 2022)</a>	Brazil	General population	Gamma, Delta	Coronavac followed by Comirnaty booster	January 18- November 11, 2021	<div><div>TND study linking administrative databases</div><div><div>Table 3   Effectiveness of CoronaVac vaccine against confirmed SARS-CoV-2 infection, by length of time (in days) since two-dose vaccination or BNT162b2 booster dose, stratified by age group</div><table><thead><tr><th>Period after vaccine (days)</th><th>Overall</th><th>18-59</th><th>60-79</th><th>≥80</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Second dose</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-13</td><td>37.9% (36.9-38.8)</td><td>43.5% (42.4-44.7)</td><td>32.2% (30.1-34.2)</td><td>28.3% (23.4-32.9)</td></tr><tr><td>14-30</td><td>55.0% (54.3-55.7)</td><td>56.5% (55.6-57.5)</td><td>55.1% (53.7-56.5)</td><td>50.3% (46.8-53.6)</td></tr><tr><td>31-60</td><td>51.7% (51.1-52.4)</td><td>52.9% (52.1-53.8)</td><td>51.1% (49.7-52.4)</td><td>47.0% (43.7-50.1)</td></tr><tr><td>61-90</td><td>47.6% (46.8-48.3)</td><td>48.9% (47.9-49.9)</td><td>45.3% (43.6-46.9)</td><td>41.0% (37.3-44.4)</td></tr><tr><td>91-120</td><td>46.1% (45.3-46.9)</td><td>52.3% (51.3-53.2)</td><td>39.8% (37.8-41.8)</td><td>31.8% (27.3-36.1)</td></tr><tr><td>121-150</td><td>41.8% (40.8-42.8)</td><td>50.6% (49.3-51.9)</td><td>36.3% (33.8-38.7)</td><td>22.1% (16.5-27.3)</td></tr><tr><td>151-180</td><td>38.0% (36.7-39.3)</td><td>44.0% (42.3-45.6)</td><td>35.3% (32.2-38.2)</td><td>15.1% (8.3-21.5)</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;180</td><td>34.7% (33.1-36.3)</td><td>34.1% (32.2-35.9)</td><td>34.5% (29.9-38.7)</td><td>10.1% (1.1-18.3)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster (BNT162b2)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-6</td><td>39.6% (33.8-44.8)</td><td>40.3% (31.6-47.8)</td><td>25.7% (25.2-44.8)</td><td>11.5% (-12.4-30.3)</td></tr><tr><td>7-13</td><td>80.2% (77.0-82.9)</td><td>84.6% (80.2-88.0)</td><td>75.0% (69.6-80.8)</td><td>59.6% (44.9-70.4)</td></tr><tr><td>14-30</td><td>92.7% (91.0-94.0)</td><td>93.5% (90.7-95.5)</td><td>93.4% (90.3-95.5)</td><td>82.0% (75.0-87.0)</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;30</td><td>82.6% (76.9-86.9)</td><td>61.8% (27.2-79.9)</td><td>81.2% (67.6-89.1)</td><td>66.4% (49.6-77.5)</td></tr></tbody></table><div><div>Table 4   Effectiveness of CoronaVac vaccine against COVID-19 hospitalization or death, by length of time (in days) since two-dose vaccination or BNT162b2 booster dose, stratified by age group</div><table><thead><tr><th>Period after vaccine (days)</th><th>Overall</th><th>18-59</th><th>60-79</th><th>≥80</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Second dose</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-13</td><td>65.5% (64.2-66.6)</td><td>79.6% (77.6-81.4)</td><td>64.5% (62.8-66.1)</td><td>51.4% (47.3-55.1)</td></tr><tr><td>14-30</td><td>82.1% (81.4-82.8)</td><td>91.4% (90.3-92.4)</td><td>81.6% (80.6-82.5)</td><td>68.7% (65.9-71.2)</td></tr><tr><td>31-60</td><td>82.6% (82.1-83.2)</td><td>89.0% (88.9-90.9)</td><td>81.4% (80.6-82.2)</td><td>66.5% (64.0-68.9)</td></tr><tr><td>61-90</td><td>80.5% (79.8-81.0)</td><td>87.2% (86.0-88.3)</td><td>77.6% (76.6-78.6)</td><td>63.2% (60.4-65.8)</td></tr><tr><td>91-120</td><td>78.9% (78.3-79.6)</td><td>89.0% (87.8-90.0)</td><td>75.5% (74.3-76.7)</td><td>58.0% (54.7-61.1)</td></tr><tr><td>121-150</td><td>77.0% (76.1-77.8)</td><td>86.7% (85.2-88.0)</td><td>74.9% (73.5-76.3)</td><td>52.1% (48.0-55.8)</td></tr><tr><td>151-180</td><td>75.0% (73.9-76.0)</td><td>81.9% (79.8-83.8)</td><td>74.7% (72.9-76.4)</td><td>47.9% (42.9-52.4)</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;180</td><td>72.6% (71.0-74.2)</td><td>74.8% (72.1-77.2)</td><td>72.6% (69.5-75.3)</td><td>41.4% (34.5-47.5)</td></tr><tr><td>Booster (BNT162b2)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0-6</td><td>80.6% (76.4-84.0)</td><td>89.1% (76.6-94.9)</td><td>79.6% (73.5-84.2)</td><td>48.8% (31.3-61.9)</td></tr><tr><td>7-13</td><td>91.4% (88.5-93.5)</td><td>95.8% 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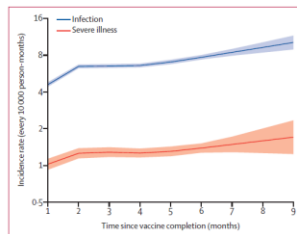
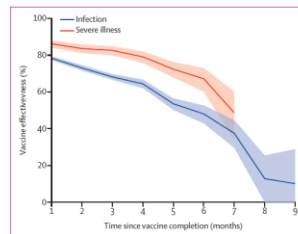
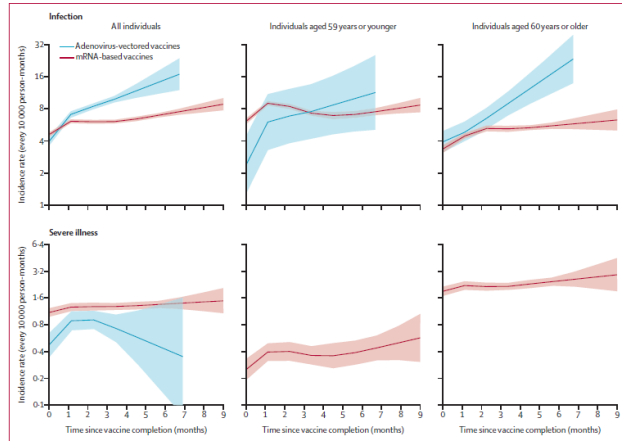
Extended Data Table 4 | Vaccine effectiveness against death due to COVID-19 using RT-PCR, by length of time (in days) since two-dose vaccination or BNT162b2 booster dose

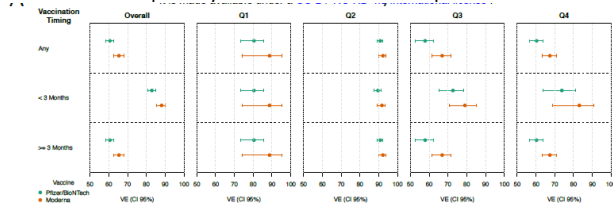
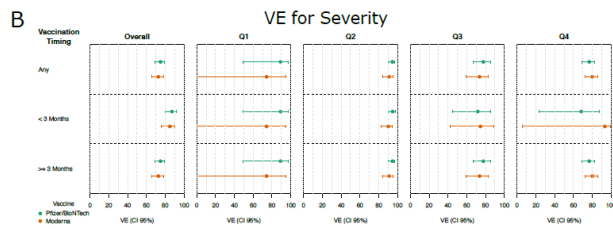
Period post vaccine (days)	Overall	18-59	60-79	≥80
<b>Second dose</b>				
0-13	67.3% (65.6-68.9)	86.4% (82.5-89.4)	69.6% (67.6-71.6)	56.0% (51.6-60.0)
14-30	82.7% (81.7-83.6)	91.4% (88.7-93.5)	84.5% (83.3-85.6)	72.7% (69.8-75.4)
31-60	83.6% (82.8-84.3)	91.9% (89.7-93.6)	84.8% (83.8-85.7)	70.0% (67.2-72.5)
61-90	81.4% (80.5-82.2)	92.2% (89.8-94.0)	82.5% (81.3-83.7)	67.2% (64.2-69.9)
91-120	79.8% (78.7-80.8)	95.0% (93.1-96.4)	81.7% (80.3-83.0)	63.5% (59.9-66.7)
121-150	78.3% (77.0-79.6)	93.7% (90.9-95.7)	82.0% (80.3-83.5)	58.7% (54.3-62.7)
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>180	74.8% (72.2-77.2)	90.3% (85.5-93.5)	81.5% (77.6-84.7)	45.5% (37.1-52.8)
<b>Booster (BNT162b2)</b>				
0-6	80.3% (73.1-85.6)	100% (*)	81.4% (71.3-87.9)	59.9% (39.3-73.5)
7-13	92.2% (87.4-95.2)	100% (*)	92.3% (83.8-96.3)	80.7% (65.3-89.2)
14-30	96.3% (96.3-99.2)	81.9% (-31.6-97.5)	99.1% (93.6-99.9)	95.4% (88.7-98.1)
>30	97.1% (90.5-99.1)	100% (*)	94.3% (58.3-99.2)	93.5% (73.2-98.4)

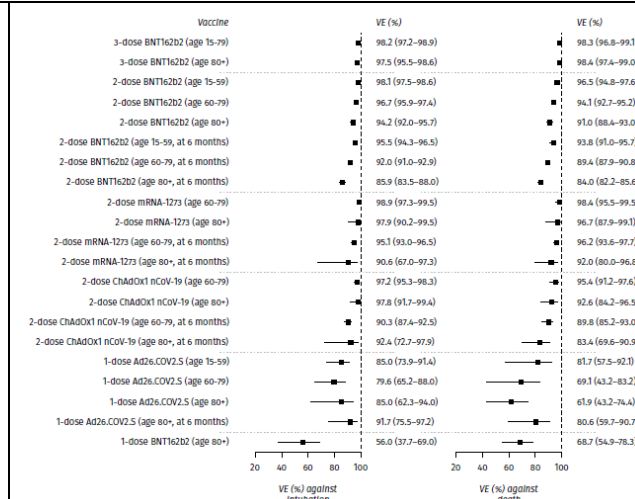
109 [Andrews et al](#) (February 8, 2022) (updated May 12, 2022) Netherlands General population **Omicron (BA.1 and BA.2)** Delta Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S November 22, 2021-January 19, 2022 TND study linking administrative databases evaluating VE/risk reduction from prior infection and/or vaccination.



108	<a href="#">Chermaitelly et al (February 8, 2022)</a>	Qatar	General population	Omicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 23, 2021-February 2, 2022	<p>Matched TND study based on linking administrative databases.</p> <p><b>Figure 1. Effectiveness of the BNT162b2 vaccine against A) symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Omicron infection and B) severe, critical, or fatal COVID-19 due to Omicron infection. C) Effectiveness of the mRNA-1273 vaccine against symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Omicron infection. Data are presented as effectiveness point estimates. Error bars indicate the corresponding 95% confidence intervals.</b></p>  <p>The time-since-vaccination categories were chosen to maximize statistical precision in each analysis as the number of cases was small for some of the time-since-vaccination strata. Therefore, the time-since-vaccination categories were different for the BNT162b2 and mRNA-1273 analyses and for the analysis against any severe, critical, or fatal COVID-19.</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="3">Sub-studies*</th><th colspan="2">Cases<sup>†</sup> (Severe, critical, or fatal disease)<sup>‡</sup></th><th colspan="2">mRNA-1273 Controls<sup>‡</sup> (PCR-negative)</th><th rowspan="3">Effectiveness in % (95% CI)<sup>§</sup></th></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Vaccinated</th><th colspan="2">Vaccinated</th></tr><tr><th>Yes</th><th>No</th><th>Yes</th><th>No</th></tr><tr><td>Dose 1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Dose 1 and no Dose 2</td><td>0</td><td>103</td><td>2</td><td>280</td><td>100.0 (Omitted)<sup>§</sup></td></tr><tr><td>Dose 2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1-6 months after Dose 2 and no Dose 3</td><td>3</td><td>105</td><td>35</td><td>265</td><td>76.9 (19.2 to 93.4)</td></tr><tr><td>≥7 months after Dose 2 and no Dose 3</td><td>23</td><td>117</td><td>139</td><td>257</td><td>64.0 (39.1 to 78.7)</td></tr><tr><td>Dose 3 (booster dose)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1-6 weeks after Dose 3</td><td>1</td><td>103</td><td>19</td><td>270</td><td>80.8 (-51.9 to 97.6)</td></tr><tr><td>≥7 weeks after Dose 3</td><td>0</td><td>102</td><td>5</td><td>278</td><td>100.0 (Omitted)<sup>§</sup></td></tr></table>	Sub-studies*	Cases <sup>†</sup> (Severe, critical, or fatal disease) <sup>‡</sup>		mRNA-1273 Controls <sup>‡</sup> (PCR-negative)		Effectiveness in % (95% CI) <sup>§</sup>	Vaccinated		Vaccinated		Yes	No	Yes	No	Dose 1						Dose 1 and no Dose 2	0	103	2	280	100.0 (Omitted) <sup>§</sup>	Dose 2						1-6 months after Dose 2 and no Dose 3	3	105	35	265	76.9 (19.2 to 93.4)	≥7 months after Dose 2 and no Dose 3	23	117	139	257	64.0 (39.1 to 78.7)	Dose 3 (booster dose)						1-6 weeks after Dose 3	1	103	19	270	80.8 (-51.9 to 97.6)	≥7 weeks after Dose 3	0	102	5	278	100.0 (Omitted) <sup>§</sup>
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107	<a href="#">Lauring et al (February 7, 2022)</a>	USA	≥18 years	Delta (for the duration analysis)	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	July 4-December 25, 2021 (for the Delta analysis)	TND case control study in 21 hospitals in the US (IVY Network). For Delta, VE against hospitalization 88% (95% CI: 86 to 90%) 14-150 days post 2 <sup>nd</sup> dose; >150 days, VE was 81% (78 to 84%).																																																														

	(updated March 9, 2022)														
106	<a href="#">Kislaya et al</a> (January 31, 2022)	Portugal	≥12 years	Deltaà <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	December 6-21, 2021	<div>Compared the odds of vaccination in Delta versus Omicron cases. (higher odds =lower VE of Omicron).</div> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>Omicron : Delta aOR</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Complete primary vaccination &lt;113 days</td><td>2.3(1.9 to 2.8)</td></tr><tr><td>Complete primary vaccination 113-168 days</td><td>2.0 (1.7 to 2.4)</td></tr><tr><td>Complete primary vaccination 169+ days</td><td>1.9(1.6 to 2.3)</td></tr></tbody></table>		Omicron : Delta aOR	Complete primary vaccination <113 days	2.3(1.9 to 2.8)	Complete primary vaccination 113-168 days	2.0 (1.7 to 2.4)	Complete primary vaccination 169+ days	1.9(1.6 to 2.3)
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105	<a href="#">Corrao et al</a> (January 27, 2022)	Italy	≥12 years	AlphaàDelta	Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	January 17-October 20, 2021	<div>Cohort study</div> <div><p>Figure 1: Influence of time since complete vaccination on rates of SARS-CoV-2 infection and severe COVID-19 illness. Estimates based on the cohort of 5 351 085 individuals who received complete vaccination from January to July, 2021. The figure reports the trends in age-period-cohort modelled incidence rates (and 95% CI bands) according to time since complete vaccination. Estimates are adjusted for the month of vaccine completion (cohort effect), and the month of outcome occurrence (period effect).</p></div> <div><p>Figure 2: Influence of time since complete vaccination on vaccine effectiveness against SARS-CoV-2 infection and severe COVID-19 illness. Estimates based on the cohort of 9 140 390 potential candidates who were to receive the vaccine as of Dec 27, 2020. Cox proportional hazard models were fitted for estimating hazard ratio and 95% CI. Vaccine effectiveness was directly calculated as 1-hazard ratio.</p></div> <div><p>Figure 3: Influence of time since complete vaccination on rates of SARS-CoV-2 Infection (top boxes) and severe COVID-19 illness (bottom boxes) in the entire cohort and according to age and vaccine type. Estimates based on the cohort of 5 351 085 individuals who received complete vaccination from January to July, 2021. The figure reports the trends in age-period-cohort modelled incidence rates (and 95% CI bands) according to time since complete vaccination. Estimates are adjusted for the month of vaccine completion (cohort effect), and the month of outcome occurrence (period effect).</p></div>								

104	<a href="#">Roberts et al (January 31, 2022)</a>	USA	Adults	Multiple	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 (for duration)	January 1-December 31, 2021	<p>TND study evaluating VE against infection (top) and hospitalization/death (bottom). Note that this is a combination of primary and booster dose VE in quarter 4.</p>  <p><b>A</b></p>  <p><b>B</b></p>
103	<a href="#">Belayachi et al (January 27, 2022)</a>	Morocco	≥18 year olds	Unknown delta	BBIBP-CorV	February 1-October 1, 2021	<p>TND linking administrative databases to evaluate VE against severe disease. As a function of time after vaccination of second dose vaccination, vaccine effectiveness among persons who had received the second dose 1–30 days earlier was 88% (95% CI: 84-91), 87% (95% CI: 83-90) among those who had received it 31–90 days earlier, 75% (95% CI: 67-80) among those who had received it 91–120 days earlier, 61% (95% CI: 54-67) among those who had received it 121–150 days earlier, 64% (95% CI: 59-69) among those who had received it ≥150 days earlier.</p> <p>Note they attempted to stratify by age (&gt;/&lt; 60 years) showing a trend towards a lower VE against severe/critical disease in those over 60 but confidence intervals were overlapping.</p>
102	<a href="#">Lytras et al (January 29, 2022)</a>	Greece	≥15 year olds	Alpha Delta	Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	January-December 2021	<p>Cohort study linking administrative databases evaluating VE against intubation and death. VE provided for 6 months</p>



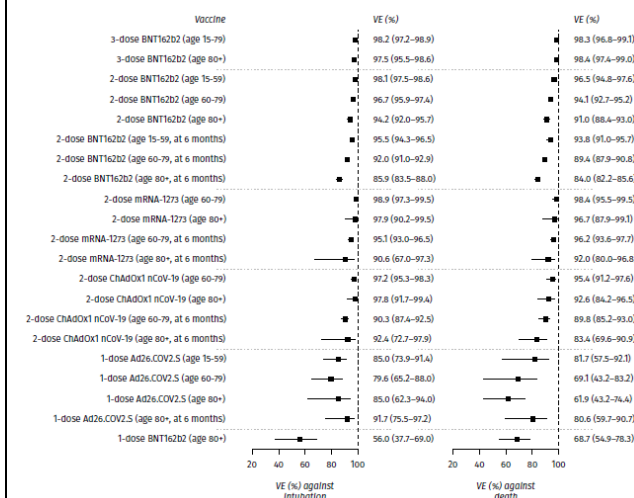
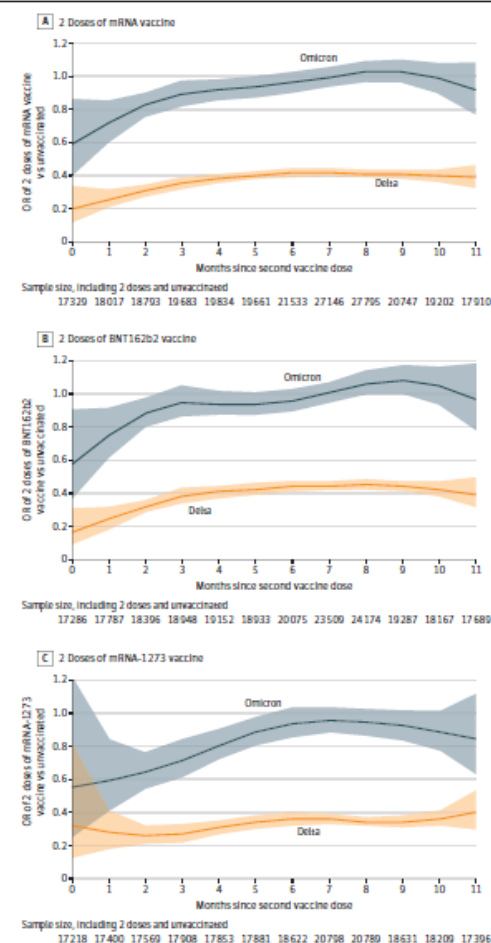
							
101	<a href="#">Goldhaber-Fiebert et al (January 23, 2022)</a>	USA	Prison population and staff	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	June 1-November 5, 2021	Matched TND among cases evaluating duration of protection against infection of early vs late fully (primary series) vaccinated persons. Among staff, odds of infection increased 25% (Odds Ratio [OR], 1.25; 95% Confidence Interval [CI], 1.13 – 1.40) in each 28-day period post-vaccination; among residents, the odds increased by 21% (OR, 1.21; 95%CI 1.08 – 1.36) (Figure 1). Compared with individuals within 60 days of being fully vaccinated, odds of infection were over fourfold greater ≥181 days since full vaccination for staff (OR, 4.36; 95%CI 1.92 – 9.89) and nearly threefold greater for residents (OR, 2.89; 95%CI 1.40 – 5.98)
100	<a href="#">Bedston et al (January 20, 2022)</a>	Wales	Healthcare Workers	AlphaàDelta	Comirnaty	December 7, 2020-September 30, 2021	Cohort study. 2 weeks after dose 2, VE against infection was 67% (aHR 0.33, 95 %CI 0.24–0.44). This increased in weeks 2–5 to 86% (aHR 0.14, 95 %CI 0.09–0.21), and decreased to 77% over weeks 6–13. After this, vaccine effectiveness decreased from 60% to 53% between weeks 14–25, and from week 26 vaccine effective was 45% (aHR 0.55, 95 %CI 0.49–0.61).
99	<a href="#">Accorsi et al (January 21, 2022)</a>	USA	≥18 year olds	DeltaàOmicron	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 10-January 1, 2022	TND study in ICATT (free testing sites throughout US) against symptomatic disease. Note OR can be converted to VE by the formulate VE=1-OR



Figure 2. Odds Ratios for the Association of 2 Doses of mRNA Vaccine by Months Since Second Dose and Symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Infection Caused by the Omicron or Delta Variants Among Adults 18 Years or Older Tested in the Increasing Community Access to Testing Platform, December 10, 2021, to January 1, 2022



98	<a href="#">Thompson et al</a> (January 21, 2022)	USA	≥18 year olds	Delta <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	August 26, 2021- January 5, 2022	TND study in VISION network calculating VE against emergency department/urgent care visits and hospitalization among persons with symptoms consistent with COVID-19
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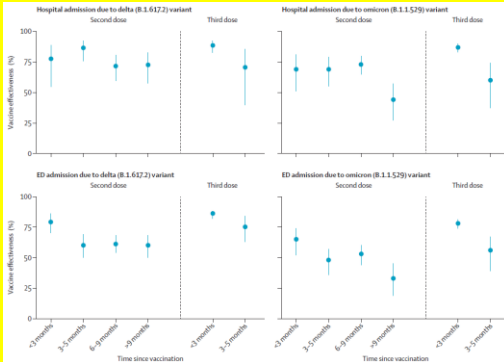
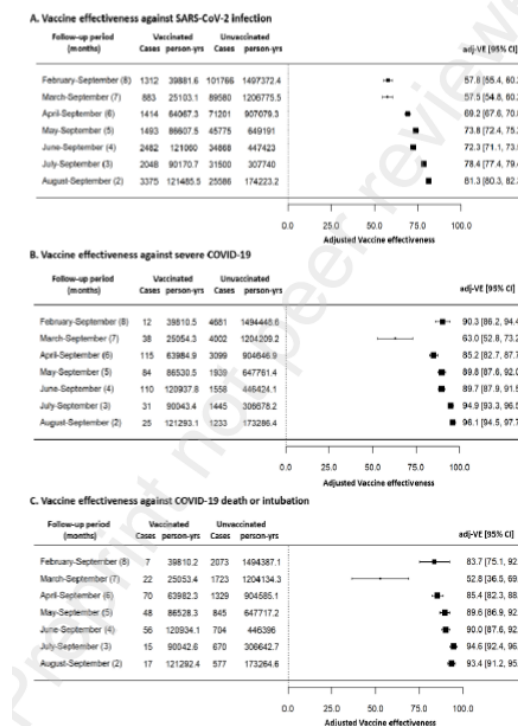
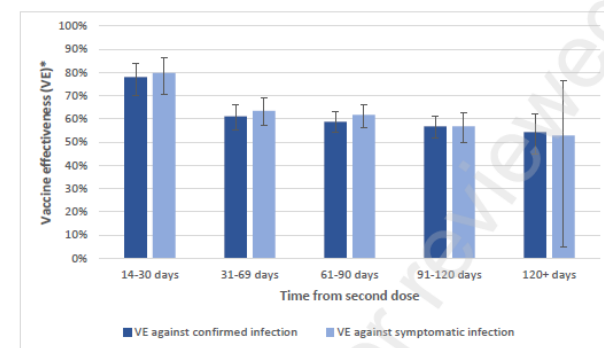
							<div>TABLE 2. mRNA COVID-19 vaccine effectiveness* against laboratory-confirmed COVID-19-associated† emergency department and urgent care encounters and hospitalizations among adults aged ≥18 years, by number and timing of vaccine doses† and vaccine product received — VISION Network, 10 states, August 2021–January 2022†</div> <table><tr><th>Encounter/Predominant variant period/Vaccination status</th><th>Total</th><th>SARS-CoV-2 positive test result, no. (%)</th><th>VE, %* (95% CI)</th></tr><tr><td colspan="4">ED or UC encounters</td></tr><tr><td>Delta predominant</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated (Ref)</td><td>98,087</td><td>36,542 (37.2)</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Any mRNA vaccine</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (14–179 days earlier)</td><td>39,629</td><td>3,269 (8.2)</td><td>86 (85–87)</td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (≥180 days earlier)</td><td>52,506</td><td>6,893 (13.1)</td><td>76 (75–77)</td></tr><tr><td>3 doses</td><td>14,523</td><td>469 (3.2)</td><td>94 (93–94)</td></tr><tr><td>Omicron predominant</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated (Ref)</td><td>6,996</td><td>3,398 (48.6)</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Any mRNA vaccine</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (14–179 days earlier)</td><td>1,746</td><td>591 (33.9)</td><td>52 (46–58)</td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (≥180 days earlier)</td><td>5,409</td><td>2,037 (37.7)</td><td>38 (32–43)</td></tr><tr><td>3 doses</td><td>3,876</td><td>520 (13.4)</td><td>82 (79–84)</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4">Hospitalizations</td></tr><tr><td>Delta predominant</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated (Ref)</td><td>37,400</td><td>14,272 (38.2)</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Any mRNA vaccine</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (14–179 days earlier)</td><td>14,645</td><td>895 (6.1)</td><td>90 (89–90)</td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (≥180 days earlier)</td><td>26,190</td><td>2,563 (9.8)</td><td>81 (80–82)</td></tr><tr><td>3 doses</td><td>8,092</td><td>209 (2.6)</td><td>94 (93–95)</td></tr><tr><td>Omicron predominant</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unvaccinated (Ref)</td><td>460</td><td>174 (37.8)</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Any mRNA vaccine</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (14–179 days earlier)</td><td>115</td><td>14 (12.2)</td><td>81 (65–90)</td></tr><tr><td>2 doses (≥180 days earlier)</td><td>488</td><td>86 (17.6)</td><td>57 (39–70)</td></tr><tr><td>3 doses</td><td>514</td><td>24 (4.7)</td><td>90 (80–94)</td></tr></table>	Encounter/Predominant variant period/Vaccination status	Total	SARS-CoV-2 positive test result, no. (%)	VE, %* (95% CI)	ED or UC encounters				Delta predominant				Unvaccinated (Ref)	98,087	36,542 (37.2)	—	Any mRNA vaccine				2 doses (14–179 days earlier)	39,629	3,269 (8.2)	86 (85–87)	2 doses (≥180 days earlier)	52,506	6,893 (13.1)	76 (75–77)	3 doses	14,523	469 (3.2)	94 (93–94)	Omicron predominant				Unvaccinated (Ref)	6,996	3,398 (48.6)	—	Any mRNA vaccine				2 doses (14–179 days earlier)	1,746	591 (33.9)	52 (46–58)	2 doses (≥180 days earlier)	5,409	2,037 (37.7)	38 (32–43)	3 doses	3,876	520 (13.4)	82 (79–84)	Hospitalizations				Delta predominant				Unvaccinated (Ref)	37,400	14,272 (38.2)	—	Any mRNA vaccine				2 doses (14–179 days earlier)	14,645	895 (6.1)	90 (89–90)	2 doses (≥180 days earlier)	26,190	2,563 (9.8)	81 (80–82)	3 doses	8,092	209 (2.6)	94 (93–95)	Omicron predominant				Unvaccinated (Ref)	460	174 (37.8)	—	Any mRNA vaccine				2 doses (14–179 days earlier)	115	14 (12.2)	81 (65–90)	2 doses (≥180 days earlier)	488	86 (17.6)	57 (39–70)	3 doses	514	24 (4.7)	90 (80–94)
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96	<a href="#">Amodio et al</a> (January 19, 2022)	Italy	≥18 year olds	AlphaΔDelta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	January 1–September 30, 2021	<div>Cohort study of 3.9 millions adults in Sicily conducted from administrative databases. Decreasing trends for vaccine effectiveness, measured as monthly percentage changes, were statistically significant for all the three evaluated outcomes (–4.76% per month, p&lt;0.001 against SARS-CoV-2 infection; –2.27% per month, p=0.029 against severe COVID-19; 2.26% per month, p=0.028 against COVID-19 intubation/death, respectively).</div>																																																																																																												

Figure 4: Vaccine effectiveness estimates after adjustment for age and sex according to the different assessed outcomes and follow-up periods.



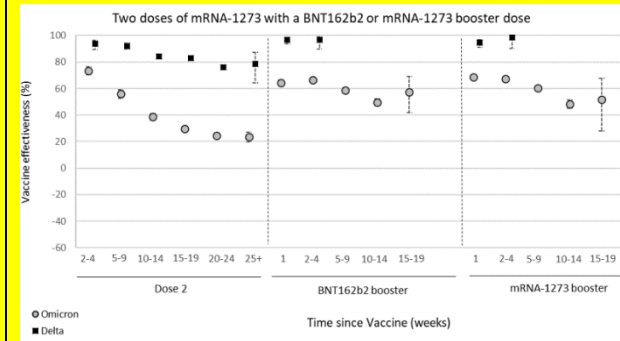
							<p>Figure 4: Vaccine effectiveness estimates after adjustment for age and sex according to the different assessed outcomes and follow-up periods.</p> <p><b>A. Vaccine effectiveness against SARS-CoV-2 Infection</b></p> <table><thead><tr><th>Follow-up period (months)</th><th>Vaccinated Cases person-yr</th><th>Unvaccinated Cases person-yr</th><th>adj-VE [95% CI]</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>February-September (8)</td><td>1312 39881.6</td><td>101766 1497372.4</td><td>57.8 [55.4, 60.2]</td></tr><tr><td>March-September (7)</td><td>883 25103.1</td><td>89580 1206775.5</td><td>57.5 [54.8, 60.2]</td></tr><tr><td>April-September (6)</td><td>1414 64067.3</td><td>71201 907079.3</td><td>68.2 [67.6, 70.8]</td></tr><tr><td>May-September (5)</td><td>1493 88607.5</td><td>45775 649191</td><td>73.8 [72.4, 75.2]</td></tr><tr><td>June-September (4)</td><td>2482 121090</td><td>34868 447423</td><td>72.3 [71.1, 73.5]</td></tr><tr><td>July-September (3)</td><td>2048 90170.7</td><td>31500 307740</td><td>78.4 [77.4, 79.4]</td></tr><tr><td>August-September (2)</td><td>3375 121485.5</td><td>25586 174223.2</td><td>81.3 [80.3, 82.3]</td></tr></tbody></table> <p><b>B. Vaccine effectiveness against severe COVID-19</b></p> <table><thead><tr><th>Follow-up period (months)</th><th>Vaccinated Cases person-yr</th><th>Unvaccinated Cases person-yr</th><th>adj-VE [95% CI]</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>February-September (8)</td><td>12 38810.5</td><td>4681 1494445.6</td><td>90.3 [86.2, 94.4]</td></tr><tr><td>March-September (7)</td><td>38 25054.3</td><td>4002 1204309.2</td><td>83.0 [82.8, 83.2]</td></tr><tr><td>April-September (6)</td><td>115 63884.9</td><td>3099 904846.9</td><td>85.2 [82.7, 87.7]</td></tr><tr><td>May-September (5)</td><td>84 86520.5</td><td>1930 647781.4</td><td>89.6 [87.6, 92.0]</td></tr><tr><td>June-September (4)</td><td>110 120937.8</td><td>1558 448424.1</td><td>89.7 [87.9, 91.5]</td></tr><tr><td>July-September (3)</td><td>31 95043.4</td><td>1445 308578.2</td><td>94.9 [93.3, 96.5]</td></tr><tr><td>August-September (2)</td><td>25 121293.1</td><td>1233 173286.4</td><td>96.1 [94.5, 97.7]</td></tr></tbody></table> <p><b>C. Vaccine effectiveness against COVID-19 death or intubation</b></p> <table><thead><tr><th>Follow-up period (months)</th><th>Vaccinated Cases person-yr</th><th>Unvaccinated Cases person-yr</th><th>adj-VE [95% CI]</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>February-September (8)</td><td>7 38810.2</td><td>2073 1494387.1</td><td>83.7 [75.1, 92.3]</td></tr><tr><td>March-September (7)</td><td>22 25053.4</td><td>1723 1204134.3</td><td>82.8 [82.5, 83.1]</td></tr><tr><td>April-September (6)</td><td>70 63982.3</td><td>1329 904585.1</td><td>85.4 [82.3, 88.5]</td></tr><tr><td>May-September (5)</td><td>48 86528.3</td><td>845 647717.2</td><td>89.6 [86.9, 92.3]</td></tr><tr><td>June-September (4)</td><td>56 120934.1</td><td>704 446396</td><td>90.0 [87.6, 92.4]</td></tr><tr><td>July-September (3)</td><td>15 95042.6</td><td>670 306642.7</td><td>94.6 [92.4, 96.8]</td></tr><tr><td>August-September (2)</td><td>17 121292.4</td><td>577 173284.6</td><td>93.4 [91.2, 95.6]</td></tr></tbody></table>	Follow-up period (months)	Vaccinated Cases person-yr	Unvaccinated Cases person-yr	adj-VE [95% CI]	February-September (8)	1312 39881.6	101766 1497372.4	57.8 [55.4, 60.2]	March-September (7)	883 25103.1	89580 1206775.5	57.5 [54.8, 60.2]	April-September (6)	1414 64067.3	71201 907079.3	68.2 [67.6, 70.8]	May-September (5)	1493 88607.5	45775 649191	73.8 [72.4, 75.2]	June-September (4)	2482 121090	34868 447423	72.3 [71.1, 73.5]	July-September (3)	2048 90170.7	31500 307740	78.4 [77.4, 79.4]	August-September (2)	3375 121485.5	25586 174223.2	81.3 [80.3, 82.3]	Follow-up period (months)	Vaccinated Cases person-yr	Unvaccinated Cases person-yr	adj-VE [95% CI]	February-September (8)	12 38810.5	4681 1494445.6	90.3 [86.2, 94.4]	March-September (7)	38 25054.3	4002 1204309.2	83.0 [82.8, 83.2]	April-September (6)	115 63884.9	3099 904846.9	85.2 [82.7, 87.7]	May-September (5)	84 86520.5	1930 647781.4	89.6 [87.6, 92.0]	June-September (4)	110 120937.8	1558 448424.1	89.7 [87.9, 91.5]	July-September (3)	31 95043.4	1445 308578.2	94.9 [93.3, 96.5]	August-September (2)	25 121293.1	1233 173286.4	96.1 [94.5, 97.7]	Follow-up period (months)	Vaccinated Cases person-yr	Unvaccinated Cases person-yr	adj-VE [95% CI]	February-September (8)	7 38810.2	2073 1494387.1	83.7 [75.1, 92.3]	March-September (7)	22 25053.4	1723 1204134.3	82.8 [82.5, 83.1]	April-September (6)	70 63982.3	1329 904585.1	85.4 [82.3, 88.5]	May-September (5)	48 86528.3	845 647717.2	89.6 [86.9, 92.3]	June-September (4)	56 120934.1	704 446396	90.0 [87.6, 92.4]	July-September (3)	15 95042.6	670 306642.7	94.6 [92.4, 96.8]	August-September (2)	17 121292.4	577 173284.6	93.4 [91.2, 95.6]
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95	<a href="#">Suah et al (January 16, 2022)</a>	Malaysia	General population	Delta	Comirnaty CoronaVac	September 1-30, 2021	Compared early (April-June) vs late (July-August) vaccinated persons (comparing to unvaccinated based on census data). For BNT162b2, crude vaccine effectiveness against COVID-19 infections declined from 90.8% (95% CI 89.4, 92.0) in the late group to 79.1% (95% CI 75.8, 81.9) in the late group. Vaccine effectiveness for BNT162b2 against ICU admission and deaths were comparable between the two different periods. For CoronaVac, crude vaccine effectiveness waned against COVID-19 infections from 74.4% in the late group (95% CI 209 70.4, 77.8) to 30.0% (95% CI 18.4, 39.9) in the early group. It also declined significantly against ICU admission, dropping from 56.1% (95% CI 51.4, 60.2) to 29.9% (95% CI 13.9, 43.0) (adjusted). For deaths, however, CoronaVac's effectiveness did not wane after three to five months of full vaccination. Waning more prominent in 60+.																																																																																																
94	<a href="#">Chiew et al (January 8, 2022)</a>	Singapore	12-18 year olds	Delta	Comirnaty	June 1-November 20, 2021	Cohort study evaluating VE against infection and disease.																																																																																																

Figure 1. Vaccine effectiveness over time from completion of second dose.



\*Vaccine effectiveness is adjusted for age group, gender, ethnicity, housing type, time from second vaccination dose (in months) and date of notification using Poisson regression. Reference group is unvaccinated.

93	<p><a href="#">UKHSA</a> (April 28, 2022) Update of #83/Dec 31<sup>st</sup> analysis</p> <p>(Note <a href="#">Andrews et al</a> published March 2 with data through mid-January in case you're interested in the methods).</p>	UK		Delta, <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273	November 27- April, 2021	<p>TND case control VE against symptomatic disease</p> <p>Two doses of ChAdOx1-S with a BNT162b2 or mRNA-1273 booster dose</p> <p>Two doses of BNT162b2 with a BNT162b2 or mRNA-1273 booster dose</p>
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Combined for AZ, Pfizer, Moderna vaccines: VE against hospitalization (with different definitions)

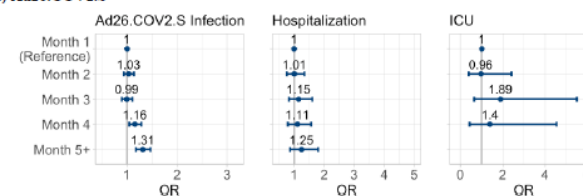
		ECDS symptomatic with onset date	SUS at least 2 days with ARI code in primary field	SUS at least 2 days and either oxygen, ventilation or ICU with ARI code in primary field
18 to 64				
	Interval	VE	VE	VE
Dose 1	0 to 27	48.5 (12.3 to 69.7)	36.2 (-33.9 to 69.6)	
	28+	48.7 (32.8 to 60.8)	44.1 (25.6 to 58)	75 (42.4 to 89.1)
Dose 2	0 to 13	39.6 (-31.5 to 72.2)	88.9 (58.4 to 97)	
	14 to 174	54.7 (45.3 to 62.4)	69 (58.1 to 77)	86.7 (63.6 to 95.1)
	175+	34.6 (21.7 to 45.4)	56.1 (46.4 to 64)	82.3 (67.7 to 90.3)
Booster	0 to 6	63.9 (52.2 to 72.8)	74.3 (55.9 to 85)	90.7 (56 to 98.1)
	7 to 13	80.1 (73.5 to 85.1)	90.9 (83.2 to 95.1)	
	14 to 34	82.4 (78.6 to 85.6)	88.6 (84.9 to 91.5)	97.1 (92.2 to 98.9)
	35 to 69	72.7 (67.2 to 77.2)	85.8 (82.4 to 88.5)	94.3 (88.9 to 97.1)
	70 to 104	66.9 (59.1 to 73.3)	80.2 (74.9 to 84.4)	89.9 (78.3 to 95.3)
	105+	53.6 (36.9 to 65.9)	67.4 (53.1 to 77.4)	75.9 (15.8 to 93.1)
65+				
	Interval	VE	VE	VE
Dose 1	0 to 27		43.9 (-41 to 77.7)	
	28+		53.4 (36.3 to 65.9)	78.3 (43.7 to 91.7)
Dose 2	0 to 13			
	14 to 174	77.8 (45 to 91)	82.3 (74.3 to 87.8)	90.9 (72.6 to 97)
	175+	66.7 (43.4 to 80.4)	57.7 (49.6 to 64.4)	73.4 (55.1 to 84.3)
Booster	0 to 6	85.8 (61.5 to 94.7)	77.9 (65.3 to 85.9)	89.2 (63.1 to 96.8)
	7 to 13	92.3 (76.3 to 97.5)	84.7 (76 to 90.2)	94.7 (71.6 to 99)
	14 to 34	92.4 (86 to 95.8)	91.3 (89.1 to 93.1)	95.8 (91.3 to 97.9)
	35 to 69	87 (79.2 to 91.8)	89.3 (87.3 to 90.9)	92.8 (88.4 to 95.6)
	70 to 104	84 (74.6 to 89.9)	88.1 (86.1 to 89.9)	92.5 (88.1 to 95.2)
	105+	76.9 (60.6 to 86.4)	85.3 (82.4 to 87.6)	86.8 (77.1 to 92.3)

Combined for AZ, Pfizer, Moderna vaccines: VE against mortality

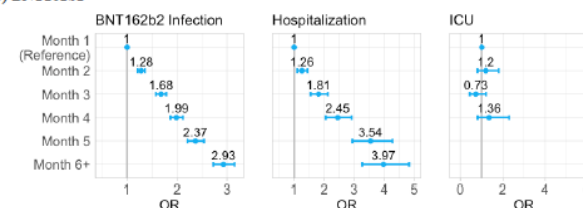
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92	<a href="#">Tseng et al*</a> (February 21, 2022)  <i>[update from January 21 preprint]</i>	USA	18+ year olds enrolled in Kaiser insurance	Delta, <b>Omicron</b>	mRNA-1273	December 6-23, 2021	<p>TND case control study done by linking administrative databases.</p> <table><tr><th></th><th>Delta VE (95% CI)</th><th>Omicron VE (95% CI)</th></tr><tr><td colspan="3">VE against infection</td></tr><tr><td>2 dose (14+)</td><td>60.7 (56.5-64.5)</td><td>0 (0-3.1)</td></tr><tr><td>14-90 days</td><td>82.8 (69.6-90.3)</td><td>30.4 (5-49)</td></tr><tr><td>91-180 days</td><td>63.6 (51.8-72.5)</td><td>15.2 (0-30.7)</td></tr><tr><td>181-270 days</td><td>61.4 (56.8-65.5)</td><td>0 (0-1.2)</td></tr><tr><td>&gt;270 days</td><td>52.9 (43.7-60.5)</td><td>0 (0-1.7)</td></tr><tr><td>3 dose</td><td>95.2 (93.4-96.4)</td><td>62.5 (56.2-67.9)</td></tr><tr><td>3<sup>rd</sup> dose on or after 10/21</td><td>95.7 (94.2-96.9)</td><td>63.6 (57.4-68.9)</td></tr><tr><td>3<sup>rd</sup> dose prior to 10/21</td><td>90.7 (81.4-95.3)</td><td>39.1 (3.8-61.5)</td></tr><tr><td>3 dose (immunocompetent)</td><td>95.7 (94.2-96.8)</td><td>63.6 (57.4-68.9)</td></tr><tr><td>3<sup>rd</sup> dose on or after 10/21</td><td>95.9 (94.4-97.0)</td><td>64.1 (57.9-69.4)</td></tr><tr><td>3<sup>rd</sup> dose prior to 10/21</td><td>93.1 (83.9-97)</td><td>49.0 (12.6-70.2)</td></tr></table>		Delta VE (95% CI)	Omicron VE (95% CI)	VE against infection			2 dose (14+)	60.7 (56.5-64.5)	0 (0-3.1)	14-90 days	82.8 (69.6-90.3)	30.4 (5-49)	91-180 days	63.6 (51.8-72.5)	15.2 (0-30.7)	181-270 days	61.4 (56.8-65.5)	0 (0-1.2)	>270 days	52.9 (43.7-60.5)	0 (0-1.7)	3 dose	95.2 (93.4-96.4)	62.5 (56.2-67.9)	3 <sup>rd</sup> dose on or after 10/21	95.7 (94.2-96.9)	63.6 (57.4-68.9)	3 <sup>rd</sup> dose prior to 10/21	90.7 (81.4-95.3)	39.1 (3.8-61.5)	3 dose (immunocompetent)	95.7 (94.2-96.8)	63.6 (57.4-68.9)	3 <sup>rd</sup> dose on or after 10/21	95.9 (94.4-97.0)	64.1 (57.9-69.4)	3 <sup>rd</sup> dose prior to 10/21	93.1 (83.9-97)	49.0 (12.6-70.2)		
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91	<a href="#">Grgič Vitek et al</a> (January 6, 2022)	Slovenia	18+ year olds	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	October 2021	<p>Cohort study using administrative databases specifically evaluated VE against SARI hospitalization. Note results are unadjusted.</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">Age group (years)</th><th colspan="2">Vaccine effectiveness</th></tr><tr><th>%</th><th>95% CI</th></tr><tr><td colspan="3">Vaccinated ≤3 months ago</td></tr><tr><td>18-49</td><td>97</td><td>90-99</td></tr><tr><td>50-64</td><td>94</td><td>91-97</td></tr><tr><td>≥ 65</td><td>93</td><td>88-96</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3">Vaccinated 4-5 months ago</td></tr><tr><td>18-49</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td></tr><tr><td>50-64</td><td>90</td><td>79-95</td></tr><tr><td>≥ 65</td><td>85</td><td>81-88</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3">Vaccinated ≥6 months ago</td></tr><tr><td>18-49</td><td>23</td><td>0-69</td></tr><tr><td>50-64</td><td>89</td><td>56-97</td></tr><tr><td>≥ 65</td><td>43</td><td>30-54</td></tr></table>	Age group (years)	Vaccine effectiveness		%	95% CI	Vaccinated ≤3 months ago			18-49	97	90-99	50-64	94	91-97	≥ 65	93	88-96	Vaccinated 4-5 months ago			18-49	NA	NA	50-64	90	79-95	≥ 65	85	81-88	Vaccinated ≥6 months ago			18-49	23	0-69	50-64	89	56-97	≥ 65	43	30-54
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90	<a href="#">Zheutlin et al</a> (January 6, 2022)	USA	18+ year olds who had been fully vaccinated	Alpha, Delta, nonVOC	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	January 1-September 7, 2021	Matched case control using an administrative dataset among vaccinated persons, comparing the odds of infection, hospitalization, and ICU admission at 28 day intervals post dose 2 relative to the 1 <sup>st</sup> month after full vaccination. Note outcomes defined by COVID-19 ICD10 codes or SARS-CoV-2 PCR testing.																																									

**Figure 2.** Odds ratios (OR) and 95% CI assessing durability of baseline vaccine protection against COVID-19 breakthrough infections, hospitalizations, and ICU admissions.

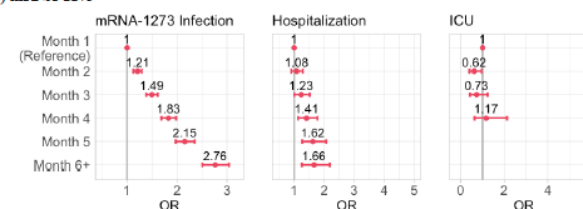
**a) Ad26.COV2.S**



**b) BNT162b2**

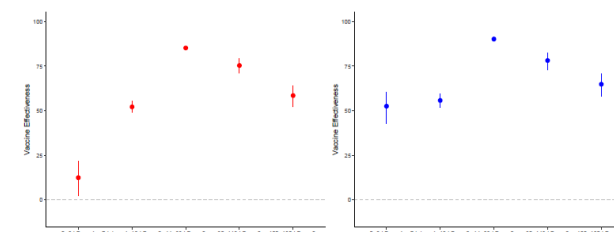


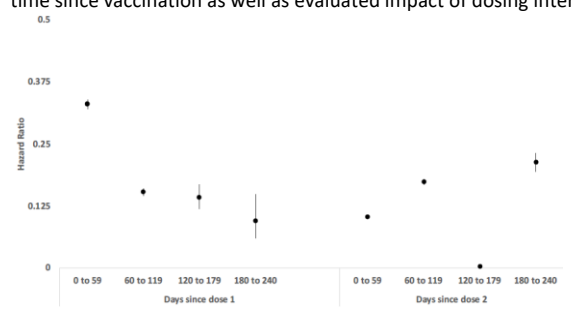
**c) mRNA-1273**



HH transmission study. The VE against susceptibility and VE against transmission decreased from 71% (95%CI: 69-72) and 57% (95%CI: 53-61), respectively, to 32% (95%CI: 16-45) and 29% (95%CI: 14-41), respectively, between time points corresponding to 0-1 months and 7-8 months after vaccination

Matched case control evaluating association between time since vaccination and infection (red) and disease (blue).



87	<a href="#">Fisman et al</a> (January 5, 2022)	Canada	5+ year olds	Alpha, Beta, Gamma, Delta, nonVOCs	Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273 (homologous and heterologous)	December 2020- October 2021	Case-Cohort study looking at VE against infection combined across the different platforms over time since vaccination as well as evaluated impact of dosing intervals.  
86	<a href="#">Buchan et al</a> (January 28, 2022)  [updated from January 1, 2022 version]	Canada	18+ year olds	Delta, <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273 (vaccinated persons had at least 1 dose of an mrna vaccine)	December 6- December 26, 2021	<b>TND study linking administrative databases.</b> <b>Figure S1. Vaccine effectiveness against infection by Omicron or Delta among adults aged ≥18 years by vaccine schedule and time since latest dose</b>   <small>Vaccine effectiveness for mRNA-1273 0-6 days after the third dose was estimated as 100% based on zero vaccinated test-positive cases and was therefore not presented in panel B.</small>
85	<a href="#">Cerqueira-Silva et al</a> (December 27, 2021)	Brazil	18+ year olds with prior infection 90+ days prior to testing in study period	Gamma, Delta	Coronavac, Comirnaty ChAdOx1 Ad26.COV2.S	January 18, 2021, - November 11, 2021.	Matched TND study linking administrative databases. VE against symptomatic disease on top; severe disease on bottom.



							<table><thead><tr><th></th><th>14-90 days</th><th>&gt;90 days</th><th>p-value</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>BNT162b2</td><td>64.2% (54.2-72.0)</td><td>100% (*)</td><td>0.277</td></tr><tr><td>ChAdOx1</td><td>55.5% (50.5-60.1)</td><td>56.8% (46.6-65.1)</td><td>0.544</td></tr><tr><td>CoronaVac</td><td>40.5% (36.4-44.3)</td><td>38.0% (33.1-42.5)</td><td>0.760</td></tr><tr><td>Ad26.COV2.S</td><td>46.1% (32.7-56.7)</td><td>30.6% (-12.4-57.1)</td><td>0.420</td></tr></tbody></table> <table><caption>Table A4. Vaccine effectiveness ≥14 days after series comp</caption><thead><tr><th rowspan="2"></th><th colspan="3">Vaccine waning (time after series completion)</th></tr><tr><th>14-90 days</th><th>&gt;90 days</th><th>p-value</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>BNT162b2</td><td>88.8% (50.0-97.5)</td><td>100% (*)</td><td>0.765</td></tr><tr><td>ChAdOx1</td><td>86.6% (77.6-92.0)</td><td>95.1% (84.8-98.4)</td><td>0.007</td></tr><tr><td>CoronaVac</td><td>86.6% (79.8-90.3)</td><td>74.4% (63.3-82.2)</td><td>0.012</td></tr><tr><td>Ad26.COV2.S</td><td>60.2% (-10.8-85.7)</td><td>41.0% (-240.9-89.9)</td><td>0.978</td></tr></tbody></table>		14-90 days	>90 days	p-value	BNT162b2	64.2% (54.2-72.0)	100% (*)	0.277	ChAdOx1	55.5% (50.5-60.1)	56.8% (46.6-65.1)	0.544	CoronaVac	40.5% (36.4-44.3)	38.0% (33.1-42.5)	0.760	Ad26.COV2.S	46.1% (32.7-56.7)	30.6% (-12.4-57.1)	0.420		Vaccine waning (time after series completion)			14-90 days	>90 days	p-value	BNT162b2	88.8% (50.0-97.5)	100% (*)	0.765	ChAdOx1	86.6% (77.6-92.0)	95.1% (84.8-98.4)	0.007	CoronaVac	86.6% (79.8-90.3)	74.4% (63.3-82.2)	0.012	Ad26.COV2.S	60.2% (-10.8-85.7)	41.0% (-240.9-89.9)	0.978
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84	<a href="#">Hitchings et al (December 24, 2021)</a>	Brazil	18+ year olds living in Sao Paulo	Gamma, Delta	Coronavac	January 17-September 30, 2021	<p>TND based on linking administrative databases among persons with 2 doses of coronavac (ref period day 14-41 post dose 2). OR for symptomatic disease.</p> <p>Priority status</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Non-HCW</li><li>▲ HCW</li></ul>																																											

							OR against hospitalization or death
83	UK HSA (December 24, 2021) (update of <a href="#">Andrews et al</a> publication)	UK	General population	Delta, <b>Omicron</b>	Comirnaty ChAdOx1 mRNA-1273	November 27- December 17, 2021	

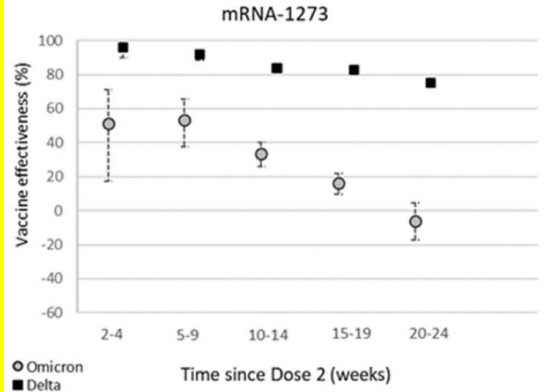
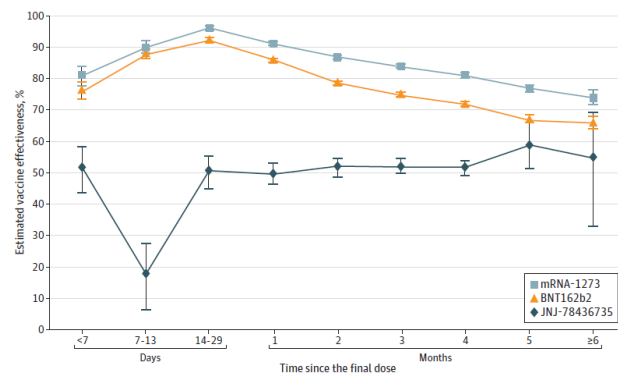
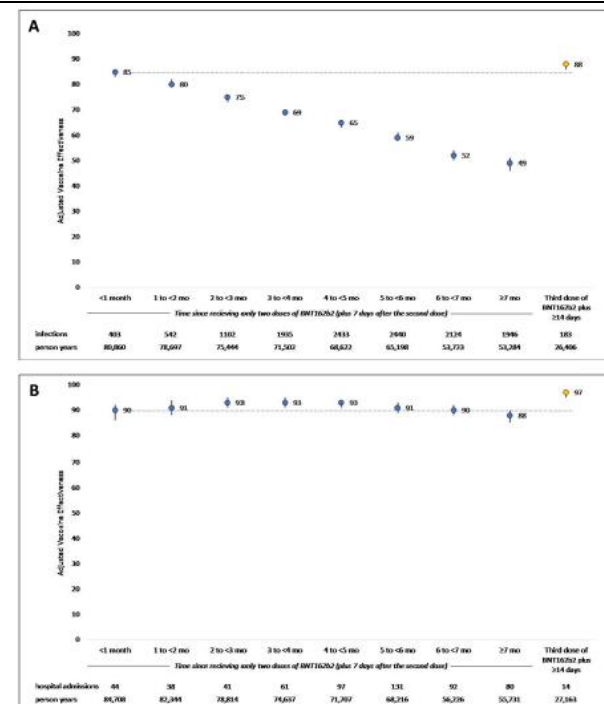
							 <p>mRNA-1273</p> <p>Vaccine effectiveness (%)</p> <p>Time since Dose 2 (weeks)</p> <p>○ Omicron ■ Delta</p> <p>*Numbers were too low to estimate booster vaccine effectiveness amongst recipients of a primary course of the Moderna vaccine.</p>
82	<a href="#">Tabak et al (December 22, 2021)</a>	USA	18+ year olds	NonVOC, Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	May 1-August 7, 2021	<p>TND study on patients presenting to CVS with symptoms for testing. (final dose in primary series)</p> <p>Figure 2. Multivariable Adjusted Estimated Vaccine Effectiveness Against SARS-CoV-2 Infection and 95% CIs</p>  <p>Estimated vaccine effectiveness, %</p> <p>Time since the final dose</p> <p>Days: &lt;7, 7-13, 14-29 Months: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ≥6</p> <p>■ mRNA-1273 ▲ BNT162b2 ◆ JNJ-78436735</p>
81	<a href="#">Kissling et al (December 22, 2021)</a>	8 European countries	30+ years	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1 Ad26.COV2.S	July-August 2021	<p>TND study in primary care sites evaluating VE against symptomatic disease</p>

Table 3: Effectiveness of complete COVID-19 vaccination among participants in the primary care and community I-MOVE-COVID-19 and ECDC VE study, by time since vaccination and vaccine product, Europe, July–August 2021

Analysis by time since vaccination			
Brand, age group and time since vaccination	Cases / controls	Crude VE (95% CI)*	Adjusted VE (95% CI)*
Comirnaty, age 30–59 years <sup>a</sup>			
Unvaccinated	1045/1684		
Vaccinated 14–29 days	123/1287	87 (84–89)	87 (83–89)
Vaccinated 30–59 days	261/1584	75 (71–79)	76 (72–81)
Vaccinated 60–89 days	60/335	70 (59–78)	72 (61–80)
Vaccinated ≥90 days	151/647	66 (58–72)	65 (56–71)
Comirnaty, age 60+ years <sup>a</sup>			
Unvaccinated	74/161		
Vaccinated 14–29 days	2/30	-	-
Vaccinated 30–59 days	32/425	67 (42–81)	65 (37–80)
Vaccinated 60–89 days	146/951	65 (49–76)	66 (48–78)
Vaccinated ≥90 days	192/1159	66 (51–76)	64 (44–77)
Vaxzevria, age 30–59 years <sup>a</sup>			
Unvaccinated	990/1655		
Vaccinated 14–29 days	21/107	71 (52–83)	72 (52–83)
Vaccinated 30–59 days	79/320	67 (56–75)	67 (57–75)
Vaccinated 60–89 days	42/162	64 (47–76)	65 (48–76)
Vaccinated ≥90 days	9/50	-	-
Spikevax, age 30–59 years <sup>a</sup>			
Unvaccinated	1033/1672		
Vaccinated 14–29 days	2/180	98 (92–100)	98 (93–100)
Vaccinated 30–59 days	19/285	91 (85–94)	91 (85–95)
Vaccinated 60–89 days	6/98	89 (75–96)	90 (76–96)
Vaccinated ≥90 days	11/33	-	-
Janssen, age 30–59 years <sup>d</sup>			
Unvaccinated	919/1578		
Vaccinated 14–29 days	19/61	-	-
Vaccinated 30–59 days	123/338	46 (32–57)	50 (36–62)
Vaccinated 60–89 days	70/205	45 (26–60)	52 (33–66)
Vaccinated ≥90 days	5/17	-	-

80	<a href="#">Tartof et al (December 21, 2021)</a>  (updated February 14, 2022)	USA	3 million Kaiser Permanente members, 18+ years	Non-VOC, Alpha, Delta,	Comirnaty	December 14, 2020–December 5, 2021	Cohort study looking at booster dose VE and duration of protection of 2 doses. Manuscript has stratification by age group and immunocompromised status, with similar patterns as seen below though immunocompromised has a trend towards more waning against hospitalization but not significant.
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**Figure 1.** Vaccine effectiveness of 2- and 3-doses of BNT162b2 against (A) SARS-CoV-2 infections and (B) COVID-19 hospital admissions — December 14, 2020 to December 5, 2021.

\*Blue circles represent 2-dose VE estimates, and the yellow circles represent 3-dose VE estimates. The bars represent 95% confidence intervals. Estimates are adjusted for age, sex, race/ethnicity, body mass index, comorbidities, Charlson comorbidity index, previous SARS-CoV-2 PCR, previous positive SARS-CoV-2 serology, influenza vaccine in year prior, pneumococcal vaccine in prior 5 years, neighborhood deprivation index, prior healthcare utilization (Tables 1, Appendix 2).

79	<a href="#">Katikireddi et al (December 20, 2021)</a>	Scotland and Brazil	≥18 year old general population	Scotland: Delta Brazil: Gamma/Delta	ChAdOx1	Scotland: May 19-October 25, 2021 Brazil: January 18-October 25, 2021	Scotland: administrative database linkage study Brazil: evaluated VE by comparing fully vaccinated persons at day 0-13 and persons 14+ days post dose 2.

Scotland			Brazil		
Person-years	Number of events	Vaccine effectiveness* (95% CI)	Person-years	Number of events	Vaccine effectiveness* (95% CI)
Unvaccinated	336 942	2245	0%	(ref)	–
0–2 weeks after first dose	6860	39	–15.4%	(–60.6 to 17.0)	1 849 099
Partially vaccinated†	94 761	420	49.3%	(43.3 to 54.6)	21 736
0–1 week after second dose	47 252	78	77.7%	(71.9 to 82.3)	37 802
2–3 weeks after second dose	55 318	85	83.7%	(79.7 to 87.0)	59 996
4–5 weeks after second dose	65 698	106	86.6%	(83.6 to 89.0)	73 296
6–7 weeks after second dose	71 120	134	86.8%	(84.2 to 88.9)	86 496
8–9 weeks after second dose	73 540	245	79.0%	(75.9 to 81.7)	1095
10–11 weeks after second dose	73 212	280	79.6%	(76.8 to 82.1)	83 596
12–13 weeks after second dose	71 773	337	77.4%	(74.6 to 80.0)	77 996
14–15 weeks after second dose	68 114	356	75.9%	(72.9 to 78.6)	75 696
16–17 weeks after second dose	63 974	402	70.5%	(67.0 to 73.7)	60 896
18–19 weeks after second dose	58 608	508	63.7%	(59.6 to 67.4)	59 596
20–21 weeks after second dose	45 716	598	53.6%	(48.4 to 58.3)	42 296

Scotland reference group: unvaccinated, Brazil reference group: 0–13 days after first dose vaccination. \*In Scotland, vaccine effectiveness was adjusted for age, sex, deprivation, comorbidities, number of previous tests, interval between doses, and temporal trend; individuals positive for SARS-CoV-2 before Dec 8, 2020, were excluded from the analysis. In Brazil, vaccine effectiveness was adjusted for age, sex, deprivation, macroregion of residence, primary reason for vaccination, interval between doses, and temporal trend. †Partially vaccinated: ≥2 weeks after the first dose and before the second dose.

Table 2: Vaccine effectiveness estimates for ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 against COVID-19 hospital admissions or death by length of time since two-dose vaccination in Scotland and Brazil

Scotland			Brazil		
Total samples	Positive samples	Vaccine effectiveness* (95% CI)	Total samples	Positive samples	Vaccine effectiveness* (95% CI)
Unvaccinated	26 130	13 698	0%	(ref)	–
0–1 week after first dose	911	374	20.9%	(8.2 to 31.9)	151 328
Partially vaccinated†	15 714	7176	37.6%	(34.6 to 40.5)	398 717
0–1 week after second dose	5077	2025	50.2%	(46.7 to 53.5)	30 550
2–3 weeks after second dose	7341	2429	67.9%	(65.9 to 69.8)	79 631
4–5 weeks after second dose	8947	3387	67.3%	(65.3 to 69.1)	15 568
6–7 weeks after second dose	10 622	4346	63.8%	(61.7 to 65.7)	60 301
8–9 weeks after second dose	11 258	4633	63.3%	(61.3 to 65.3)	44 351
10–11 weeks after second dose	14 043	6319	59.3%	(57.2 to 61.4)	32 832
12–13 weeks after second dose	17 300	7966	55.3%	(53.0 to 57.5)	22 454
14–15 weeks after second dose	17 421	7670	52.9%	(50.4 to 55.2)	15 305
16–17 weeks after second dose	15 442	6554	48.7%	(45.9 to 51.4)	10 822
18–19 weeks after second dose	14 403	6248	44.6%	(41.5 to 47.6)	7458
20–21 weeks after second dose	10 596	4718	39.1%	(35.4 to 42.6)	–

\*In Scotland, vaccine effectiveness was adjusted for age, sex, deprivation, comorbidities, number of at-risk groups, smoking status, blood pressure, body-mass index, health board, interval between doses, and temporal trend. In Brazil, vaccine effectiveness was adjusted for age, sex, deprivation, macroregion of residence, diabetes, obesity, immunosuppression, cardiac disease, pregnancy, postpartum period, chronic kidney disease, and temporal trend. Descriptive characteristics for the sample are available in appendix 2 (pp 11–15). †Partially vaccinated: ≥2 weeks after the first dose and before the second dose.

Table 3: Vaccine effectiveness estimates for ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 against confirmed SARS-CoV-2 symptomatic infection by length of time since two-dose vaccination in Scotland and Brazil using a test-negative design case-control study

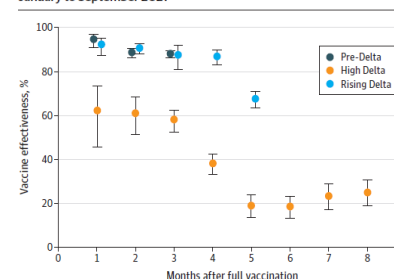
78	<a href="#">Abu-Raddad et al (December 16, 2021)</a>  <i>Updated January 26, 2022</i>	Qatar	General population	AlphaàBetaàD elta	mRNA-1273	January 1 and December 5, 2021	TND study linking administrative databases.
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							<p><b>A Effectiveness against Any SARS-CoV-2 Infection</b></p> <p><b>B Effectiveness against Any Severe, Critical, or Fatal Covid-19</b></p> <p><b>C Effectiveness against Symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Infection</b></p> <p><b>D Effectiveness against Asymptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Infection</b></p>
77	<a href="#">Young-Xu et al (December 15, 2021)</a>	USA	Male 65+ year old veterans in VA system	NonVOC, Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	January-September 2021	Matched case control study

Table. Change in Estimated Messenger RNA Vaccine Effectiveness Against Laboratory-Confirmed SARS-CoV-2 Infections, January to September 2021

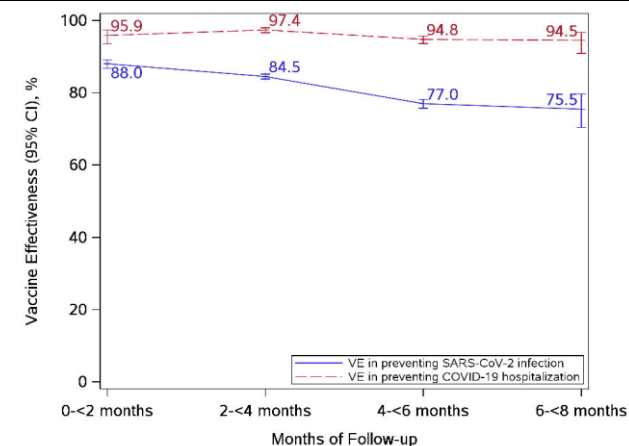
Adjusted vaccine effectiveness by month from full vaccination, % (95% CI) <sup>a</sup>			
Month	Pre-Delta (January to April)	Rising Delta (May to June)	High Delta (July to September)
1	94.5 (90.7-96.7)	92.1 (87.2-95.1)	62.0 (45.6-73.5)
2	88.5 (86.1-90.5)	90.6 (87.8-92.7)	60.9 (51.5-68.4)
3	87.9 (85.9-89.5)	87.3 (80.8-91.7)	57.8 (52.5-62.5)
4	NA	86.6 (83.0-89.5)	38.3 (33.5-42.7)
5	NA	67.3 (63.2-70.9)	18.9 (13.7-23.8)
6	NA	NA	18.4 (13.3-23.3)
7	NA	NA	23.4 (17.3-29.0)
8	NA	NA	24.8 (18.8-30.4)

Figure. Estimated Messenger RNA Vaccine Effectiveness Against SARS-CoV-2 Infection by Delta Variant Period, January to September 2021



76	<a href="#">Machado et al (December 14, 2021)</a>	Portugal	Non-institutionalized 65-<110 year olds	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	February 2 (80+) or March 30 (65-79) - August 2021	Cohort study linking administrative databases. <table><tr><th rowspan="2">timing post dose 2</th><th colspan="2">disease</th><th colspan="2">hospitalization</th><th colspan="2">deaths</th></tr><tr><th>65-79 years</th><th>80-&lt;110 years</th><th>65-79 years</th><th>80-&lt;110 years</th><th>65-79 years</th><th>80-&lt;110 years</th></tr><tr><td>14-41 days</td><td>79 (76-83)</td><td>72 (61-79)</td><td>95 (90-97)</td><td>83 (68-91)</td><td>95 (88-98)</td><td>87 (71-93)</td></tr><tr><td>42-69 days</td><td>68 (64-71)</td><td>64 (53-72)</td><td>97 (94-98)</td><td>81 (66-90)</td><td>97 (92-98)</td><td>88 (78-94)</td></tr><tr><td>70+ days</td><td></td><td></td><td>93 (86-96)</td><td></td><td>93 (87-96)</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>70-97 days</td><td>59 (53-64)</td><td>53 (43-62)</td><td></td><td>74 (60-84)</td><td></td><td>86 (78-91)</td></tr><tr><td>98+ days</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>98-123 days</td><td></td><td>50 (40-59)</td><td></td><td>74 (58-83)</td><td></td><td>80 (71-86)</td></tr><tr><td>124+days</td><td></td><td>34 (29-48)</td><td></td><td>63 (37-78)</td><td></td><td>75 (64-82)</td></tr><tr><td>timing post dose 2</td><td colspan="6">AZ disease in 65-79 year olds</td></tr><tr><td>14-41 days</td><td colspan="6">48 (42-54)</td></tr><tr><td>42-69</td><td colspan="6">33 (23-42)</td></tr><tr><td>70+</td><td colspan="6">34 (10-52)</td></tr></table>	timing post dose 2	disease		hospitalization		deaths		65-79 years	80-<110 years	65-79 years	80-<110 years	65-79 years	80-<110 years	14-41 days	79 (76-83)	72 (61-79)	95 (90-97)	83 (68-91)	95 (88-98)	87 (71-93)	42-69 days	68 (64-71)	64 (53-72)	97 (94-98)	81 (66-90)	97 (92-98)	88 (78-94)	70+ days			93 (86-96)		93 (87-96)		70-97 days	59 (53-64)	53 (43-62)		74 (60-84)		86 (78-91)	98+ days							98-123 days		50 (40-59)		74 (58-83)		80 (71-86)	124+days		34 (29-48)		63 (37-78)		75 (64-82)	timing post dose 2	AZ disease in 65-79 year olds						14-41 days	48 (42-54)						42-69	33 (23-42)						70+	34 (10-52)					
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75	<a href="#">Florea et al (December 14, 2021)</a>  (updated April 28, 2022)	USA	≥18 year olds Kaiser Permanente insured patients	NonVOC, Alpha, Delta	mRNA-1273	December 18, 2020-September 30, 2021	Cohort study																																																																																										





73	<a href="#">Berec et al (December 12, 2021)</a>	Czech Republic	General population	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1 Ad26.COV2.S	December 27, 2020- November 21, 2021	Cohort study of population of Czech Republic using administrative databases, evaluating duration of protection of primary and ve of boosted mRNA.
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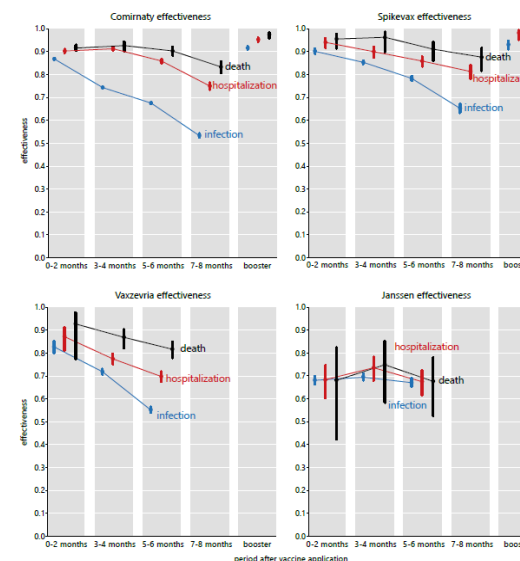


Fig. 2. Vaccine-acquired immunity against infection with respect to the delay from the full vaccine application, including the effect of a booster vaccine dose.

							<div>Table 1. Estimated increase of breakthrough infection hazard ratios (HRs) in times of the SARS-CoV-2 delta variant dominance for age groups having started vaccination in the same month.</div> <table><thead><tr><th rowspan="2">Vaccine</th><th colspan="2">March (age 70-80y)</th><th colspan="2">April (age 55-69y)</th><th colspan="2">May (age 35-54y)</th></tr><tr><th>HR</th><th>95% CI</th><th>HR</th><th>95% CI</th><th>HR</th><th>95% CI</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Comirnaty</td><td>1.28</td><td>1.09-1.52</td><td>1.04</td><td>0.95-1.14</td><td>1.33</td><td>1.27-1.40</td></tr><tr><td>Spikevax</td><td>0.82</td><td>0.41-1.67</td><td>1.56</td><td>1.08-2.25</td><td>1.59</td><td>1.29-1.98</td></tr><tr><td>Vaxzevria</td><td>1.64</td><td>1.05-2.57</td><td>1.12</td><td>0.74-1.70</td><td>1.24</td><td>0.82-1.86</td></tr><tr><td>Janssen</td><td>2.70</td><td>0.37-19.63</td><td>0.40</td><td>0.20-0.78</td><td>0.91</td><td>0.34-2.43</td></tr></tbody></table>	Vaccine	March (age 70-80y)		April (age 55-69y)		May (age 35-54y)		HR	95% CI	HR	95% CI	HR	95% CI	Comirnaty	1.28	1.09-1.52	1.04	0.95-1.14	1.33	1.27-1.40	Spikevax	0.82	0.41-1.67	1.56	1.08-2.25	1.59	1.29-1.98	Vaxzevria	1.64	1.05-2.57	1.12	0.74-1.70	1.24	0.82-1.86	Janssen	2.70	0.37-19.63	0.40	0.20-0.78	0.91	0.34-2.43
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72	<div><a href="#">Bjork et al</a> (December 9, 2021)</div> <div> (Updated March 2, 2022)</div>	Sweden	General population	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 ChAdOx1	March 8-November 7, 2021	<div>Case-control study based on surveillance data, matching on age/sex and no adjustment for other confounders.</div> <div><div>Infection</div><div>Vaccine type, at least two doses</div><div><div>Pfizer BioNTech</div><div>Moderna</div><div>AstraZeneca</div><div>Mixed</div></div><div><div>74 (72 - 76)</div><div>84 (81 - 86)</div><div>60 (52 - 67)</div><div>68 (60 - 74)</div></div></div> <div><div>Time since last dose</div><div><div>0 - 3 months</div><div>3 - 6 months</div><div>≥ 6 months</div></div><div><div>79 (77 - 80)</div><div>65 (60 - 69)</div><div>41 (31 - 50)</div></div></div> <div><div>Hospitalization</div><div>Vaccine type, at least two doses</div><div><div>Pfizer BioNTech</div><div>Moderna</div><div>AstraZeneca</div></div><div><div>90 (85 - 93)</div><div>80 (63 - 89)</div><div>88 (75 - 94)</div></div></div> <div><div>Time since last dose</div><div><div>0 - 3 months</div><div>3 - 6 months</div><div>≥ 6 months</div></div><div><div>91 (87 - 94)</div><div>88 (78 - 93)</div><div>52 (0 - 77)</div></div></div> <div><div>Severe disease</div><div>Vaccine type, at least two doses</div><div><div>Pfizer BioNTech</div><div>Moderna</div><div>AstraZeneca</div></div><div><div>90 (83 - 95)</div><div>82 (53 - 93)</div><div>94 (80 - 98)</div></div></div> <div><div>Time since last dose</div><div><div>0 - 3 months</div><div>3 - 6 months</div><div>≥ 6 months</div></div><div><div>92 (86 - 96)</div><div>90 (75 - 96)</div><div>69 (7 - 90)</div></div></div> <div><div>Effectiveness (%)</div><div><div>0</div><div>25</div><div>50</div><div>75</div><div>100</div></div></div>																																									
71	<div><a href="#">Kshirsagar et al</a> (December 9, 2021)</div>	USA	Fully vaccinated persons	NonVOCs, Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	March 10-October 14, 2021	<div>Cohort study of fully vaccinated persons evaluating risk of reinfection by vaccination. There was an increase in the rate of hospitalization starting ~110-125 days after full vaccination for all three vaccines depending on age group, with a steeper increase for Janssen.</div>																																									
70	<div><a href="#">Powell et al</a> (February 18, 2022)</div> <div> (updated May 2022)</div>	UK	General population with a focus on adolescents	Delta, Omicron	Comirnaty	Week 32 (~Aug 15) (16-17 yo) and Week 37 (12-15 yo) - January 12, 2022	<div>TND study among adolescents against symptomatic disease</div>																																									

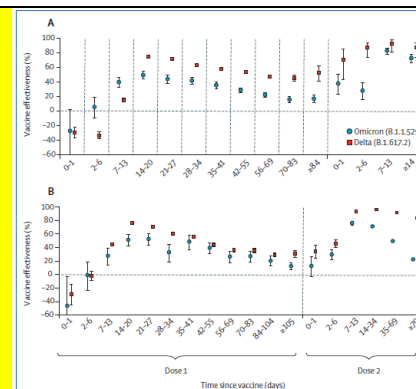
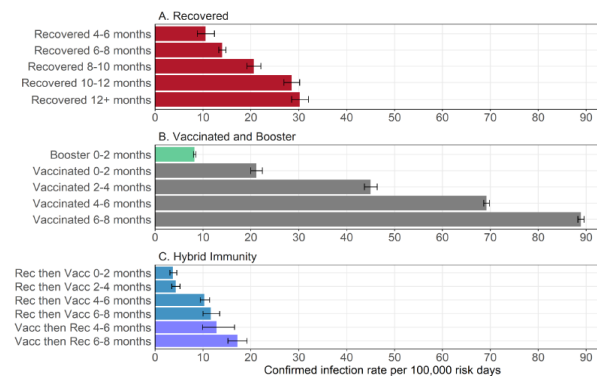


Figure Vaccine effectiveness in 12-15 year-olds (A) and 16-17 year-olds (B) with symptomatic, PCR confirmed COVID-19

69	<a href="#">Bajema et al (December 9, 2021)</a>	USA	Veterans	nonVOCs, Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	February 1–September 30, 2021	TND among 1,896 U.S. veterans. Adjusted VE against hospitalization 14–119 days following 2 <sup>nd</sup> dose of Moderna vaccine dose was 89.6% (95% CI = 80.1%–94.5%) and after the 2nd Pfizer-BioNTech dose was 86.0% (95% CI = 77.6%–91.3%); at ≥120 days VE was 86.1% (95% CI = 77.7%–91.3%) for Moderna and 75.1% (95% CI = 64.6%–82.4%) for Pfizer-BioNTech.
67	<a href="#">Goldberg et al (December 5, 2021)</a>	Israel	General population	Delta	Comirnaty	August 1-September 31, 2021	Analysis of surveillance data comparing the following groups: Recovered: Previously infected individuals 90 or more days after confirmed infection who had never been vaccinated; Recovered then Vaccinated: Previously infected individuals who later were 7 or more days after receiving a single vaccine dose; Vaccinated then Recovered: Individuals who had been vaccinated with one or two doses and were later infected; Vaccinated: Individuals seven days or more after receiving the second dose, and who had not been infected before the start of the study period; Booster: Individuals who received a third (booster) dose 12 or more days previously and had not been infected before the start of the study period.



Figure 3: Estimated covariate-adjusted rates of confirmed infections per 100,000 at-risk days obtained from the Poisson regression analysis for the study period August 1, 2021, to September 30, 2021, stratified by sub-cohorts. Confidence intervals are not adjusted for multiplicity.

							 <p>Figure 3: Estimated covariate-adjusted rates of confirmed infections per 100,000 at-risk days obtained from the Poisson regression analysis for the study period August 1, 2021, to September 30, 2021, stratified by sub-cohorts. Confidence intervals are not adjusted for multiplicity.</p>
64	<a href="#">Hall et al*</a> (February 16, 2022)  [Update to (December 1, 2021 preprint)]	UK	18+ year HCWs	AlphaàDelta	Comirnaty AZD2222	December 7, 2020- September 21, 2021	Cohort study of HCWs looking a VE against infection over time in those with and without prior infection. Pfizer long interval is doses separated by ≥6 weeks; short interval by <6 weeks

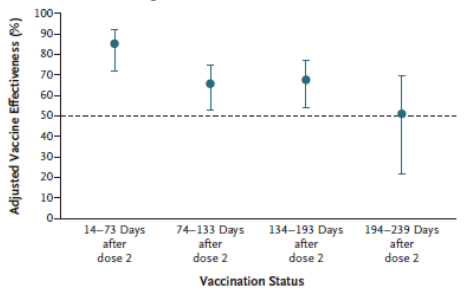
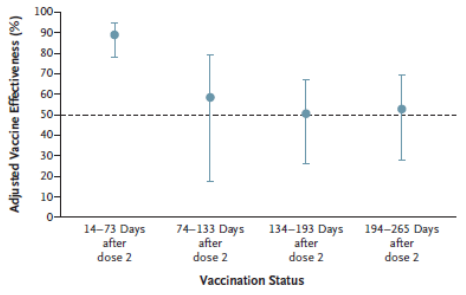
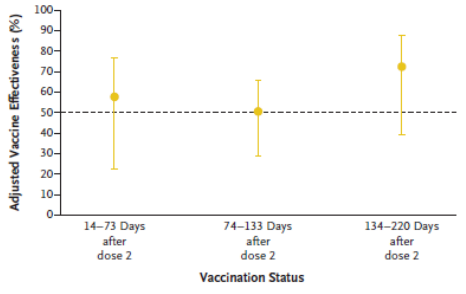
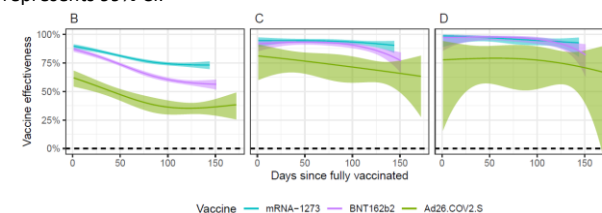
							<p><b>A BNT162b2 Vaccine, Long Interval between Doses</b></p>  <p><b>B BNT162b2 Vaccine, Short Interval between Doses</b></p>  <p><b>C ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 Vaccine</b></p> 
2	<a href="#">Israel et al (November 25, 2021)</a> (updated with results from publication, see <a href="#">ref 2 below</a> )	Israel	18+ years	Delta	Comirnaty	May 15-September 17, 2021	Test-negative design case control using administrative database of Leumit Health Services among 2-dose vaccine recipients. Compared with the initial 90 days after the vaccine, they found an increased risk of infection with time elapsed since vaccination.

Table 4   Adjusted odds ratios for risk of SARS-CoV-2 in matched cohort		
	Adjusted odds ratio (95% CI)	P value
Time since second vaccine (days):		
21-89	Reference	—
90-119	2.37 (1.67 to 3.36)	<0.001
120-149	2.66 (1.94 to 3.66)	<0.001
150-179	2.82 (2.07 to 3.84)	<0.001
≥180	2.82 (2.07 to 3.85)	<0.001
Age (continuous in years)	1.01 (1.00 to 1.01)	0.008
Male sex	1.05 (0.99 to 1.11)	0.08
Socioeconomic status (continuous 1-20)	0.97 (0.96 to 0.98)	<0.001

Based on a conditional regression model fitted in a cohort matched for week of testing, age category (<18-39, 40-59, ≥60 years), and demographic group.

Analysis of surveillance data linked to immunization registry data. VE against B) Infection c) Hospitalizations D) death by time since 2 weeks post complete series completion. Shading represents 99% CI.

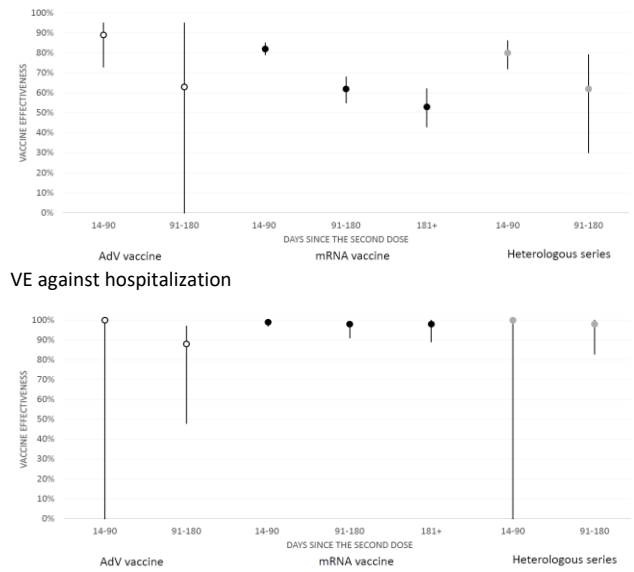
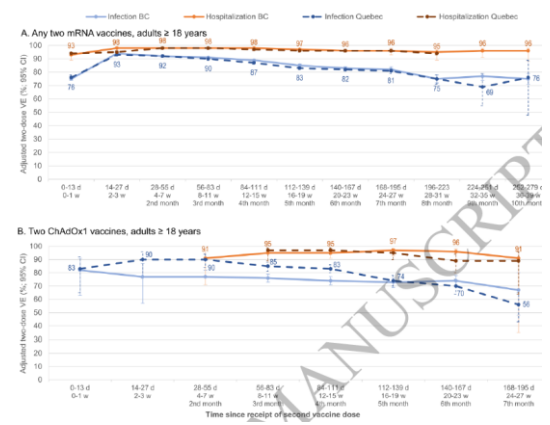


TND booster dose study that also calculated the VE of a 2<sup>nd</sup> dose >140 days after receipt of the 2<sup>nd</sup> dose. VE against symptomatic diseases for two doses of ChAdOx1-S and BNT162b2 ≥20 weeks after being given were 44.1% (41.9 to 46.1) and 62.5% (61.0 to 63.9), respectively.

Case-control study among hospitalized patients. When the mRNA-1273 and BNT162b2 vaccines were compared, estimated vaccine effectiveness was similar within 120 days of vaccination. In contrast, beyond 120 days, the results corresponded to an estimated effectiveness of 85% for the mRNA-1273 and 64% for the BNT162b2 vaccine to prevent COVID-19 hospitalizations.

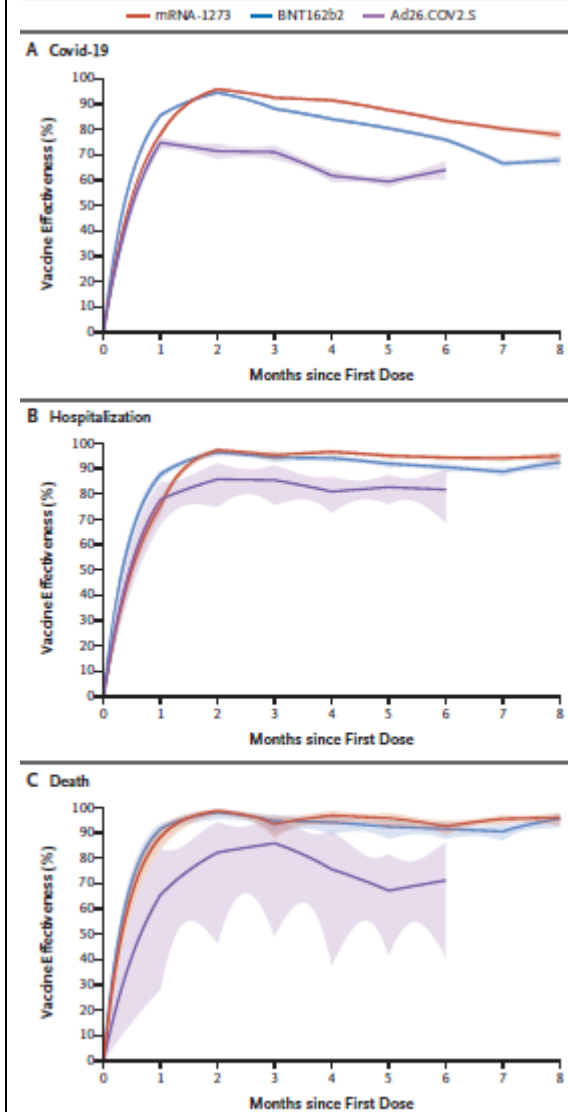
Subgroup	Vaccinated case patients/total case patients (%)	Vaccinated control patients/total control patients (%)	Absolute difference (95% CI), %	Adjusted odds ratio (95% CI)*	Unvaccinated associated with hospitalization	Vaccinated associated with hospitalization
By time between vaccine dose 2 and illness onset						
14-120 Days since vaccination	170/1848 (9.2)	1134/1219 (92.9)	-40.1 (-42.8 to -37.4)	0.13 (0.10 to 0.15)	●	●
>120 Days since vaccination	130/1848 (7.0)	753/1219 (61.9)	-58.6 (-61.3 to -55.9)	0.27 (0.21 to 0.35)	●	●
By months of illness onset onset and time between vaccine dose 2 and illness onset						
Months since onset (0-1 month) (days onset)	121/1334 (9.1)	905/1748 (51.8)	-40.7 (-43.7 to -37.6)	0.14 (0.11 to 0.18)	●	●
14-120 Days since vaccination	116/1334 (8.7)	846/1748 (48.5)	-39.8 (-42.8 to -36.8)	0.14 (0.11 to 0.18)	●	●
>120 Days since vaccination	5/1334 (0.4)	549/1748 (31.4)	-31.1 (-34.1 to -28.1)	0.17 (0.08 to 0.37)	●	●
May-August 2021 (onset dates period)	191/697 (27.3)	498/792 (62.9)	-35.5 (-38.5 to -32.5)	0.16 (0.13 to 0.21)	●	●
14-120 Days since vaccination	187/697 (26.8)	493/792 (62.1)	-35.3 (-38.3 to -32.3)	0.16 (0.13 to 0.21)	●	●
>120 Days since vaccination	4/697 (0.6)	5/792 (0.6)	-21.8 (-24.8 to -18.8)	0.27 (0.10 to 0.71)	●	●
By SARS-CoV-2 lineage, if sequenced						
Delta (n=1,173)	212/62 (34.2)	905/1748 (51.8)	-43.0 (-47.2 to -38.7)	0.10 (0.06 to 0.16)	●	●
Other (n=1,173)	63/288 (5.4)	493/792 (62.1)	-56.9 (-59.9 to -53.9)	0.14 (0.10 to 0.21)	●	●
By vaccine product received and by time between vaccine dose 2 and illness onset						
mRNA-1273	230/1880 (12.2)	850/1880 (45.2)	-32.9 (-35.9 to -29.9)	0.19 (0.16 to 0.23)	●	●
14-120 Days since vaccination	224/1792 (12.5)	845/1880 (45.0)	-32.6 (-35.6 to -29.6)	0.19 (0.16 to 0.23)	●	●
>120 Days since vaccination	6/1880 (0.3)	140/1880 (7.5)	-6.7 (-7.8 to -5.6)	0.36 (0.27 to 0.49)	●	●
BNT162b2	86/1792 (4.8)	574/1792 (32.0)	-27.2 (-30.2 to -24.2)	0.11 (0.08 to 0.16)	●	●
14-120 Days since vaccination	84/1792 (4.7)	570/1792 (31.8)	-27.1 (-30.1 to -24.1)	0.11 (0.08 to 0.16)	●	●
>120 Days since vaccination	2/1792 (0.1)	4/1792 (0.2)	-26.0 (-28.0 to -24.0)	0.89 (0.07 to 11.2)	●	●
Ad26.COV2.S	32/1701 (1.9)	105/1747 (6.0)	-4.4 (-6.0 to -2.7)	0.15 (0.09 to 0.23)	●	●

HCW cohort study based on registries. No difference seen between delta and pre-delta periods. VE against infection

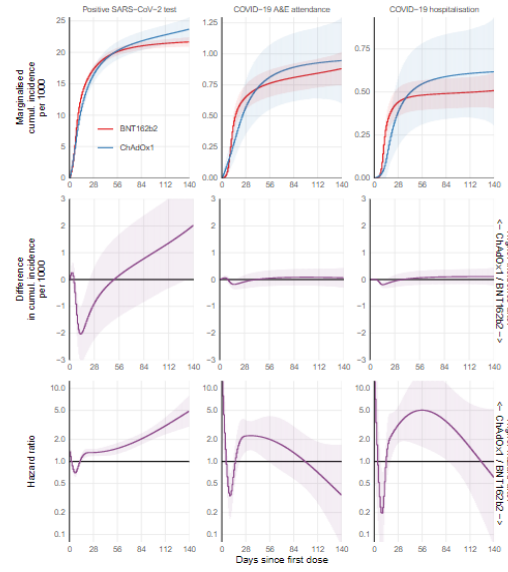
							 <p>VE against hospitalization</p>
56	<a href="#">Skowronski et al</a> (October 26, 2021) (updated April 19, 2022)	Canada	General population	Alpha, Gamma, Delta	AZD1222 Comirnaty mRNA-1273 And heterologous schedules of the above	May 30, 2021 - November 27, 2021	<p>TND study in BC and Quebec. In both provinces, all homologous or heterologous mRNA and/or ChAdOx1 two-dose 12 schedules were associated with <math>\geq 90\%</math> reduction in SARS-CoV-2 hospitalization risk for at least 7 13 months. With slight decline from a peak of <math>&gt;90\%</math>, VE against infection was <math>\geq 80\%</math> for at least 6 14 months following homologous mRNA vaccination, lower by <math>\sim 10\%</math> when both doses were 15 ChAdOx1 but comparably-high following heterologous ChAdOx1+mRNA receipt.</p> 

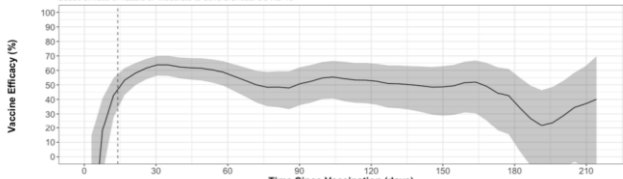
55	<a href="#">Lin et al (October 26, 2021)</a>  <i>[updated with final publication on January 12, 2022]</i>	USA	General population	multiple	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	December 13, 2020-Sept 8, 2021	Administrative database cohort study in North Carolina. For Pfizer two-dose, VE peaks at 94.5% (95% CI, 94.1 to 94.9) at 2 months (post the first dose). VE starts to decline after 2 months and drops to 66.6% (95% CI, 65.2 to 67.8) at 7 months. For Moderna two-dose, VE peaks at 95.9% (95% CI, 95.5 to 96.2) at 2 months. Effectiveness started to decline after 2 months and was maintained at 80.3% (95% CI, 79.3 to 81.2) at 7 months. For the Janssen one-dose regimen, vaccine effectiveness ramps to a peak level of 74.8% (95% CI, 72.5 to 76.9) at 1 month. Effectiveness started to decline after 1 month and decreased to 59.4% (95% CI, 57.2 to 61.5) at 5 months.
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**Figure 1.** Effectiveness of the BNT162b2, mRNA-1273, and Ad26.COV2.S Vaccines against Covid-19, Hospitalization, and Death.

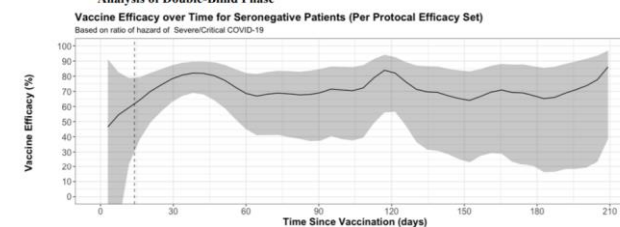
54	<a href="#">Nordstrom et al (October 25, 2021)</a>  [Updated February 4, 2022]	Sweden	General population	Alpha, Delta,	AZD1222 Comirnaty mRNA-1273 And AZD1222a mRNA-1273	January 12-October 4, 2021	National cohort study based on database linkage. Vaccine effectiveness of BNT162b2 against infection waned progressively from 92% (95% CI, 92-93, P<0.001) at day 15-30 to 47% (95% CI, 39-55, P<0.001) at day 121-180, and from day 211 and onwards no effectiveness could be detected (23%; 95% CI, -2-41, P=0.07). The effectiveness waned slightly slower for mRNA-1273, being estimated to 59% (95% CI, 18-79) from day 181 and onwards. In contrast, effectiveness of ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 was generally lower and waned faster, with no effectiveness detected from day 121 and onwards (-19%, 95% CI, -97-28), whereas effectiveness from heterologous ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 / mRNA was maintained from 121 days and onwards (66%; 95% CI, 41-80). Overall, vaccine effectiveness was lower and waned faster among men and older individuals. For the outcome severe Covid-19, effectiveness waned from 89% (95% CI, 82-93, P<0.001) at day 15-30 to 42% (95% CI, -35-75, P=0.21) from day 181 and onwards, with sensitivity analyses showing notable waning among men, older frail individuals, and individuals with comorbidities.
52	<a href="#">Hulme et al (October 18, 2021)</a>	UK	HCW	Alpha, delta	Comirnaty AZD1222	January 4-June 13	<p>Comparative VE Cohort study of HCWs based on linking databases who were vaccinated with AZD1222 or Comirnaty between January 4-February 28, 2021 who were followed for 20 weeks.</p> <p><b>Figure 2: Comparative effectiveness</b> For each outcome based on the fully adjusted model, the marginal cumulative incidence for ChAdOx1 and BNT162b2, their difference, and the hazard ratio are shown. Models that assumed piecewise-constant hazards gave similar effect estimates (supplementary Figure S2). The models with less extensive confounder adjustment gave very similar estimates (supplementary Figure S1) suggesting that recipients of each vaccine were similar after accounting for differences in vaccine allocation over space and time (as did all models).</p> 
51	<a href="#">Robles-Fontan et al (October 18, 2021)</a>	USA (Puerto Rico)	General population	Multiple, with delta time frame analysis	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	December 15,2020- October 15, 2021	Cohort study of Puerto Rican population.

	(updated March 2, 2022)						<table><thead><tr><th>Outcome</th><th>Vaccine</th><th>Effectiveness on first day as fully vaccinated (CI)</th><th>Effectiveness after 144 days (CI)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Infection</td><td>mRNA-1273</td><td>90% (88–91%)</td><td>72% (69–75%)</td></tr><tr><td>Infection</td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>87% (85–88%)</td><td>54% (51–57%)</td></tr><tr><td>Infection</td><td>Ad26.COVS.5</td><td>64% (58–69%)</td><td>36% (31–42%)</td></tr><tr><td>Hospitalization</td><td>mRNA-1273</td><td>95% (89–97%)</td><td>91% (84–95%)</td></tr><tr><td>Hospitalization</td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>92% (86–95%)</td><td>81% (74–86%)</td></tr><tr><td>Hospitalization</td><td>Ad26.COVS.5</td><td>82% (61–91%)</td><td>67% (54–77%)</td></tr><tr><td>Death</td><td>mRNA-1273</td><td>99% (89–100%)</td><td>93% (81–97%)</td></tr><tr><td>Death</td><td>BNT162b2</td><td>97% (87–99%)</td><td>86% (76–92%)</td></tr><tr><td>Death</td><td>Ad26.COVS.5</td><td>78% (14–94%)</td><td>73% (49–86%)</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Table 1: Waning effectiveness against infection with 99% point-wise confidence intervals.</p>	Outcome	Vaccine	Effectiveness on first day as fully vaccinated (CI)	Effectiveness after 144 days (CI)	Infection	mRNA-1273	90% (88–91%)	72% (69–75%)	Infection	BNT162b2	87% (85–88%)	54% (51–57%)	Infection	Ad26.COVS.5	64% (58–69%)	36% (31–42%)	Hospitalization	mRNA-1273	95% (89–97%)	91% (84–95%)	Hospitalization	BNT162b2	92% (86–95%)	81% (74–86%)	Hospitalization	Ad26.COVS.5	82% (61–91%)	67% (54–77%)	Death	mRNA-1273	99% (89–100%)	93% (81–97%)	Death	BNT162b2	97% (87–99%)	86% (76–92%)	Death	Ad26.COVS.5	78% (14–94%)	73% (49–86%)
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50	<a href="#">De Gier et al (October 14, 2021)</a>	Netherlands	General population	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COVS.5 AZD1222	August 9-September 24, 2021	<p>Study of unvaccinated and vaccinated index cases and their contacts to evaluate transmission. They did not have sufficient sample size but evaluated if VE against transmission differed by time since vaccination of the index case</p> <p>Table S2. Secondary attack rate of SARS-CoV-2 and VET adjusted for time since full vaccination of the contact (&lt; or &gt;= 60 days, only in analysis of fully vaccinated contacts), age group of the index case and contact and week of notification date of the index case, stratified by time since full vaccination of the index case.</p> <table><thead><tr><th>Analysis</th><th>Unvaccinated index - infected contacts / all contacts (SAR)</th><th>Index fully vaccinated &lt; 60 days ago - infected contacts / all contacts (SAR)</th><th>Index fully vaccinated &lt; 60 days ago - adjusted VET (%) (95% CI)</th><th>Index fully vaccinated &gt;= 60 days ago - infected contacts / all contacts (SAR)</th><th>Index fully vaccinated &gt;= 60 days ago - adjusted VET (%) (95% CI)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Unvaccinated household contacts</td><td>547/2517 (22%)</td><td>24/209 (11%)</td><td>67 (47;79)</td><td>14/94 (15%)</td><td>55 (19;76)</td></tr><tr><td>Fully vaccinated household contacts</td><td>164/1505 (11%)</td><td>99/1278 (8%)</td><td>57 (40;69)</td><td>157/792 (20%)</td><td>28 (-4;50)</td></tr></tbody></table>	Analysis	Unvaccinated index - infected contacts / all contacts (SAR)	Index fully vaccinated < 60 days ago - infected contacts / all contacts (SAR)	Index fully vaccinated < 60 days ago - adjusted VET (%) (95% CI)	Index fully vaccinated >= 60 days ago - infected contacts / all contacts (SAR)	Index fully vaccinated >= 60 days ago - adjusted VET (%) (95% CI)	Unvaccinated household contacts	547/2517 (22%)	24/209 (11%)	67 (47;79)	14/94 (15%)	55 (19;76)	Fully vaccinated household contacts	164/1505 (11%)	99/1278 (8%)	57 (40;69)	157/792 (20%)	28 (-4;50)																						
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49	<a href="#">Janssen Briefing document for US FDA (October 14, 2021)</a>	multiple	General population	Multiple	Ad26.COVS.5	September 21, 2020-July 9, 2021	<p>Final results from RCT</p> <p>Figure 2: Vaccine Efficacy Over Time of Molecularly Confirmed Moderate to Severe/Critical COVID-19 with Onset at Least 1 Day After Vaccination, PP Set (Seronegative; Study VAC31518COV3001) Final Analysis of Double-Blind Phase</p> <p>Vaccine Efficacy over Time for Seronegative Patients (Per Protocol Efficacy Set)</p> <p>Based on ratio of hazard of Moderate to Severe/Critical COVID-19</p>  <p>95% pointwise CI: 95% of events prior to day 189. Last event: day 220; Hazard smoothed over 21 days. Based on the methods in Gilbert et al. (2019).</p>																																								

**Table 3: Vaccine Efficacy of Molecularly Confirmed Moderate to Severe/Critical COVID-19 with Onset at Least 1 Day After Vaccination; Per Protocol Set Final Analysis of Double-Blind Phase Study (VAC31518COV3001)**

	Ad26 5e10 vp #Cases (N) PY (19577)		Placebo #Cases (N) PY (19608)		VE% (95% CI)
Analysis set: PP					
Moderate to severe/critical <sup>a</sup>					
Day 2 to Day 14	82 (19577)	748.66	88 (19608)	749.83	6.7% (-27.54; 31.77)
Day 15 to Day 28	51 (19400)	1483.44	184 (19398)	1480.09	72.3% (62.10; 80.13)
Day 29 to Day 56	119 (19113)	2877.42	306 (18924)	2837.44	61.7% (52.46; 69.23)
Day 57 to end DB Phase	314 (17586)	6460.98	573 (17090)	6158.91	47.8% (39.95; 54.62)
Day 57 to Day 112	157 (17586)	5040.02	308 (17090)	4860.10	50.8% (40.24; 59.70)
Day 113 to end DB Phase	157 (11379)	4900.35	265 (10572)	4529.34	45.2% (33.04; 55.34)

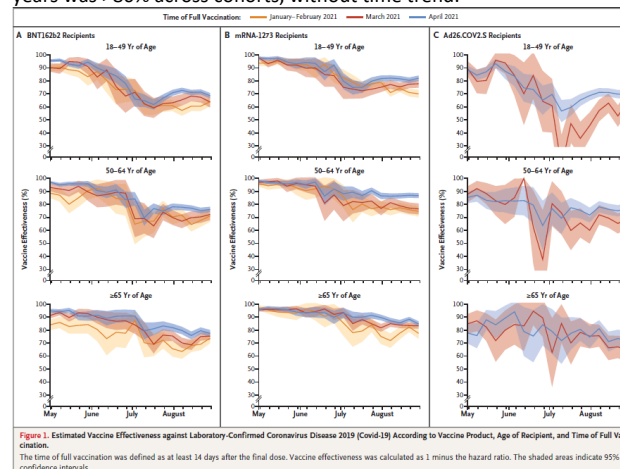
**Figure 4: Vaccine Efficacy Over Time of Molecularly Confirmed Severe/Critical COVID-19 with Onset at Least 1 Day After Vaccination, PP Set (Seronegative; Study VAC31518COV3001) Final Analysis of Double-Blind Phase**



48 [Rosenberg et al \(October 9, 2021\)](#) USA General adult population of New York Delta for part of study period Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S May 1-September 3, 2021

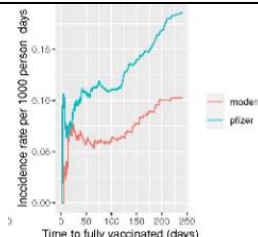
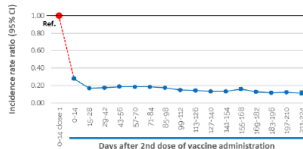
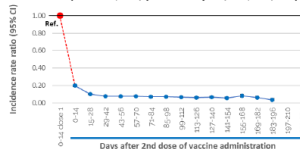
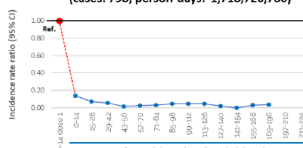
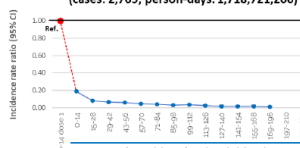
Updated with final publication on December 1, 2021

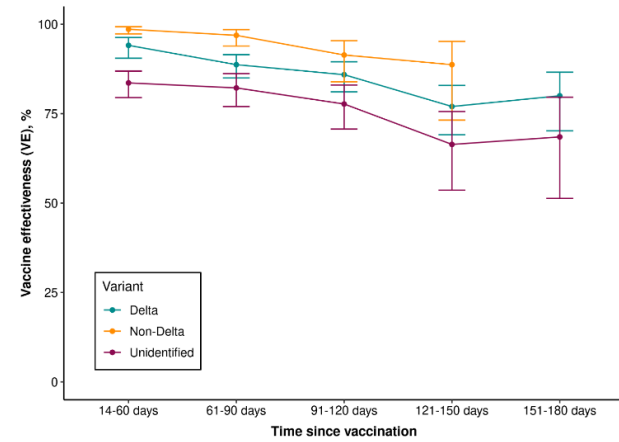
Cohort study based on administrative databases. Estimated VE for cases declined contemporaneously across age, products, and time-cohorts. VE for hospitalization for adults 18-64 years was >86% across cohorts, without time trend.



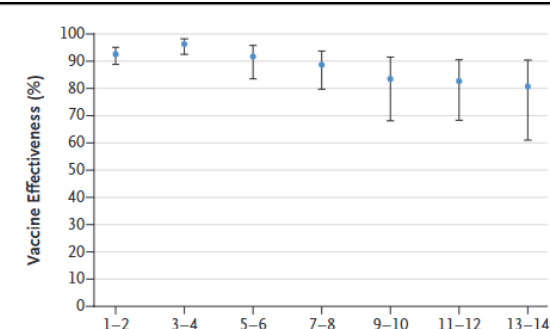
47 [Liu et al](#) USA General population of NYC Alpha, Delta, others Comirnaty mRNA-1273 January 18-September 21, 2021

Hospital database cohort study. They found that there was an increased incidence rate with the increased time from vaccination, especially 120 days after vaccination.

	(October 7, 2021)						 <table><tr><th></th><th colspan="3">Pfizer/BNT162b2</th><th colspan="3">Moderna/mRNA-1273</th></tr><tr><th>Time to fully vaccination</th><th>Total person-days at risk<sup>1</sup></th><th>Incidence</th><th>Incident rate / 1000 person-days</th><th>Total person-days at risk</th><th>Incidence</th><th>Incident rate / 1000 person-days</th></tr><tr><td>210-240 days</td><td>3074</td><td>6</td><td>1.952</td><td>443</td><td>1</td><td>2.257</td></tr><tr><td>180-210 days</td><td>16811</td><td>24</td><td>1.428</td><td>5543</td><td>5</td><td>0.902</td></tr><tr><td>150-180 days</td><td>34847</td><td>16</td><td>0.459</td><td>16525</td><td>6</td><td>0.363</td></tr><tr><td>120-150 days</td><td>66486</td><td>27</td><td>0.406</td><td>32243</td><td>7</td><td>0.217</td></tr><tr><td>90-120 days</td><td>105697</td><td>15</td><td>0.142</td><td>52162</td><td>5</td><td>0.096</td></tr><tr><td>60-90 days</td><td>150864</td><td>16</td><td>0.106</td><td>74806</td><td>5</td><td>0.067</td></tr><tr><td>30-60 days</td><td>203392</td><td>26</td><td>0.128</td><td>100706</td><td>5</td><td>0.050</td></tr><tr><td>0-30 days</td><td>259596</td><td>26</td><td>0.100</td><td>126977</td><td>8</td><td>0.063</td></tr></table>		Pfizer/BNT162b2			Moderna/mRNA-1273			Time to fully vaccination	Total person-days at risk <sup>1</sup>	Incidence	Incident rate / 1000 person-days	Total person-days at risk	Incidence	Incident rate / 1000 person-days	210-240 days	3074	6	1.952	443	1	2.257	180-210 days	16811	24	1.428	5543	5	0.902	150-180 days	34847	16	0.459	16525	6	0.363	120-150 days	66486	27	0.406	32243	7	0.217	90-120 days	105697	15	0.142	52162	5	0.096	60-90 days	150864	16	0.106	74806	5	0.067	30-60 days	203392	26	0.128	100706	5	0.050	0-30 days	259596	26	0.100	126977	8	0.063
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46	<a href="#">Italian Institutuo Superiore di Sanita</a> (September 30, 2021)	Italy	≥16 year old general population who received at least 1 dose of mRNA vaccine	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273	December 27, 2020-August 29, 2021	<p>Compared different time points post vaccination dose 2 to day 0-14 post dose 1. They did not observe a reduction of the protective effect of vaccination, against symptomatic or asymptomatic COVID-19 diagnosis, after about seven months since the 2nd dose (VE 89%), nor against diagnosis with subsequent hospitalization (VE 96%), admission to ICU (VE 96%), or death (VE 99%) after about 6 months. Persons &gt;80+, nursing home residents, persons with comorbidities or immunocompromised did see a decline in VE against infection though confidence intervals are wide for the latter.</p> <div><div><p><b>DIAGNOSIS</b> (cases: 116,035; person-days: 2,475,475,844)</p></div><div><p><b>HOSPITALIZATION</b> (cases: 9,010; person-days: 1,718,702,727)</p></div><div><p><b>ADMISSION TO ICU</b> (cases: 798; person-days: 1,718,720,786)</p></div><div><p><b>DEATH</b> (cases: 2,765; person-days: 1,718,721,206)</p></div></div>																																																																						
45	<a href="#">Martinez Bas et al</a>	Spain	≥18 year old general population	Alpha, Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 AZD1222	April 1-August 31, 2021	Cohort study of contacts of cases.																																																																						

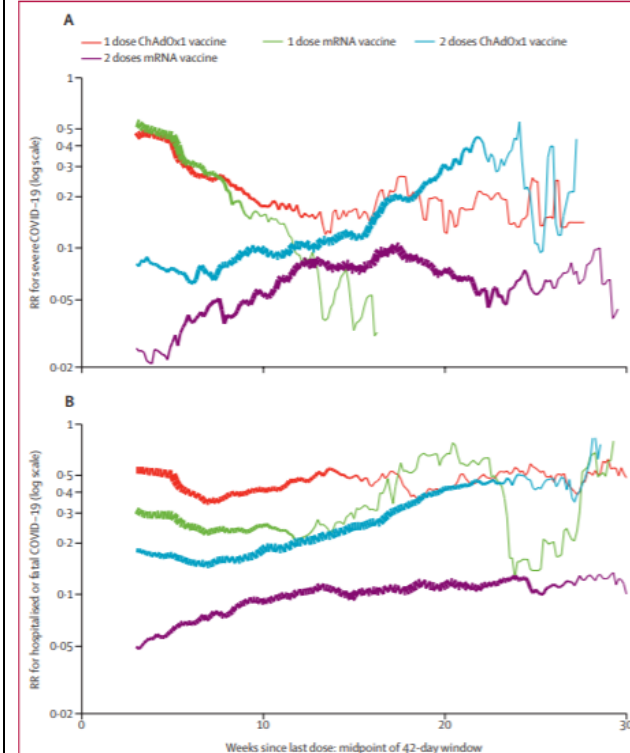
	(September 30, 2021)				Ad26.COV2.S		<table><tr><th></th><th colspan="2">Adjust VE (95% CI)</th></tr><tr><th></th><th>&lt;90 days since last dose</th><th>≥90 days since last dose</th></tr><tr><td>unvaccinated</td><td>REF</td><td>REF</td></tr><tr><td>1 dose of Janssen</td><td>52 (44-59)</td><td>28 (-8-53)</td></tr><tr><td>1 dose of Spikevax</td><td>65 (56-73)</td><td>NA</td></tr><tr><td>2 doses of Spikevax</td><td>85(80-88)</td><td>67 (50-78)</td></tr><tr><td>1 dose of Comirnaty</td><td>57 (51-61)</td><td>NA</td></tr><tr><td>2 doses of Comirnaty</td><td>70 (67-73)</td><td>63 (58-68)</td></tr><tr><td>1 dose of Vaxzervia</td><td>40 (31-47)</td><td>52 (37-64)</td></tr><tr><td>2 doses of Vaxzervia</td><td>54 (47-60)</td><td>NA</td></tr><tr><td>1 dose of Vaxzervia+1 dose of Comirnaty</td><td>85 (69-93)</td><td>NA</td></tr></table>		Adjust VE (95% CI)			<90 days since last dose	≥90 days since last dose	unvaccinated	REF	REF	1 dose of Janssen	52 (44-59)	28 (-8-53)	1 dose of Spikevax	65 (56-73)	NA	2 doses of Spikevax	85(80-88)	67 (50-78)	1 dose of Comirnaty	57 (51-61)	NA	2 doses of Comirnaty	70 (67-73)	63 (58-68)	1 dose of Vaxzervia	40 (31-47)	52 (37-64)	2 doses of Vaxzervia	54 (47-60)	NA	1 dose of Vaxzervia+1 dose of Comirnaty	85 (69-93)	NA
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44	<a href="#">Bruxvoort et al (October 1, 2021)</a>	USA	General population	Delta, Alpha+others	mRNA-1273	March 1-July 27, 2021	<p>TND study among persons insured by Kaiser Permanente Southern California.</p>  <table><caption>Vaccine Effectiveness (VE) % by Variant and Time since Vaccination</caption><thead><tr><th>Variant</th><th>14-60 days</th><th>61-90 days</th><th>91-120 days</th><th>121-150 days</th><th>151-180 days</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Delta</td><td>~90</td><td>~85</td><td>~80</td><td>~75</td><td>~75</td></tr><tr><td>Non-Delta</td><td>~95</td><td>~90</td><td>~85</td><td>~85</td><td>~85</td></tr><tr><td>Unidentified</td><td>~85</td><td>~80</td><td>~75</td><td>~65</td><td>~65</td></tr></tbody></table>	Variant	14-60 days	61-90 days	91-120 days	121-150 days	151-180 days	Delta	~90	~85	~80	~75	~75	Non-Delta	~95	~90	~85	~85	~85	Unidentified	~85	~80	~75	~65	~65									
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43	<a href="#">Payne et al (July 21, 2021)</a>	UK	HCWs	Alpha	Comirnaty	December 7, 2020-March 12, 2021	Cohort study of HCWs																																	



							 <table><tr><th>Weeks of Follow-up after Receipt of Second Dose</th><th>No. of Cases</th><th>No. of Controls</th></tr><tr><td>1-2</td><td>40</td><td>541</td></tr><tr><td>3-4</td><td>10</td><td>213</td></tr><tr><td>5-6</td><td>16</td><td>156</td></tr><tr><td>7-8</td><td>24</td><td>137</td></tr><tr><td>9-10</td><td>23</td><td>99</td></tr><tr><td>11-12</td><td>35</td><td>139</td></tr><tr><td>13-14</td><td>24</td><td>88</td></tr></table>	Weeks of Follow-up after Receipt of Second Dose	No. of Cases	No. of Controls	1-2	40	541	3-4	10	213	5-6	16	156	7-8	24	137	9-10	23	99	11-12	35	139	13-14	24	88																																						
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36	<a href="#">El Sahly et al (September 22, 2021)</a>	USA	RCT participants	Multiple	mRNA-1273	July 27, 2020-March 26, 2021	Findings from the double blinded placebo controlled RCT. VE against disease was similar at 2 weeks-<2 months (91.8%), 2 months-<4 months (94%), and ≥4 months (92.4%) post dose 2																																																														
35	<a href="#">Baden et al (September 22, 2021)</a>	USA	≥18-year-old RCT participants	Delta	mRNA-1273	July 1-August 27, 2021	<p>RCT participants were followed after unblinding. Initial vaccine recipients (mRNA-1273e) were vaccinated between 7/27/20-12/16/20 while those vaccinated after unblinding (mRNA-1273p) were vaccinated between 12/29/20-4/30/21. Median follow-up times from the first dose were 13 months in the mRNA-1273e (including double-blind and open-label phases) and 7.9 months in the mRNA-1273p (only open-label phase) groups. While there was a significant difference in disease incidence rates between the groups, there was no difference in severe disease incidence rates though numbers are small.</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">Covid-19 Cases†</th><th colspan="3">mRNA-1273e N=14746</th><th colspan="3">mRNA-1273p* N=11431</th><th rowspan="2">mRNA-1273p vs mRNA-1273e Reduction of observed incidence rate % (95% CI)</th></tr><tr><th>Cases n</th><th>Person-yr</th><th>Rate/1000 Person-yr</th><th>Cases n</th><th>Person-yr</th><th>Rate/1000 Person-yr</th></tr><tr><td>All cases</td><td>162</td><td>2102</td><td>77.1</td><td>88</td><td>1796</td><td>49.0</td><td>36.4 (17.1-51.5)</td></tr><tr><td>≥18-&lt;65 yr</td><td>136</td><td>1558</td><td>87.3</td><td>68</td><td>1289</td><td>52.8</td><td>39.6 (18.6-55.5)</td></tr><tr><td>≥65 yr</td><td>26</td><td>544</td><td>47.8</td><td>20</td><td>507</td><td>39.5</td><td>17.4 (-53.9-56.3)</td></tr><tr><td>Severe</td><td>13</td><td>2102</td><td>6.2</td><td>6</td><td>1796</td><td>3.3</td><td>46.0 (-52.4-83.2)</td></tr><tr><td>≥18-&lt;65 yr</td><td>7</td><td>1558</td><td>4.5</td><td>4</td><td>1289</td><td>3.1</td><td>30.9 (-171.7- 85.2)</td></tr><tr><td>≥65 yr</td><td>6</td><td>544</td><td>11.0</td><td>2</td><td>507</td><td>3.9</td><td>64.2 (-100.2-96.5)</td></tr></table>	Covid-19 Cases†	mRNA-1273e N=14746			mRNA-1273p* N=11431			mRNA-1273p vs mRNA-1273e Reduction of observed incidence rate % (95% CI)	Cases n	Person-yr	Rate/1000 Person-yr	Cases n	Person-yr	Rate/1000 Person-yr	All cases	162	2102	77.1	88	1796	49.0	36.4 (17.1-51.5)	≥18-<65 yr	136	1558	87.3	68	1289	52.8	39.6 (18.6-55.5)	≥65 yr	26	544	47.8	20	507	39.5	17.4 (-53.9-56.3)	Severe	13	2102	6.2	6	1796	3.3	46.0 (-52.4-83.2)	≥18-<65 yr	7	1558	4.5	4	1289	3.1	30.9 (-171.7- 85.2)	≥65 yr	6	544	11.0	2	507	3.9	64.2 (-100.2-96.5)
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34	<a href="#">Hagan et al (September 21, 2021)</a>	USA	Incarcerated persons	Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	July 11-August 14, 2021	Outbreak investigation in a prison found that the attack rate among fully vaccinated persons was significantly higher in those vaccinated 4-6 months ago (89%) compared to those vaccinated 2 weeks-2 months ago (61%). This was combined for 3 vaccines used in the population.																																																														
33	<a href="#">Thomas et al (September 15, 2021)</a>	Multiple	≥12-year-old RCT participants	Multiple	Comirnaty	July 27, 2020-March 13, 2021	Findings from the double blinded placebo controlled RCT. VE against disease was 96.2% (93.3-98.1) at 7 days-<2 months, 90.1% (86.6-92.9) at 2 months-<4 months, and 83.7% (74.7-89.9) at ≥4 months post dose 2.																																																														

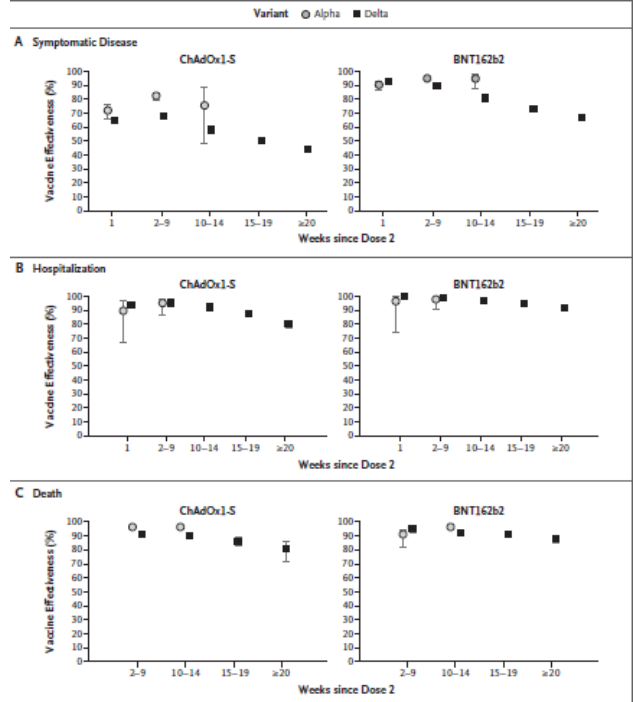


							<table><tr><th rowspan="3">Efficacy End Point</th><th colspan="3">BNT162b2 (N=23,040)</th><th colspan="3">Placebo (N=23,037)</th><th rowspan="3">Vaccine Efficacy  % (95% CI)</th></tr><tr><th>No. of cases</th><th>Surveillance time 1000 person-yr</th><th>No. at risk</th><th>No. of cases</th><th>Surveillance time 1000 person-yr</th><th>No. at risk</th></tr><tr><td colspan="6"></td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>Overall: first occurrence of Covid-19 after receipt of first dose</td><td>131</td><td>8,412</td><td>22,505</td><td>1034</td><td>8,124</td><td>22,434</td><td>87.8 (85.3 to 89.9)</td></tr><tr><td>After receipt of first dose up to receipt of second dose</td><td>46</td><td>1,339</td><td>22,505</td><td>110</td><td>1,331</td><td>22,434</td><td>58.4 (40.8 to 71.2)</td></tr><tr><td>&lt;11 Days after receipt of first dose</td><td>41</td><td>0,877</td><td>22,505</td><td>50</td><td>0,875</td><td>22,434</td><td>58.2 (-26.1 to 47.3)</td></tr><tr><td>≥11 Days after receipt of first dose up to receipt of second dose</td><td>5</td><td>0,462</td><td>22,399</td><td>60</td><td>0,456</td><td>22,369</td><td>91.7 (79.6 to 97.4)</td></tr><tr><td>After receipt of second dose to &lt;7 days after</td><td>3</td><td>0,424</td><td>22,163</td><td>35</td><td>0,422</td><td>22,057</td><td>91.5 (72.9 to 98.3)</td></tr><tr><td>≥7 Days after receipt of second dose</td><td>82</td><td>6,649</td><td>22,132</td><td>889</td><td>6,371</td><td>22,001</td><td>91.2 (88.9 to 93.0)</td></tr><tr><td>≥7 Days after receipt of second dose to &lt;2 mo after</td><td>12</td><td>2,953</td><td>22,132</td><td>312</td><td>2,884</td><td>22,001</td><td>96.2 (93.3 to 98.1)</td></tr><tr><td>≥2 Mo after receipt of second dose to &lt;4 mo after</td><td>46</td><td>2,696</td><td>20,814</td><td>449</td><td>2,593</td><td>20,344</td><td>90.1 (86.6 to 92.9)</td></tr><tr><td>≥4 Mo after receipt of second dose</td><td>24</td><td>1,030</td><td>12,670</td><td>128</td><td>0,895</td><td>11,802</td><td>83.7 (74.7 to 89.9)</td></tr></table>	Efficacy End Point	BNT162b2 (N=23,040)			Placebo (N=23,037)			Vaccine Efficacy  % (95% CI)	No. of cases	Surveillance time 1000 person-yr	No. at risk	No. of cases	Surveillance time 1000 person-yr	No. at risk							Overall: first occurrence of Covid-19 after receipt of first dose	131	8,412	22,505	1034	8,124	22,434	87.8 (85.3 to 89.9)	After receipt of first dose up to receipt of second dose	46	1,339	22,505	110	1,331	22,434	58.4 (40.8 to 71.2)	<11 Days after receipt of first dose	41	0,877	22,505	50	0,875	22,434	58.2 (-26.1 to 47.3)	≥11 Days after receipt of first dose up to receipt of second dose	5	0,462	22,399	60	0,456	22,369	91.7 (79.6 to 97.4)	After receipt of second dose to <7 days after	3	0,424	22,163	35	0,422	22,057	91.5 (72.9 to 98.3)	≥7 Days after receipt of second dose	82	6,649	22,132	889	6,371	22,001	91.2 (88.9 to 93.0)	≥7 Days after receipt of second dose to <2 mo after	12	2,953	22,132	312	2,884	22,001	96.2 (93.3 to 98.1)	≥2 Mo after receipt of second dose to <4 mo after	46	2,696	20,814	449	2,593	20,344	90.1 (86.6 to 92.9)	≥4 Mo after receipt of second dose	24	1,030	12,670	128	0,895	11,802	83.7 (74.7 to 89.9)
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32	<a href="#">Pfizer</a> (September 17, 2021)	Multiple	≥16-year-old RCT participants	Delta	Comirnaty	July 1-August 31, 2021	RCT participants were evaluated for duration of protection against symptomatic disease, with the original placebo recipients receiving the vaccine after unblinding. The mean time from Dose 2 of Comirnaty to 01 July 2021 was approximately 5 months for the crossover group and 10 months for the original group. There was a 26.3% (7.4%- 41.4%) relative vaccine efficacy for the group vaccinated later (crossover group) compared to the group vaccinated earlier (original group), with a difference in incidence rates of -18.6 per 1000 person-years of follow-up.																																																																																												
31	<a href="#">de Gier et al</a> (September 17, 2021)	Netherlands	Hospitalized patients	Delta (just for duration of protection)	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S AZD1222	July 4-August 29, 2021 (just for duration of protection)	Incidence rate ratios were calculated based on national coverage and vaccination status of hospitalized cases. All 4 vaccines were combined in calculating the VE by time since vaccination, and VE was only calculated during the delta dominant period when 99% of sequenced isolates were delta. No drop in VE against hospitalization nor in VE against ICU admission was seen between those vaccinated up to 20 weeks since full vaccination among 15-49, 50-69, ≥70 year olds.																																																																																												
30	<a href="#">Self et al</a> (September 17, 2021)	USA	≥18 years who were hospitalized at 21 U.S. hospitals across 18 states	Alpha, Delta, Non-VOC	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	March 11–August 15, 2021	This case-control study found that the for mRNA-1273 vaccine, there was no difference in VE against hospitalization among those were 14-120 days post full vaccination and those who were >120 days post full vaccination. For Comirnaty, VE against hospitalization was 91% (88-93) for those 14-120 days post full vaccination while it was 77% (67-84) for those >120 das post full vaccination. Ad26.COV2.S did not have enough data to stratify by more than 28 days post full vaccination.																																																																																												
29	<a href="#">Polinski et al</a> (September 12, 2021) (updated March 17, 2022)	USA	≥18 years of age	Alpha/Delta	Ad26.COV2.S	March 1, 2021- August 31, 2021	Retrospective cohort study used insurance claims data linked to health data sources to evaluate VE of Ad26.COV2.S against COVID-19 diagnosis and hospitalization among vaccinated individuals and matched unvaccinated individuals (matched on age, sex, comorbid-risk, calendar date, location, and other risk factors for COVID-19 severity). VE was stable over time up to 152 days after vaccination.																																																																																												
28	<a href="#">McKeigue et al</a> (September 15, 2021)  (updated February 25, 2022)	Scotland	Population of Scotland	Alpha/Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 AZD1222	December 1, 2020- September 8, 2021	Matched case-control study (REACT-SCOT) assessed rate ratios over time comparing rate of severe COVID-19 and the rate of hospitalization or death among thoswe full vaccinated with Comirnaty, mRNA-1273, and AZD1222 to unvaccinated persons.																																																																																												

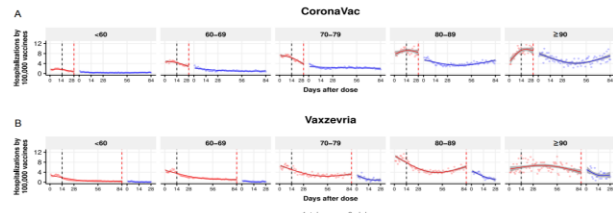
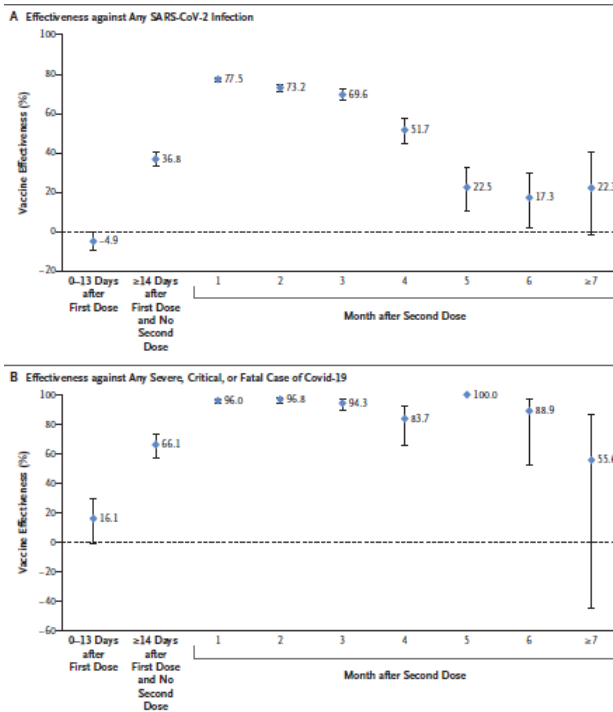


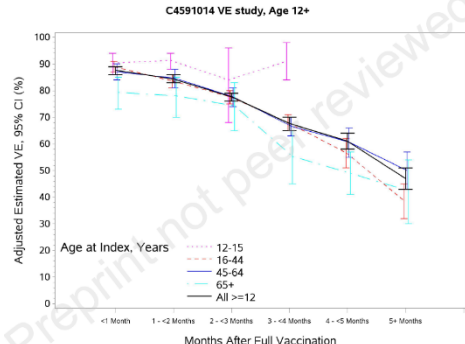
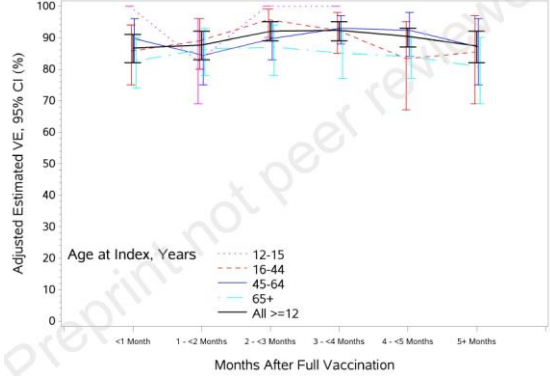
**Figure 2: Association between vaccine efficacy and time since last vaccine dose**  
(A) Severe COVID-19. RRs in conditional logistic regression model, adjusted for covariates. (B) Hospitalised or fatal COVID-19 cases. RRs in the 42-day time window centred on 20 weeks from the most recent vaccine dose are presented. The efficacy of vaccination is 1 minus the RR. For each effect, line thickness is proportional to precision (inverse variance) of estimate, scaled to the same maximum thickness for each effect. RR=rate ratio.

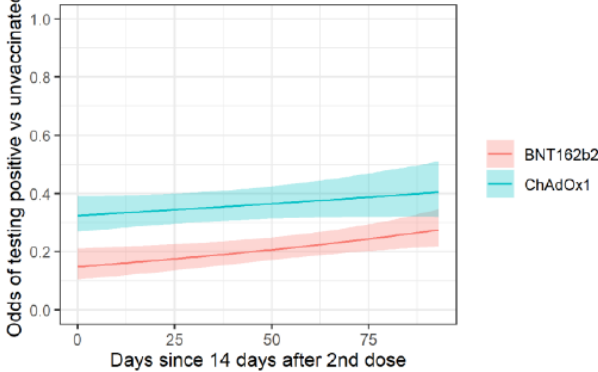
27	<a href="#">Bajema et al (September 10, 2021)</a>	USA	Veterans ≥ 18 years	Alpha/Delta	BNT162b2 & mRNA-1273	February 1, 2021-August 6, 2021	Test-negative case-control study of adults hospitalized at 5 Veterans Affairs with COVID-like illness. No difference was found in VE against hospitalization <90 days vs. ≥ 90 days post second dose of BNT162b2 or mRNA-1273: 86.1% (76.5-91.8%) vs. 87.2 (78.2-92.5%).
26	<a href="#">Andrews et al</a> With updated data through August 20 <sup>th</sup> <a href="#">here</a> (September 14, 2021)  <i>Updated with final publication</i>	UK	Symptomatic cases and test-negative controls 16 years and older	Alpha/Delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 AZD1222	December 8, 2020-September 3, 2021	This test-negative case-control study assessed VE of 2 doses of Comirnaty, mRNA-1273, and AZD1222 against symptomatic disease, hospitalization, and death over time separately for Alpha and Delta variants. VE against symptomatic disease peaked in early weeks post 2nd dose and then declined for Comirnaty and mRNA-1273 for both Alpha and Delta. Waning was greater for Delta than Alpha. Only limited waning against hospitalization and death was observed.

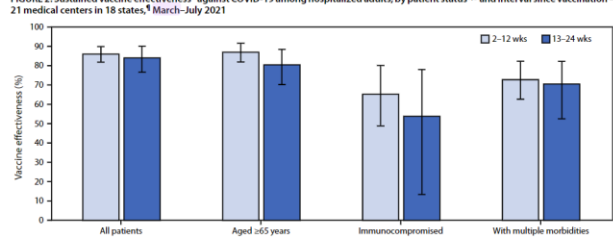
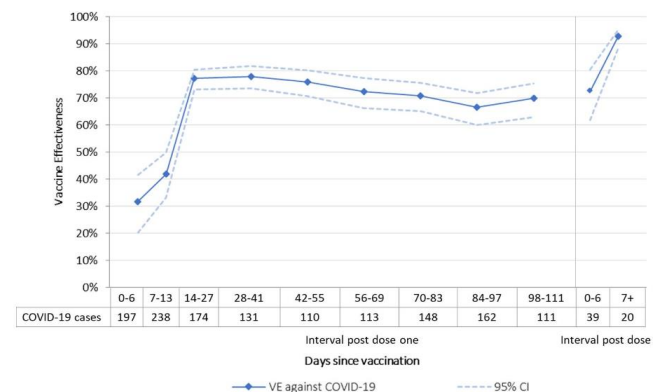
	on January 12, 2022						 <p><b>Figure 1. Vaccine Effectiveness against Symptomatic Covid-19 and Related Hospitalization and Death in England.</b></p> <p>Waning was also greater for those 65+ years compared to 40-64 year-olds and in those in a clinical risk group and clinically extremely vulnerable group. Data for mRNA-1273 was only available through 10-14 weeks post 2nd dose for symptomatic disease and shows high VE (85.6%) at 10-14 weeks.</p>
25	<a href="#">Dagan et al (September 9, 2021)</a>	Israel	Pregnant women	Alpha/Delta	Comirnaty	December 20, 2020-June 3, 2021	Cohort study of pregnant women that showed no drop in VE through 56 days post dose 2
24	<a href="#">Thompson et al (September 9, 2021)</a>	USA	≥50 years of age	Multiple including alpha/delta	Comirnaty mRNA-1273 Ad26.COV2.S	January 1-June 22, 2021	<p>Test negative case control study that found that VE against hospitalization remained &gt;80% through at least 112 days post the dose 2 for Comirnaty and mRNA-1273. For Ad26.COV2.S, VE stayed high at time point ≥56 days after vaccination.</p> <p>VE against ER/urgent care visit is &gt;80% through at least 112 days post dose 2 for Comirnaty and mRNA-1273. For Ad26.COV2.S, VE stayed high at time point ≥56 days after vaccination.</p> <p>VE against hospitalization (for all 3 vaccines combined)</p>

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23	<a href="#">Puranik et al (September 7, 2021)</a>	USA	Persons ≥14 days post dose 2 (“full vaccination”) who received first dose after January 1	Multiple including alpha/delta	Comirnaty	January 1-August 8, 2021	<p>Test negative case control study to assess duration of protection against symptomatic disease. Adjusted OR start showing waning at day 60 after full vaccination.</p> <table><thead><tr><th>Covariate</th><th>Level/Category</th><th>Symptomatic Infection [N = 974 positive events]</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td rowspan="6">Time Relative to Full vaccination</td><td>Day 0</td><td>1 (Reference)</td></tr><tr><td>Day 30</td><td>2.19 (0.89, 5.36)</td></tr><tr><td>Day 60</td><td>3.65 (1.78, 7.46)</td></tr><tr><td>Day 90</td><td>5.58 (2.72, 11.46)</td></tr><tr><td>Day 120</td><td>7.25 (3.47, 15.18)</td></tr><tr><td>Day 150</td><td>10.33 (5.03, 21.24)</td></tr></tbody></table>	Covariate	Level/Category	Symptomatic Infection [N = 974 positive events]	Time Relative to Full vaccination	Day 0	1 (Reference)	Day 30	2.19 (0.89, 5.36)	Day 60	3.65 (1.78, 7.46)	Day 90	5.58 (2.72, 11.46)	Day 120	7.25 (3.47, 15.18)	Day 150	10.33 (5.03, 21.24)																																																
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22	<a href="#">Kertes et al (September 7, 2021)</a>	Israel	Fully vaccinated population	Delta	Comirnaty	June 9-July 18, 2021	Study of Maccabi HMO clients who were 7 days post dose 2 by June 9 and had no history of prior infection. Found that those vaccinated in January-February had odds of infection of 1.61 (1.45-1.79) compared to those vaccinated in March-May of testing positive for SARS-CoV-2.																																																																
19	<a href="#">Keehner et al (September 1, 2021)</a>	USA	~19,000 employees of University of California San Diego Health	Delta	BNT162b2 mRNA-1273	July -August 26, 2021	Cohort study of HCWs showed that among symptomatic cases occurring in July, HCW vaccinated in January or February had an attack rate of 6.7 per 1000 persons (95% CI, 5.9 to 7.8), whereas the attack rate was 3.7 per 1000 persons (95% CI, 2.5 to 5.7) among those who completed vaccination during the period from March through May. Among unvaccinated persons, the July attack rate was 16.4 per 1000 persons (95% CI, 11.8 to 22.9).																																																																
18	<a href="#">Nunes et al (August 29, 2021)</a>	Portugal	1.5 million ≥65 year olds (duration of protection on only those 80+)	Alphaàdelta	BNT162b2 mRNA-1273	?February-August 13, 2021	Cohort study using electronic databases. For those 80+, VE against hospitalization was 82 (64-91) at day 14-41 and 89% (71-96) at day 98+. For COVID related mortality, it was 86% (68-93) at day 14-41 and 74 (60-83) at day 98+. Noted limitations are that data delays could mean that outcomes such as hospitalization/mortality have not been recorded for more recent cases. Additionally, only 6% of the 80+ cohort remained unvaccinated during the study period, making these unvaccinated individuals probably quite different from the vaccinated.																																																																
17	<a href="#">Cerqueria-Silva et al (August 27, 2021)</a>	Brazil	75.9 million vaccinated in Brazil	Gamma	CoronaVac AZD1222	January 18-July 24, 2021	This was a retrospective cohort study that calculated VE, as well as evaluated the daily hospitalization incidence per 100,000 vaccinees. For CoronaVac, there was low hospitalization incidence up to 84 days in vaccinees up to 79 years old. 80-89 and ≥90 age groups lowest incidence 28 days post dose 2 but then increased but were still lower than 1 dose recipients																																																																

							
16	<a href="#">Chemaitelly et al*</a> (October 6, 2021)  [Update to Aug 27 preprint]	Qatar		AlphaàBetaàD elta	BNT162b2	January 1-August 15, 2021	<p>Test-negative case-control study evaluating VE by time since vaccination stratified by age, VOC, and outcome. They see a drop in VE against infection over time since vaccination with no difference by those older/younger than 60. VE against severe disease is preserved (until sample size is insufficient).</p> 
13	<a href="#">Tartof et al*</a> (October 16, 2021)	USA	3.4 million Kaiser Permanente Southern California members ≥12 years	Delta for latter months of study	BNT162b2	December 14, 2020-August 8, 2021	<p>Retrospective cohort study. VE against infection for the fully vaccinated decreased with increasing time since vaccination, declining from 88% (86–89) during the first month after full vaccination to 47% (43–51) after ≥5 months. Individuals ≥65 years of age had lower overall effectiveness against infections but declined at a similar rate (VE at &lt;1 month after being fully vaccinated: 80% [73–85]; VE at ≥5 months: 43% [30–54]). Among fully vaccinated persons of all ages, protection against</p>

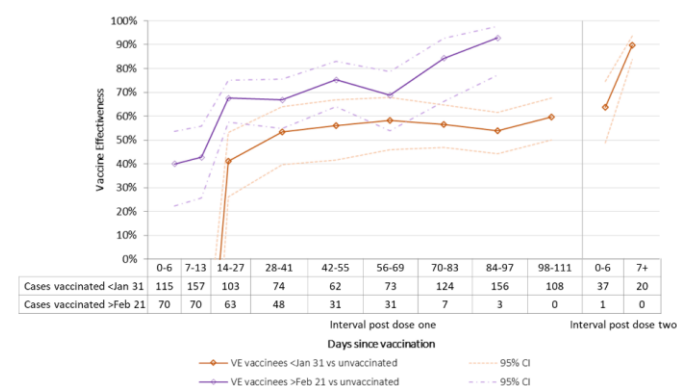
	<a href="#">[Update to Aug 23 preprint]</a>						<p>COVID-19-related hospitalization did not wane over time, with overall adjusted VE estimates of 87% (82–91) at &lt; 1 month after being fully vaccinated, and 88% (82–92) at ≥5 months after full vaccination. At &lt;1 month, VE against Delta: 93% [85–97] and VE against other variants: 97% [95–99]). At ≥4 months, VE against Delta infections: 53% [39–65] and VE against other variants: 67% [45–80].</p> <p>VE against infection:</p>  <p>VE against hospitalization:</p> 
12	<a href="#">Goldberg et al (August 24, 2021)</a>	Israel	4.8 million fully vaccinated persons; >16 and ≥40 (depending on analysis) +unvaccinated in israel	Delta	BNT162b2	July 11-July 31 2021	<p>The study compared the rate of breakthrough infection in July, when Delta was the dominant strain, between individuals who received 2 doses of the vaccine earlier this year to individuals who received two doses of the vaccine more recently, while adjusting for confounders. Rates of infection decline the more recently one was vaccinated; with severe disease, this is seen in those ≥60 years. A second analysis was done among the general population cohort of vaccinated and</p>

							<div>unvaccinated to calculate VE by age group and month of vaccination.</div> <table><thead><tr><th colspan="8">OUTCOME = Positive SARS-CoV-2 PCR test</th></tr><tr><th>Age</th><th>JanB</th><th>FebA</th><th>FebB</th><th>MarA</th><th>MarB</th><th>Apr</th><th>May</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>16-39</td><td>50% [45, 55]</td><td>47% [42, 52]</td><td>58% [55, 62]</td><td>62% [59, 64]</td><td>68% [65, 70]</td><td>74% [71, 77]</td><td>73% [67, 78]</td></tr><tr><td>40-59</td><td>58% [54, 62]</td><td>61% [58, 65]</td><td>63% [59, 66]</td><td>67% [63, 70]</td><td>74% [70, 77]</td><td>78% [73, 82]</td><td>80% [71, 86]</td></tr><tr><td>60+</td><td>57% [52, 62]</td><td>63% [57, 67]</td><td>65% [57, 71]</td><td>73% [66, 78]</td><td>72% [64, 77]</td><td>73% [63, 81]</td><td>75% [58, 85]</td></tr></tbody></table> <table><thead><tr><th colspan="4">OUTCOME = Severe COVID-19</th></tr><tr><th>Age</th><th>Jan</th><th>Feb</th><th>Mar</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>40-59</td><td>94% [87, 97]</td><td>98% [95, 99]</td><td>98% [94, 99]</td></tr><tr><td>60+</td><td>86% [82, 90]</td><td>88% [84, 91]</td><td>91% [85, 95]</td></tr></tbody></table>	OUTCOME = Positive SARS-CoV-2 PCR test								Age	JanB	FebA	FebB	MarA	MarB	Apr	May	16-39	50% [45, 55]	47% [42, 52]	58% [55, 62]	62% [59, 64]	68% [65, 70]	74% [71, 77]	73% [67, 78]	40-59	58% [54, 62]	61% [58, 65]	63% [59, 66]	67% [63, 70]	74% [70, 77]	78% [73, 82]	80% [71, 86]	60+	57% [52, 62]	63% [57, 67]	65% [57, 71]	73% [66, 78]	72% [64, 77]	73% [63, 81]	75% [58, 85]	OUTCOME = Severe COVID-19				Age	Jan	Feb	Mar	40-59	94% [87, 97]	98% [95, 99]	98% [94, 99]	60+	86% [82, 90]	88% [84, 91]	91% [85, 95]
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10	<div><a href="#">Pouwels et al*</a> (October 14, 2021)</div> <div>[Update to Aug 18 preprint]</div>	UK	General adult population	Alpha, Delta	BNT162b2 AZD1222	December 1, 2020- August 1, 2020	<div>COVID-19 infection survey is a household longitudinal survey with testing. During the delta dominant period, in those 18 to 64 years, VE of BNT162b2 against new PCR-positives reduced by 22% (95% CI 6% to 41%) for every 30 days from second vaccination. Reductions were numerically smaller for ChAdOx1 (change -7% per 30 days, 95% CI -18% to +2%) but there was no formal evidence of heterogeneity (p=0.14).</div> <div><div>Overall</div></div>																																																								
9	<div><a href="#">Tenforde et al</a> (August 18, 2021)</div>	USA	Hospitalized patients	Alpha > Delta	BNT162b2 mRNA-1273	March 11-July 14, 2021	<div>Test-negative design case control study of hospitalized patients. VE against COVID-19– associated hospitalization was 86% (95% CI = 82%–90%) 2–12 weeks and 84% (95% CI = 77%–90%) 13–24 weeks from receipt of the 2<sup>nd</sup> dose, with no significant change between these periods (p = 0.854). There was no difference in VE by timing since vaccine among those ≥/&lt; 65 years, immunocompromised versus not and among those with ≥/&lt; 3 chronic conditions.</div>																																																								

							<p>FIGURE 2. Sustained vaccine effectiveness* against COVID-19 among hospitalized adults, by patient status<sup>1,5</sup> and interval since vaccination — 21 medical centers in 18 states,<sup>6</sup> March–July 2021</p>  <p>Vaccine effectiveness (%)</p> <p>Hospitalized patient status</p>																												
8	<a href="#">Yassi et al (July 16, 2021)</a>	Canada	HCWs in Vancouver	Alpha/Gamma	BNT162b2 mRNA-1273	December 15-May 13, 2021	Retrospective cohort study of HCWs linking administrative databases. At 16 weeks (day 112) post dose 1 and 2 they don't see a decline in VE. Note that day 0-13 post dose 1 is included in the unvaccinated comparison group.																												
7	<a href="#">Chemaitelly et al (August 9, 2021)</a>	Qatar	Immunosuppressed kidney transplant patients	Alpha/Beta	BNT162b2 mRNA-1273	February 1-July 21, 2021	Retrospective cohort study finding VE against infection was 73.9% (95% CI: 33.0-89.9%) at day 56+ post dose 2; VE against severe/critical/fatal disease was 83.8% (95% CI: 31.3-96.2) at day 56+ post dose 2.																												
6	<a href="#">Carazo et al (July 22, 2021)</a>	Canada	HCWs in Quebec	Alpha	BNT162b2 mRNA-1273	January 17-June 5, 2021	<p>This is a test-negative case control linking surveillance and vaccination data from administrative databases for HCWs. Across 16 weeks, no decline in single-dose VE against infection was observed with appropriate stratification based upon prioritized vaccination determined by higher versus lower likelihood of direct patient contact.</p> <p>Figure 2. Vaccine effectiveness against COVID-19 by interval since vaccination</p>  <p>Vaccine Effectiveness</p> <p>Interval post dose one Days since vaccination</p> <p>Interval post dose two</p> <p>—●— VE against COVID-19      - - - - - 95% CI</p> <table><tr><th>Interval post dose one</th><th>Interval post dose two</th></tr><tr><td>0-6</td><td>0-6</td></tr><tr><td>7-13</td><td>7+</td></tr><tr><td>14-27</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>28-41</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>42-55</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>56-69</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>70-83</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>84-97</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>98-111</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>112</td><td>111</td></tr><tr><td>113</td><td>39</td></tr><tr><td>148</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>162</td><td></td></tr></table>	Interval post dose one	Interval post dose two	0-6	0-6	7-13	7+	14-27		28-41		42-55		56-69		70-83		84-97		98-111		112	111	113	39	148	20	162	
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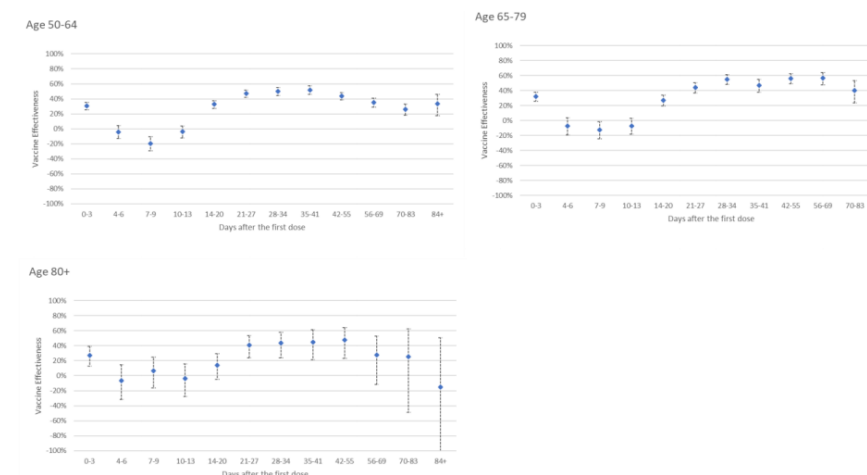


**Figure 3.** Vaccine effectiveness against COVID-19 in healthcare workers vaccinated before January 31<sup>st</sup> 2021 (highest contacts with patients) and those vaccinated after February 20<sup>th</sup> 2021 (fewer contacts with patients) by interval since vaccination



This is a test-negative case control study linking surveillance and vaccination data from administrative databases. In summary, VE against disease potentially declines post dose 1 at day 70+ for AZD1222 and at day 56+ for BNT162b2 but there are wide/overlapping confidence intervals making conclusions challenging. Higher two-dose VE was observed with > 6-week intervals between BNT162b2 doses compared to the authorized 3-week schedule, including ≥ 80-year-olds. (This paper also includes information on GMTs at different time points post vaccination.)

(a) AZ Vaccine



(b) Pfizer

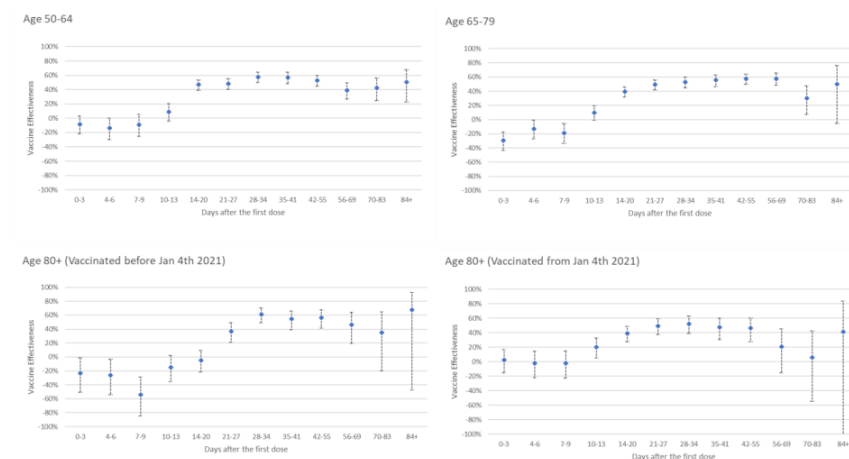
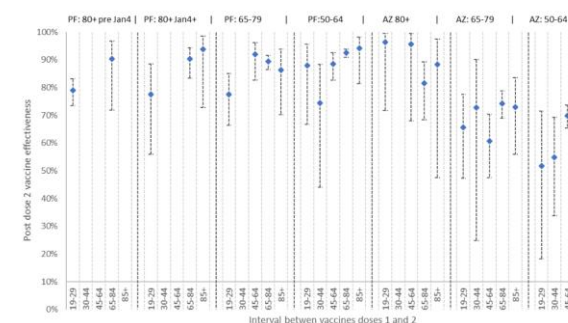
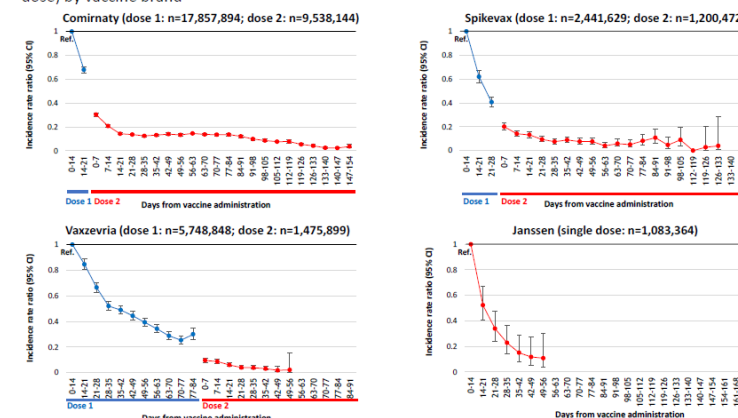


Figure 4: Two dose vaccine effectiveness by age group, vaccine type and interval between doses



This study linked Italy's national vaccination registry with their surveillance data. For each of the outcomes evaluated, a multivariable negative binomial model was used to estimate the incidence rate ratio at different time intervals post dose 1 and 2, compared to the time period of 0-14 days after the first dose. VE is preserved against infection post complete vaccination for BNT162b2 at day 147-154, for mRNA-1273 at day 126-133, for AZD1222 at day 49-56, and for Ad26.COV2.S at day 49-56. VE against hospitalization, ICU admission, and mortality also do not change significantly over time.

**Figure 16.** Adjusted estimates of the Incidence Rate Ratio of diagnosis at different time intervals from the administration of the first and second dose compared to the reference period (0-14 days from the first dose) by vaccine brand



2	<a href="#">Israel et al</a> (August 5, 2021)	Israel	All fully vaccinated persons enrolled in Leumit Health Services	Delta	BNT162b2	May 15-July 26, 2021	There was a significantly higher rate of positive results among patients who received their second vaccine dose at least 146 days before the RT-PCR test compared to patients who have received their vaccine less than 146 days before: adjusted odds ratio for infection was 2.76 (95% CI 1.62-3.08) for ≥ 60-year-old patients; 2.22 (95% CI 1.62-3.08) for patients 40-59-years; and 1.67 (95% CI 1.21-2.29) for 18-39-year-old patients.
1	<a href="#">Mizrahi et al</a> (July 31, 2021)	Israel	16+ year olds enrolled at Maccabi Health Services	Delta	BNT162b2	June 1-July 27, 2021	The study compared the rate of breakthrough infection during June and July, when Delta was the dominant strain, between individuals who received 2 doses of the vaccine earlier this year to individuals who received two doses of the vaccine more recently, while adjusting for confounders. The authors report that persons vaccinated between January and February 2021 had a 53% (95% CI: 40-68%) increased risk of breakthrough infection in June and July compared to individuals vaccinated between March and April 2021. There was no difference by age groups 16-39, 40-59, ≥60 years. No unvaccinated persons were included in the study; thus, vaccine effectiveness was not evaluated.

Other data of interest:

- [https://www.gov.il/BlobFolder/reports/vpb-12082021/he/files\\_publications\\_corona\\_vpb-12082021-01.pdf](https://www.gov.il/BlobFolder/reports/vpb-12082021/he/files_publications_corona_vpb-12082021-01.pdf)
- [Salo et al](#) HH transmission study in Finland, showing VE 10 weeks after 1 dose of an mRNA vaccine but is a mix of 1 and 2 dose recipients.
- Pfizer's press announcement of 4 month efficacy in adolescents <https://www.pfizer.com/news/press-release/press-release-detail/follow-data-phase-3-trial-pfizer-biontech-covid-19-vaccine>

Note as of January 7, 2022 version, only true duration of protection analyses are included. Please look at the [update](#) from December 30, 2021 if you wish to see full list of previously included studies with other data such as Kaplan-Meier curves. Missing reference numbers in table above indicate studies that have been removed.